

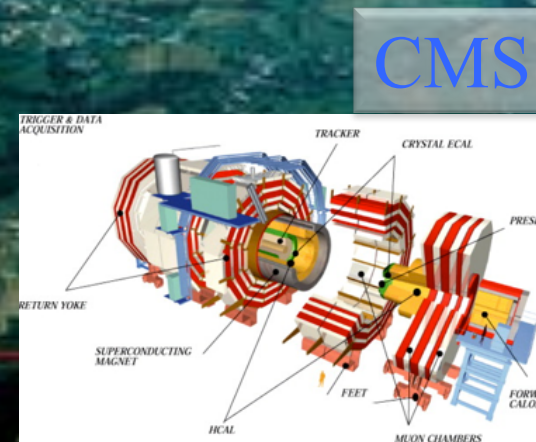
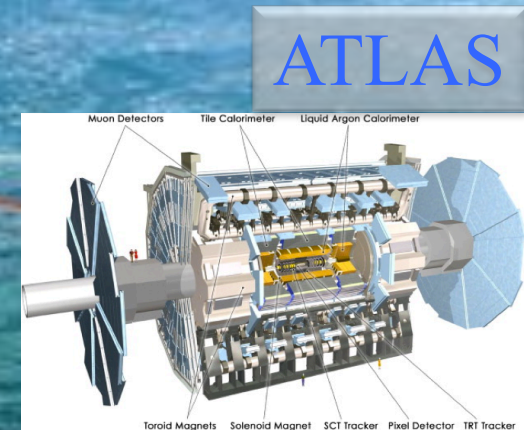
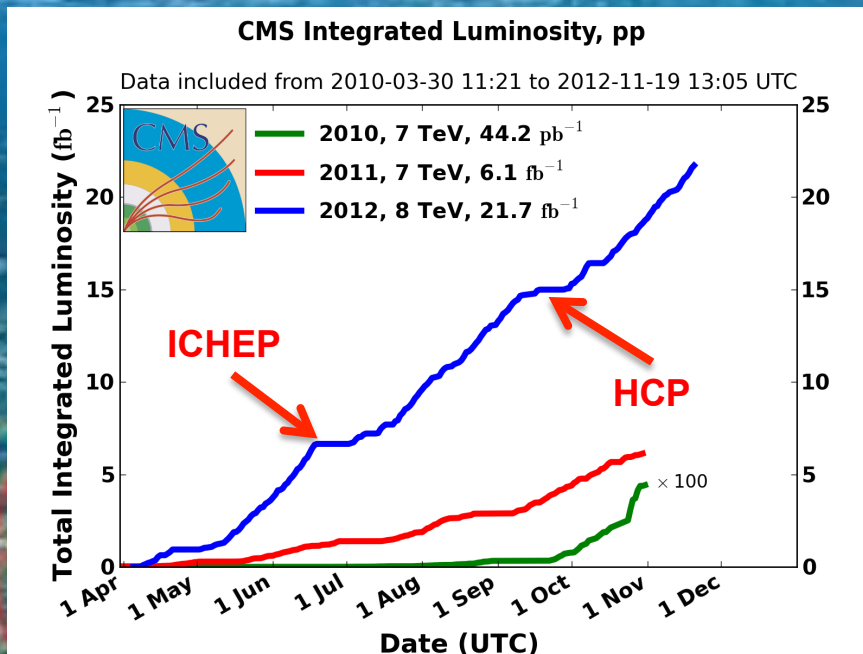


# **ATLAS and CMS results for BEH $\rightarrow$ VV**

Xavier Janssen  
Higgs-search-in-Belgium mini workshop  
Louvain-La-Neuve  
November 22, 2012

# The Large Hadron Collider @ CERN

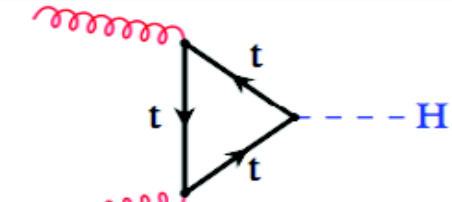
Proton-proton collisions at 7 TeV (2010/11) & 8 TeV (2012)  
(and ~14 TeV after 2013/14 upgrade)



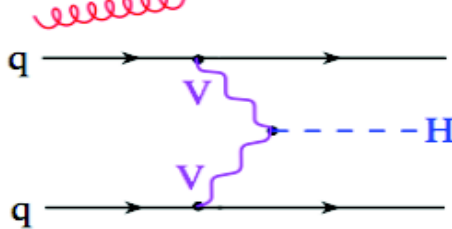


# SM Higgs Boson Production and Decay at LHC

□ **Gluon fusion**



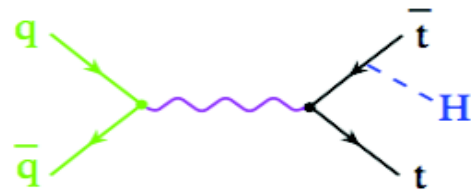
□ **VBF**



□ **VH**

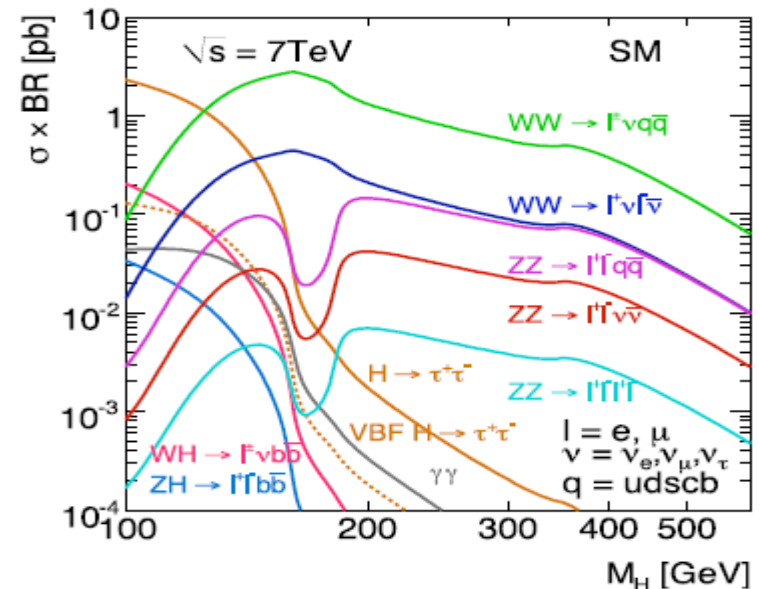
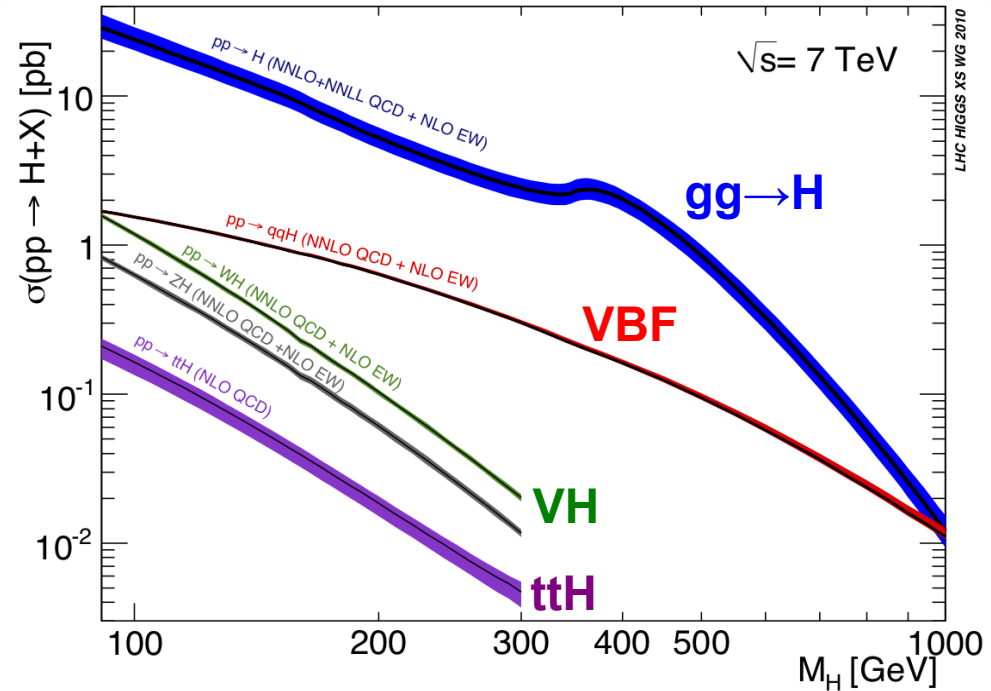


□ **ttH**



**Gluon fusion ( $gg \rightarrow H$ ) is the dominant production mechanism at LHC but VBF, VH and ttH allow to test H properties.**

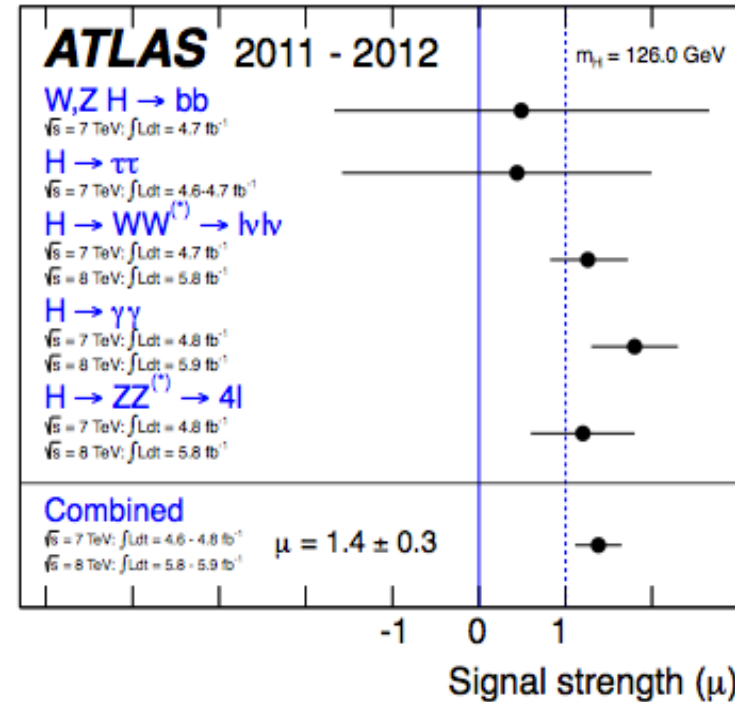
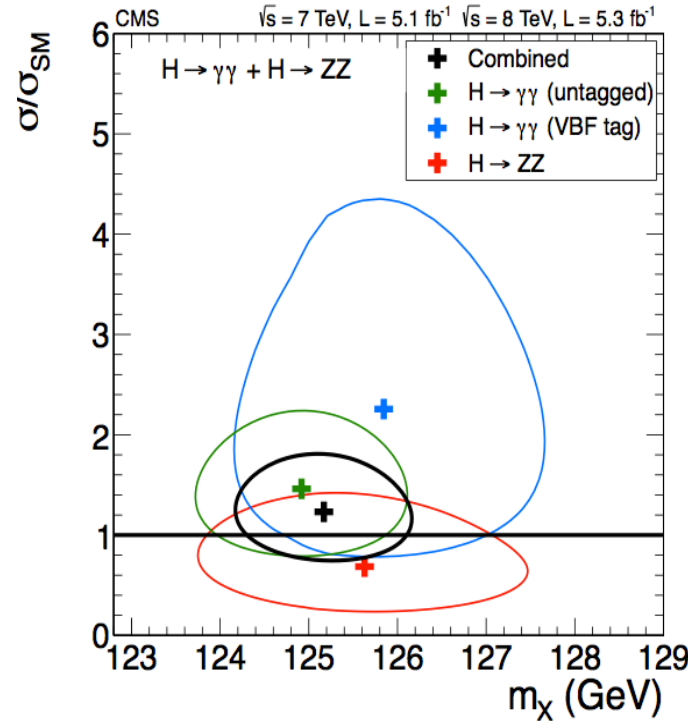
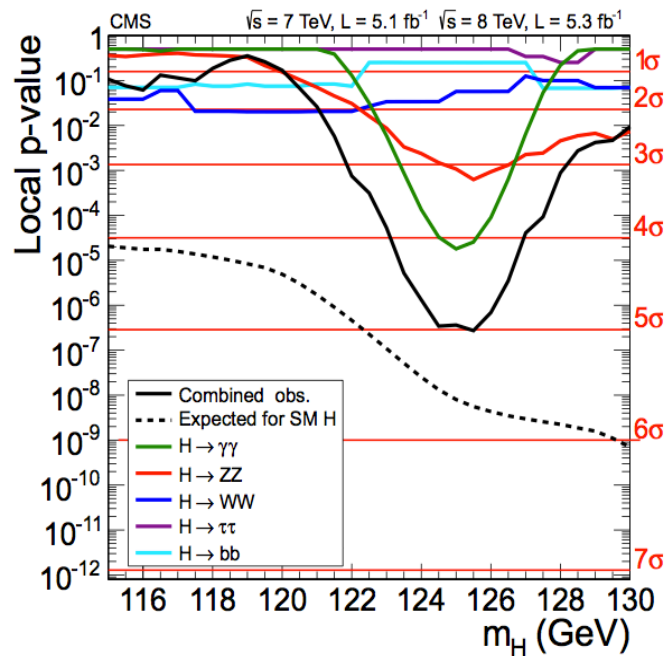
**WW and ZZ decays are largest contributions but  $\gamma\gamma$ ,  $\tau\tau$  and  $bb$  decays important at low mass due to large SM irreducible backgrounds: WW, ZZ, ...**





# Observation of a new boson at a mass of $\sim 126$ GeV

## Results from "July" papers:



	ATLAS	CMS
<b>Local p-value</b>	<b>6.0 <math>\sigma</math></b> + Nothing else significant	<b>5.0 <math>\sigma</math></b> + Nothing else significant
<b>Mass [GeV]</b>	<b>126.0 <math>\pm</math> 0.4 (stat.) <math>\pm</math> 0.4 (syst.)</b>	<b>125.3 <math>\pm</math> 0.4 (stat.) <math>\pm</math> 0.5 (syst.)</b>
<b>Signal Strength</b>	<b>1.4 <math>\pm</math> 0.3</b>	<b>0.87 <math>\pm</math> 0.23</b>



# Observation of a new boson at a mass of $\sim 126$ GeV

## Results from “July” papers:

	ATLAS	CMS
Local p-value	$6.0 \sigma$ + Nothing else significant	$5.0 \sigma$ + Nothing else significant
Mass [GeV]	$126.0 \pm 0.4$ (stat.) $\pm 0.4$ (syst.)	$125.3 \pm 0.4$ (stat.) $\pm 0.5$ (syst.)
Signal Strength	$1.4 \pm 0.3$	$0.87 \pm 0.23$

→ Compatible with Standard Model expectation



CERN

Rolf Heuer:  
*'We have it!'*



Melbourne

### But is it **THE** Standard Model Brout-Englert-Higgs Boson ?

- Does it couple/decay to fermions ( $\tau$ ,  $b$ ) as expected in the SM ?
- Are all the couplings ( $\gamma$ ,  $W$ ,  $Z$ ,  $t$ ,  $b$ , gluons, ... ) SM-like ?
- What are its quantum numbers (Spin and CP) ?
- What about individual production mechanism strength ( $gg$ ,  $VBF$ ,  $VH$ ,  $ttH$ ) ?

→ Jesus talk  
→ Pavel talk



# H $\rightarrow$ VV Analyses Overview

	Probed Prod. Mech.	Mass range [GeV]	ATLAS		CMS	
			7 TeV [fb <sup>-1</sup> ]	8 TeV [fb <sup>-1</sup> ]	7 TeV [fb <sup>-1</sup> ]	8 TeV [fb <sup>-1</sup> ]
H $\rightarrow$ $\gamma\gamma$	gg VBF	110-150	4.8	5.9	5.1	4.8
H $\rightarrow$ ZZ $\rightarrow$ 4l	Untag	110-600 CMS $\rightarrow$ 1000	4.8	5.8	5.1	12.2
H $\rightarrow$ ZZ $\rightarrow$ 2l2 $\nu$	gg VBF	200-600	4.7	--	5	5
(H $\rightarrow$ ZZ $\rightarrow$ lljj)	$\sim$ gg	120-600	4.7	--	4.6	--
H $\rightarrow$ WW $\rightarrow$ 2l2 $\nu$	gg VBF	110-600	4.7	13	4.9	12.1
H $\rightarrow$ WW $\rightarrow$ lvjj	$\sim$ gg	160-600	4.7	--	5	12
WH $\rightarrow$ WWW $\rightarrow$ 3l3 $\nu$	VH	110-200	4.7	--	4.9	5.1
(VH $\rightarrow$ VWW $\rightarrow$ jj2l $\nu$ )	VH	120-190	--	--	4.9	--

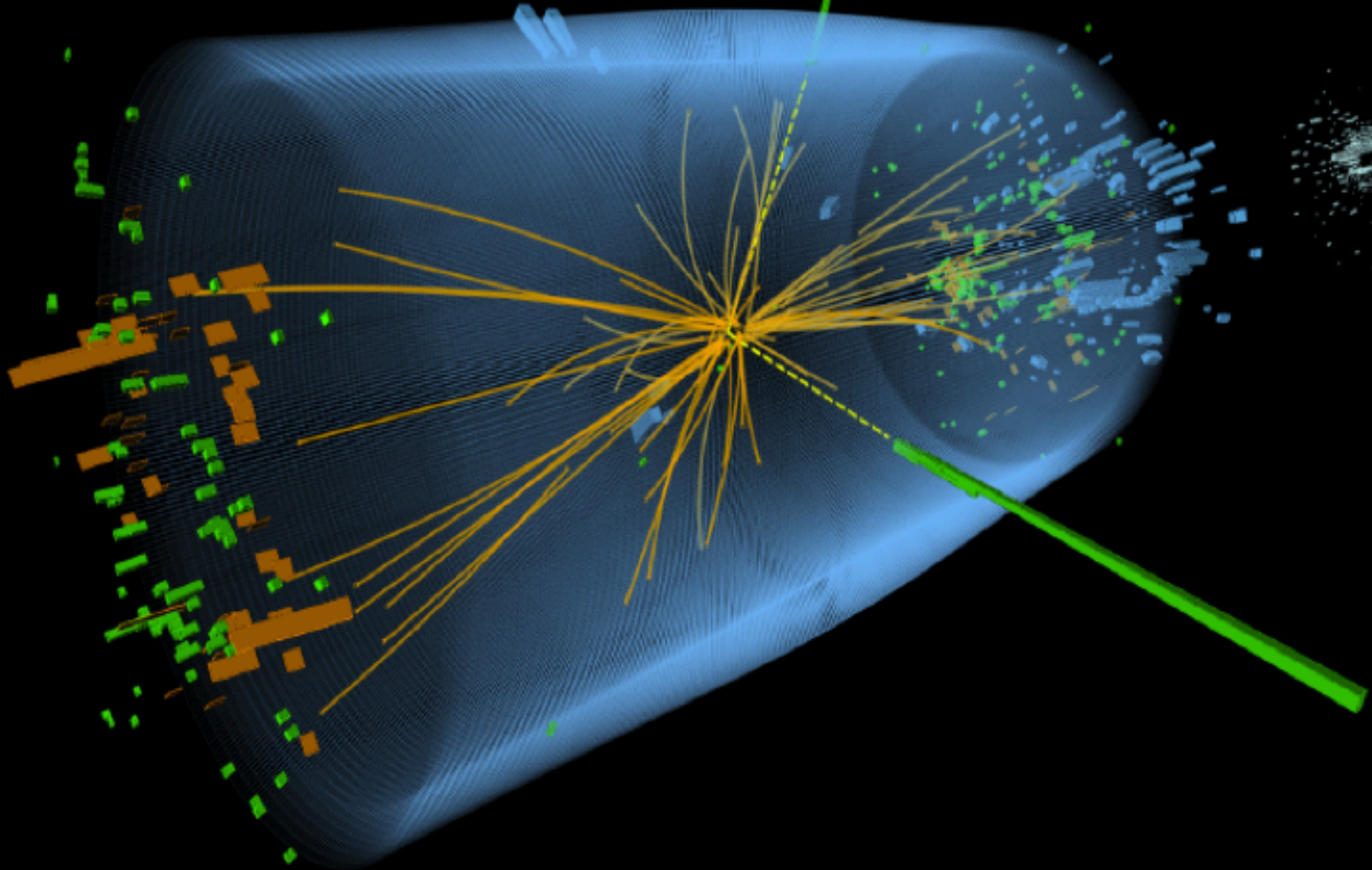


CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN

Data recorded: 2012-May-13 20:08:14.621490 GMT

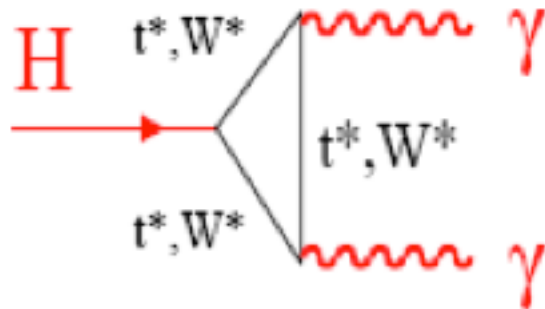
Run/Event: 194108 / 564224000

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$





$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



**Overall small signal**  
**BR between 0.14% and 0.23%**  
**for  $110 < M_H < 150$  GeV**

- **Clean final-state topology: two isolated and high-Pt photons**
- **Small-narrow peak on large continuous background**

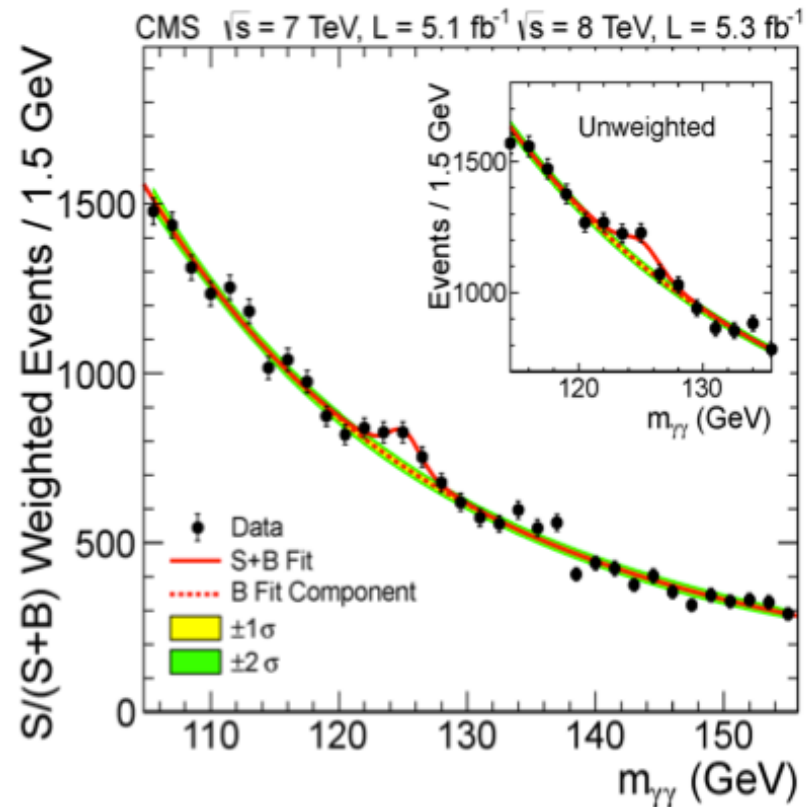
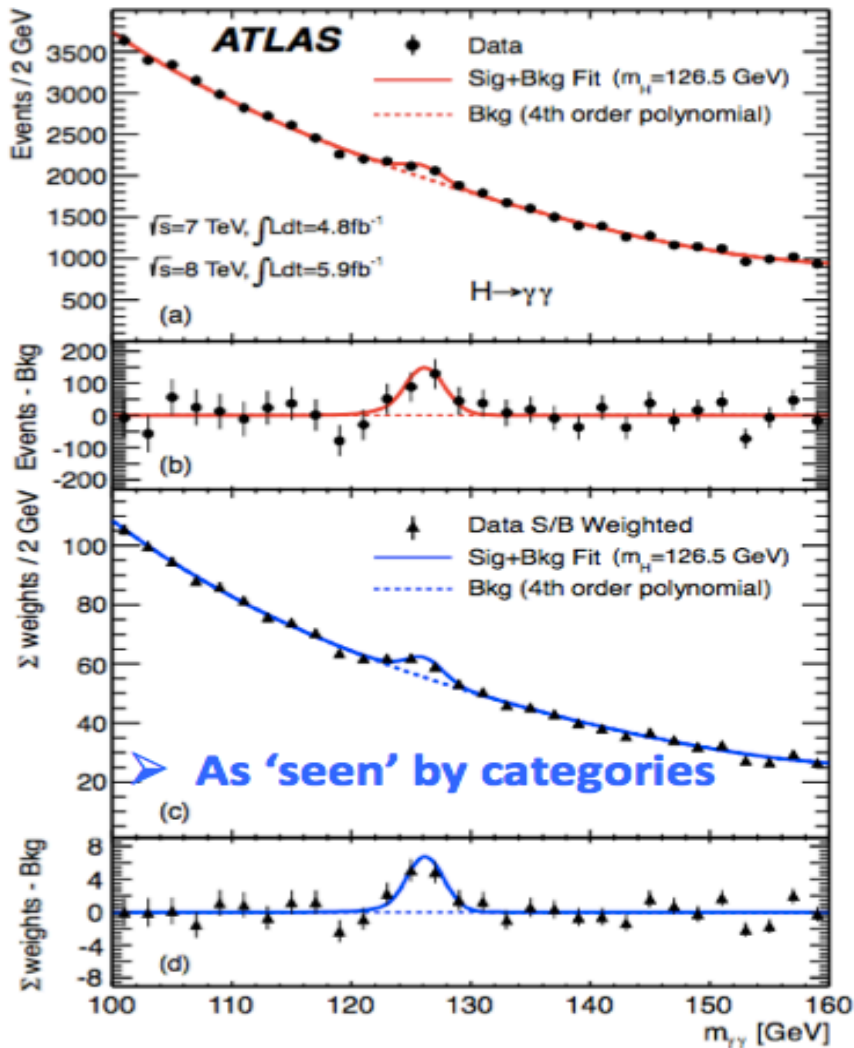
**Crucial ingredients**  $m_{\gamma\gamma}^2 = 2 * E_1 E_2 (1 - \cos \alpha)$

- Robust photon reco, isolation and identification**
- Good energy calibration and primary vertex reconstruction ( $\alpha$  depends on PV and cluster position)**
- Good background modeling**



# H $\rightarrow$ $\gamma\gamma$ : Analysis Method

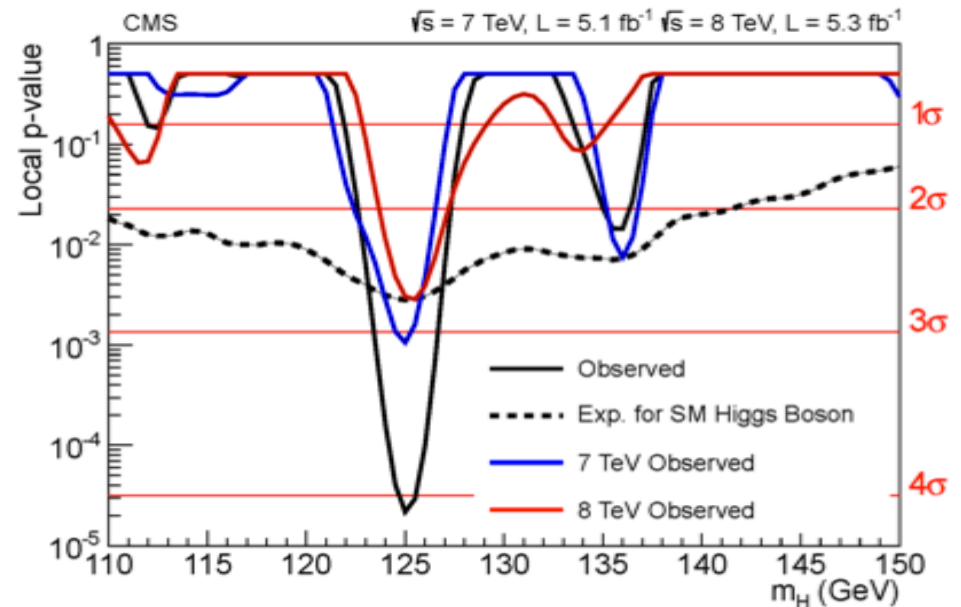
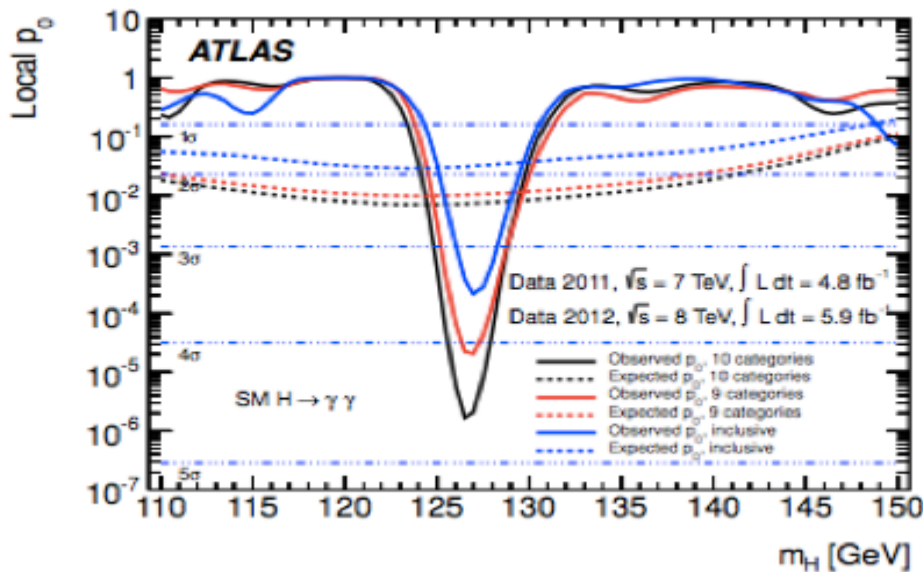
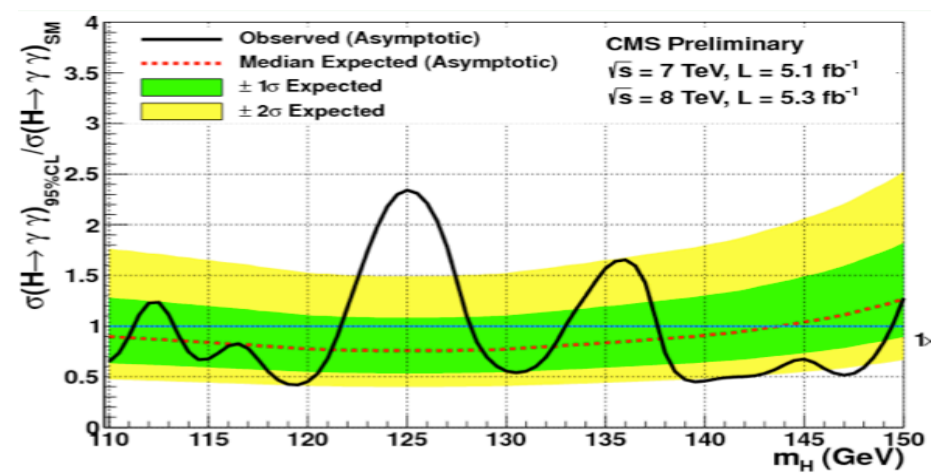
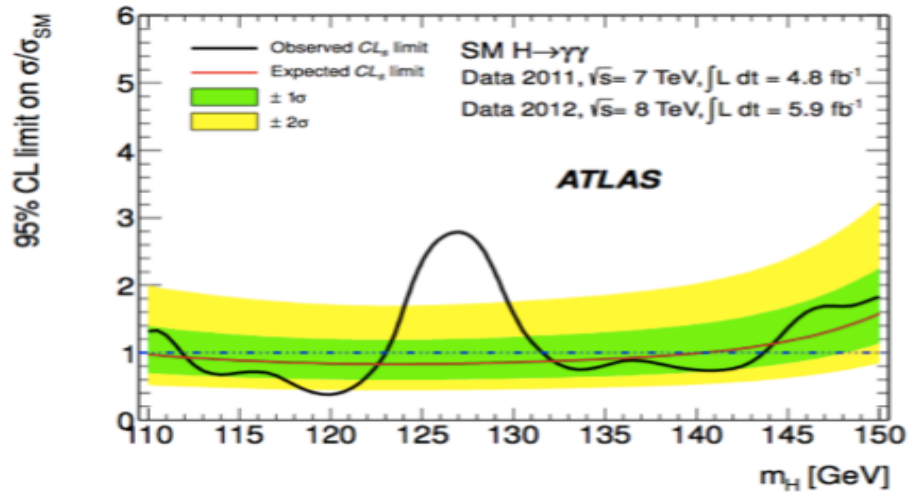
- Analysis separated in several di-photon categories based on  $p_T$ ,  $\eta$ , photon ID, vertex info, mass resolution ... to exploit different S/B ratio.
- Dedicated VBF categories: 2 jets well separated in pseudo-rapidity**
- Background shape fitted from the data**



**$\rightarrow$  Mass peak in all category combined with and without S/B weighting**



# H → γγ : CLs and significance

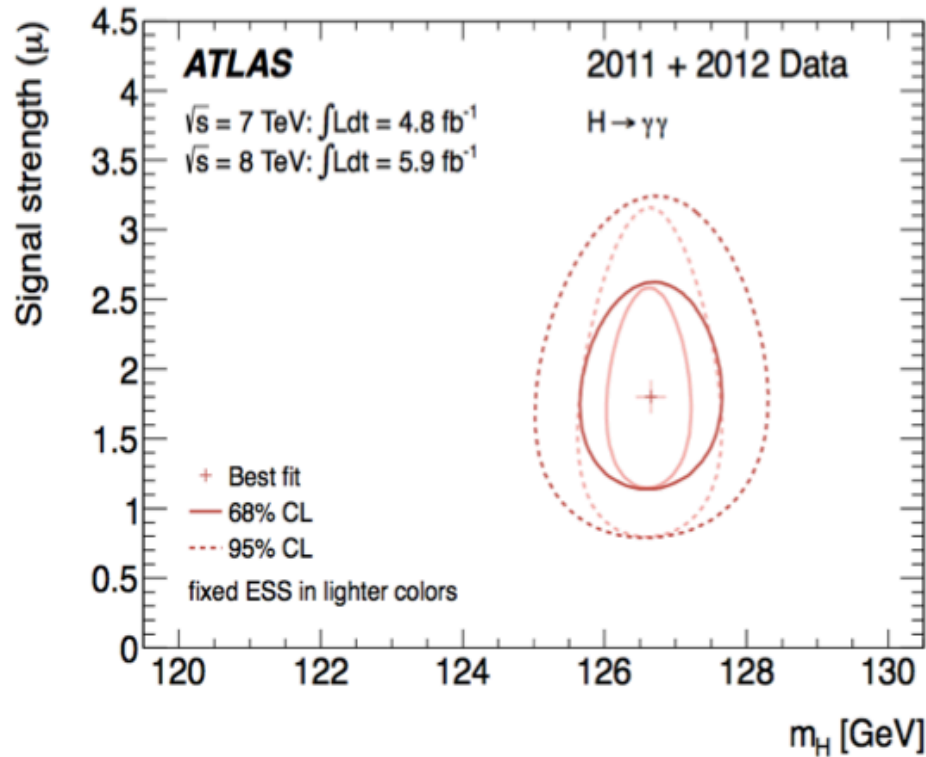


- ❑ Large excess around 126 (125) GeV observed by ATLAS (CMS)
- ❑ Results consistent between 7 & 8 TeV and improved by VBF category
- ❑ Over  $4\sigma$  observed local significance for both ATLAS and CMS



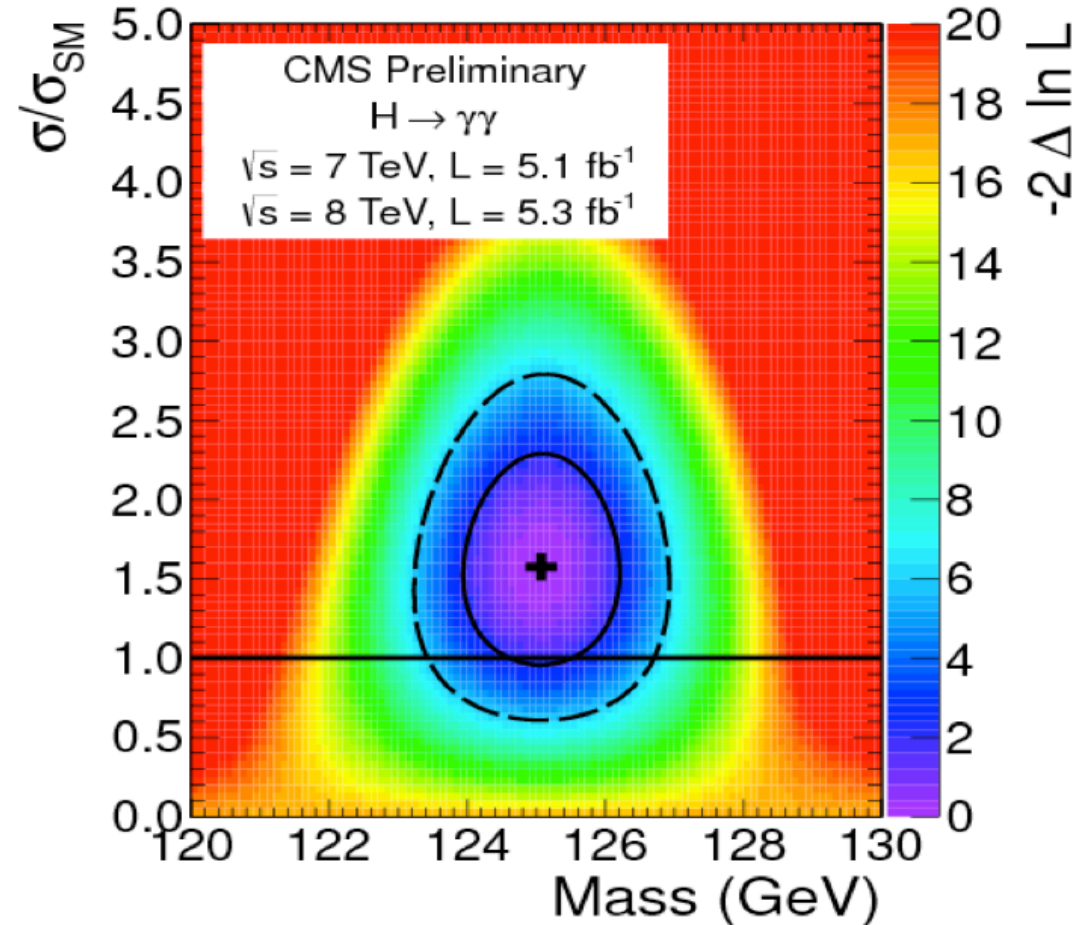
# H $\rightarrow$ $\gamma\gamma$ : Mass and signal strength

## ATLAS



**$M_{\gamma\gamma} \sim 126.5 \text{ GeV}$**

## CMS



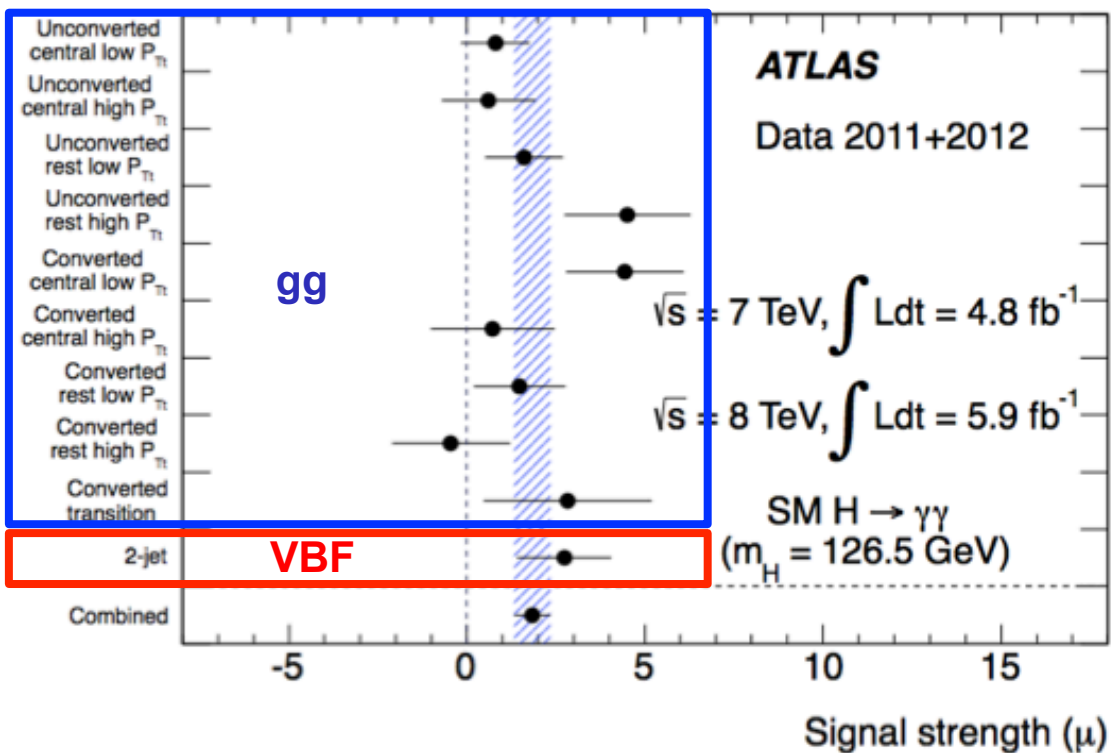
**$M_{\gamma\gamma} = 125.1 \text{ GeV} \pm 0.4 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.6 \text{ (sys)}$**

**Signal strength compatible with SM within the present uncertainties**

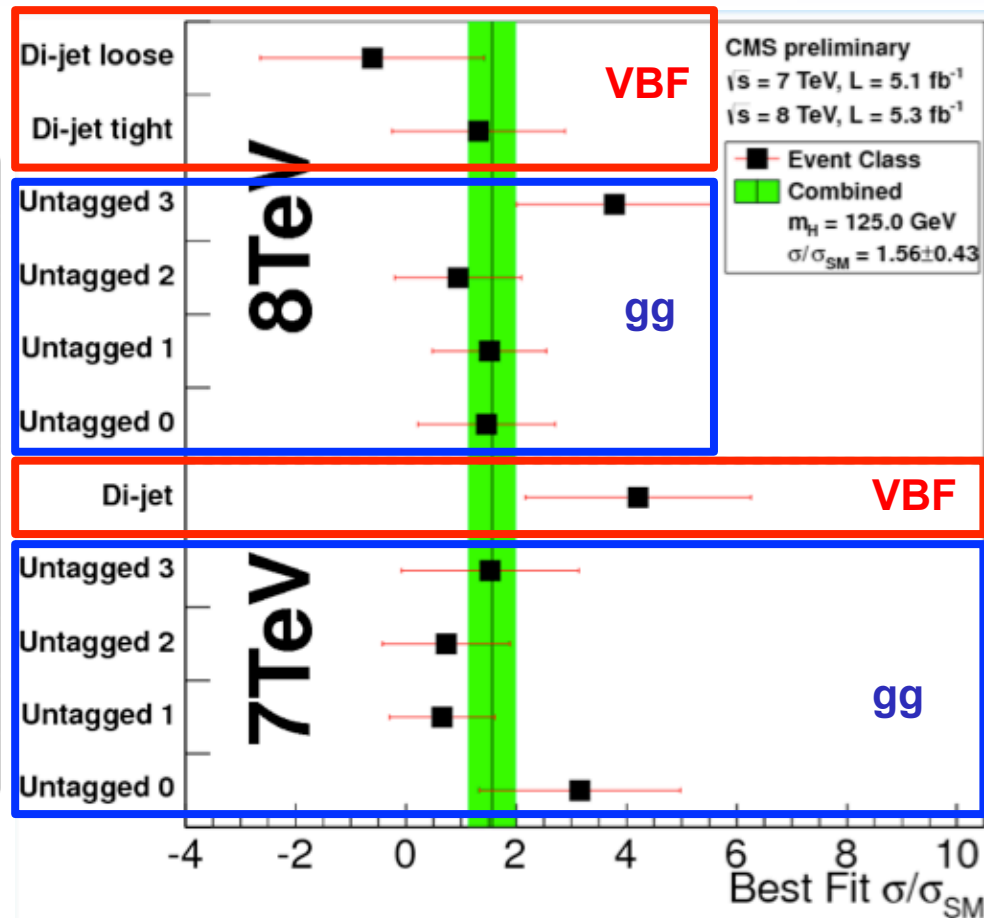


# H → γγ : Signal strength per category

## Signal Strength per Category



ATLAS:  $\sigma/\sigma_{SM} = 1.8 \pm 0.5$

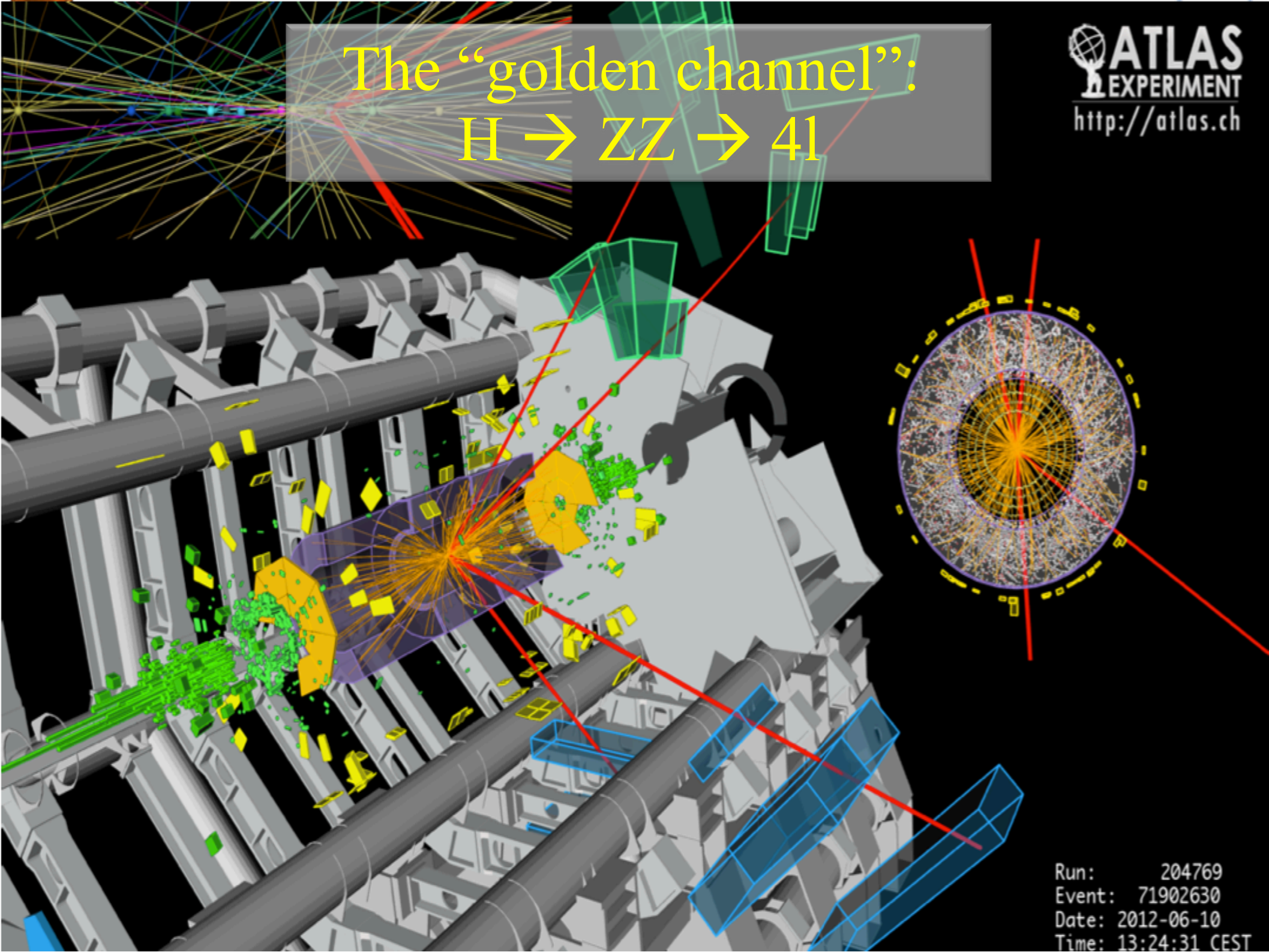


CMS:  $\sigma/\sigma_{SM} = 1.56 \pm 0.43$

- Compatible with SM within the present uncertainties
  - No difference between gg and VBF signal strength within uncertainties
  - New data being analyzed but need a bit more time/scrutiny
- Possibility to measure some  $J^{CP}$  properties + add VH/ttH categories



The “golden channel”:  
 $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$



Run: 204769  
Event: 71902630  
Date: 2012-06-10  
Time: 13:24:31 CEST

# The “golden channel”: $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

Small rates, but high S/B

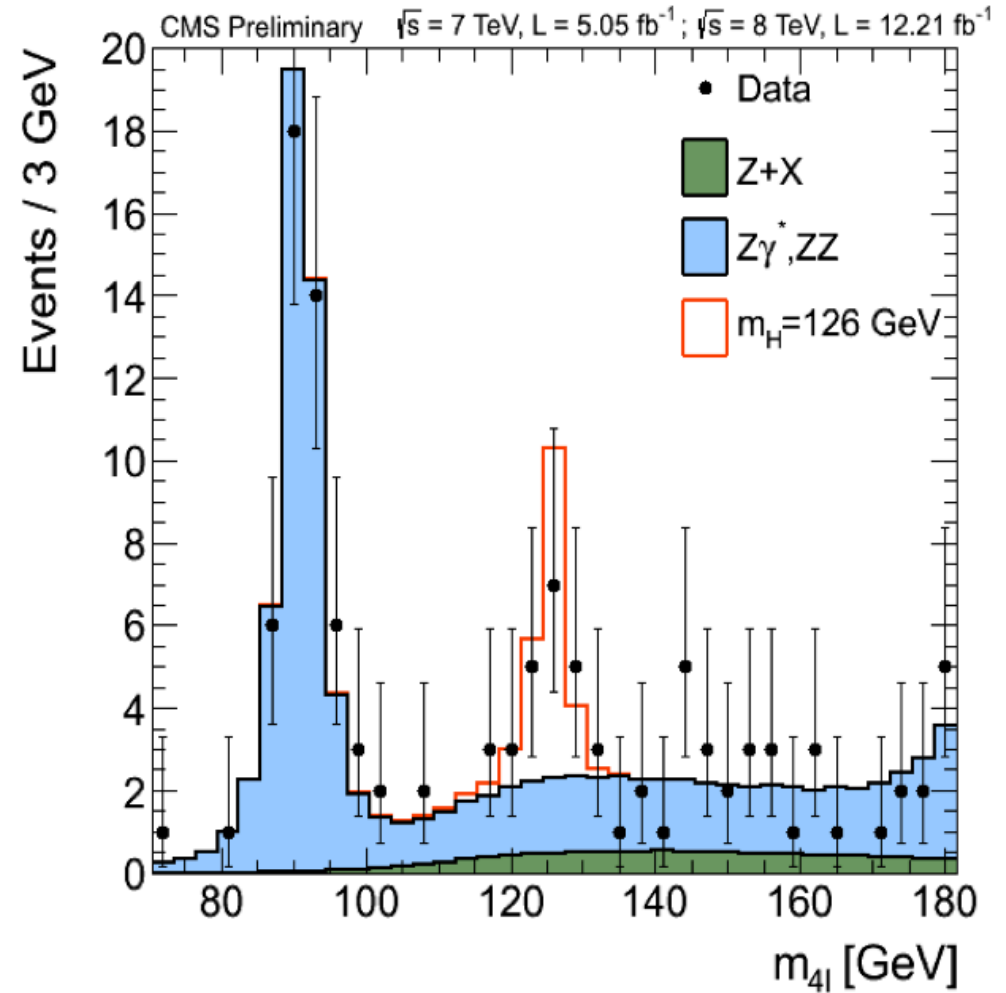
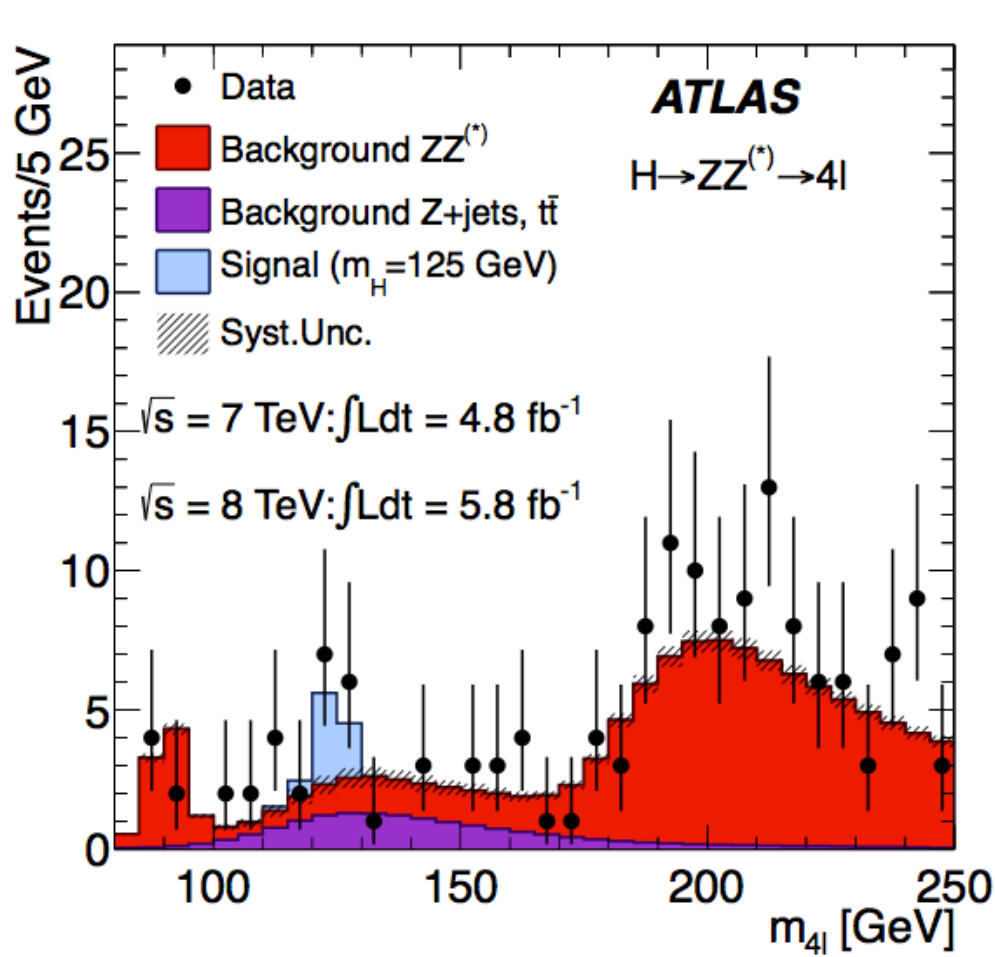
Can be fully reconstructed; mass resolution  $\sim 2\%$  at 130 GeV

- Backgrounds:
  - Irreducible:  $pp \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 4l$  (precise EWK prediction)
  - Reducible:  $Z$ +jets,  $Zb\bar{b}$ ,  $t\bar{t}$  (sizeable at low Higgs masses)

## Considered channels:

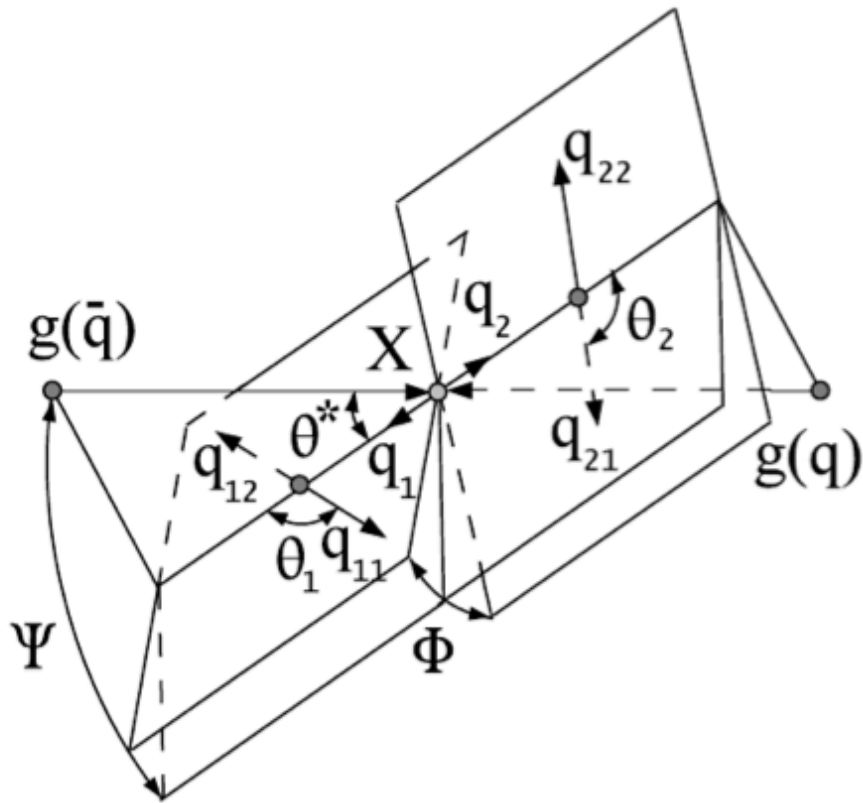
- ◆ ATLAS :  $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$  ;  $l = e, \mu$
- ◆ CMS :  $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$  ;  $l = e, \mu$   
 $ZZ \rightarrow 2l2\tau$  ;  $l = e, \mu$

# H → ZZ → 4l: Invariant mass



→ Peak around 126 GeV on top of a relatively flat background both in ATLAS (4.8+5.8 fb $^{-1}$ ) and CMS (5+12 fb $^{-1}$ ) analysis

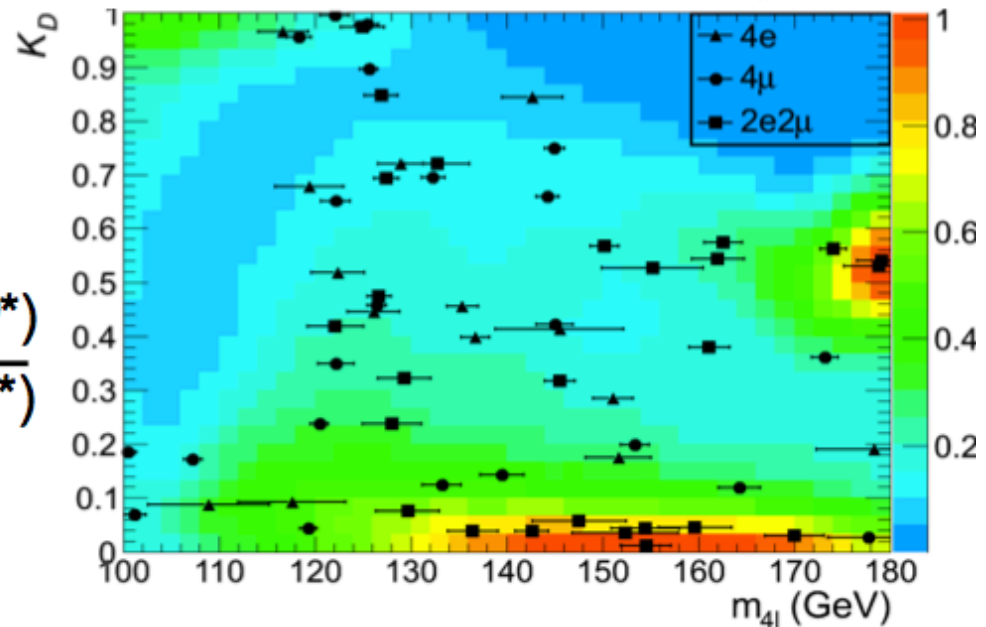
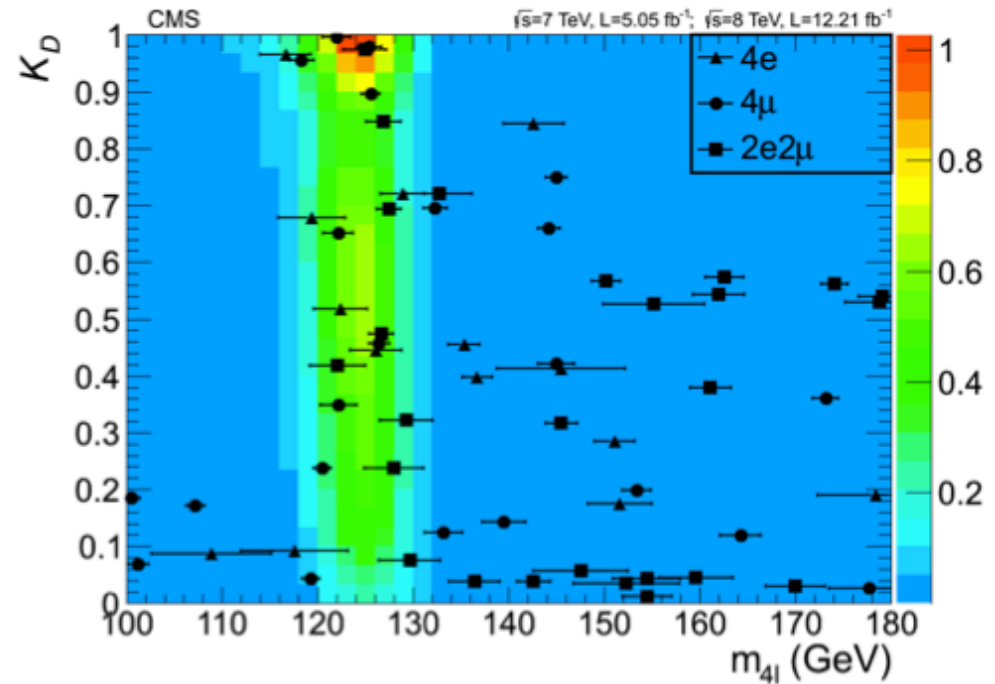
# H → ZZ → 4l: CMS Kinematic Discriminant



## Angular analysis in CMS

$$1/K_D = 1 + \frac{P_{background}(m_1, m_2, \theta_1, \theta_2, \Psi, \Phi, \theta^*)}{P_{signal}(m_1, m_2, \theta_1, \theta_2, \Psi, \Phi, \theta^*)}$$

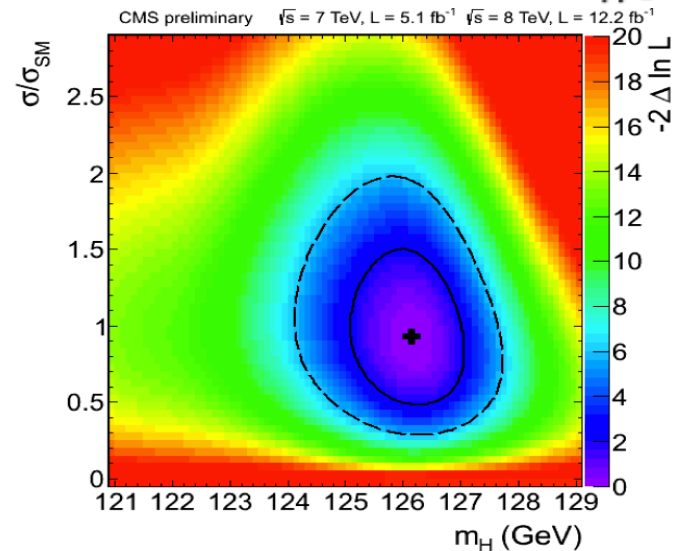
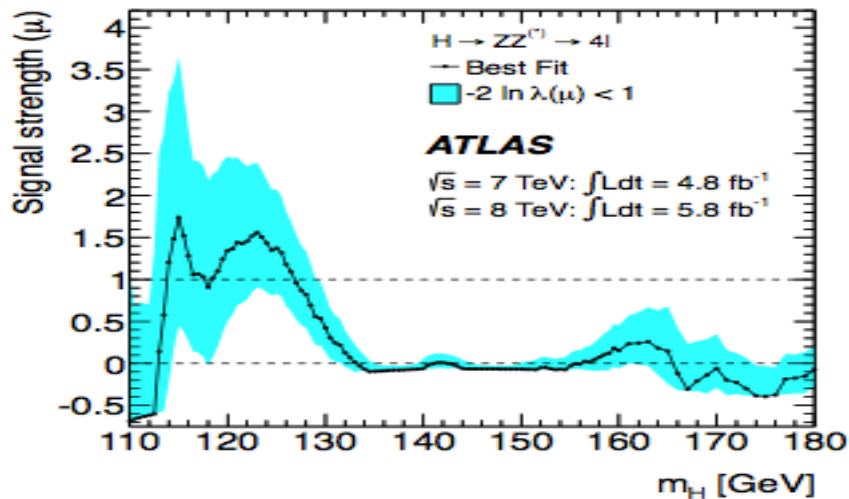
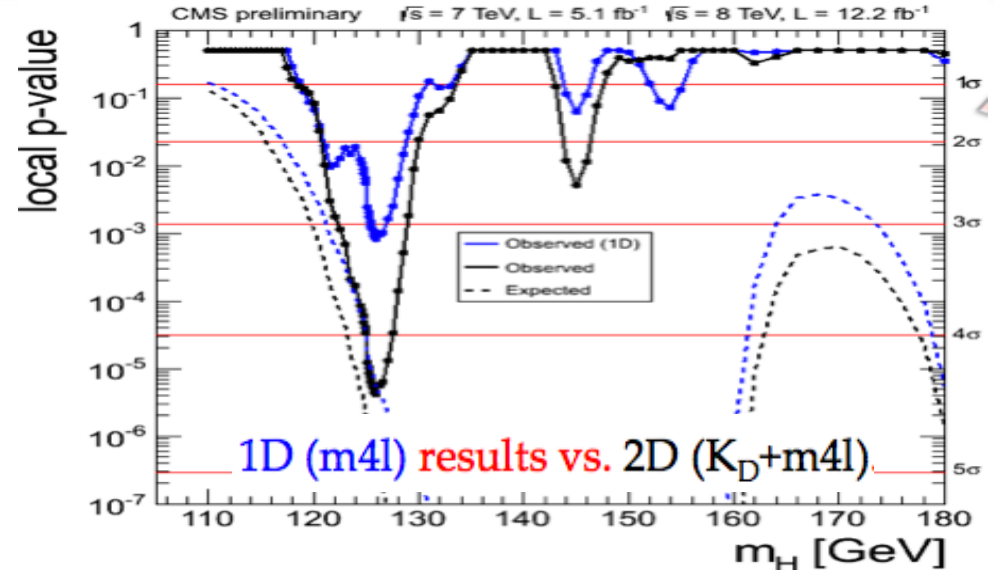
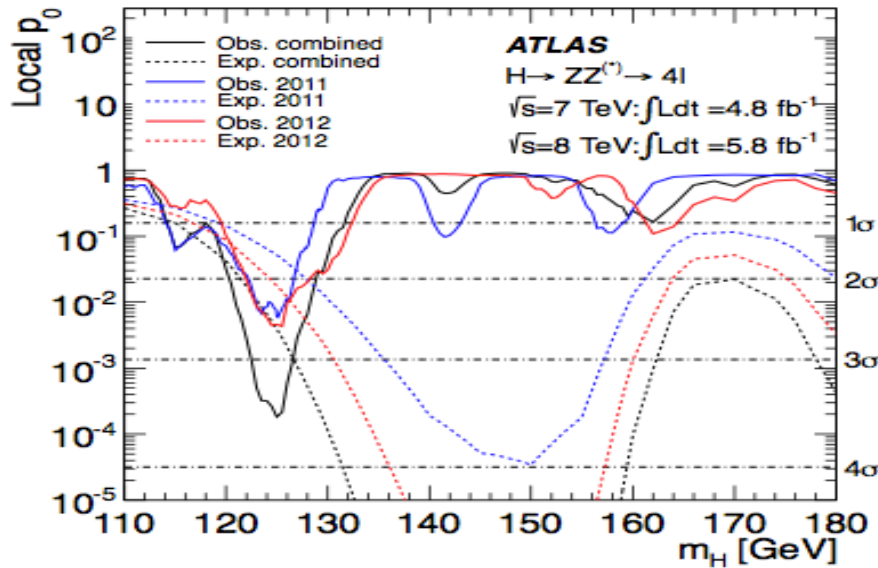
enhances analysis sensitivity







# H → ZZ → 4l: Results



@125 GeV: **ATLAS:  $3.6 \sigma$**   
 $\mu = 1.4 \pm 0.6$

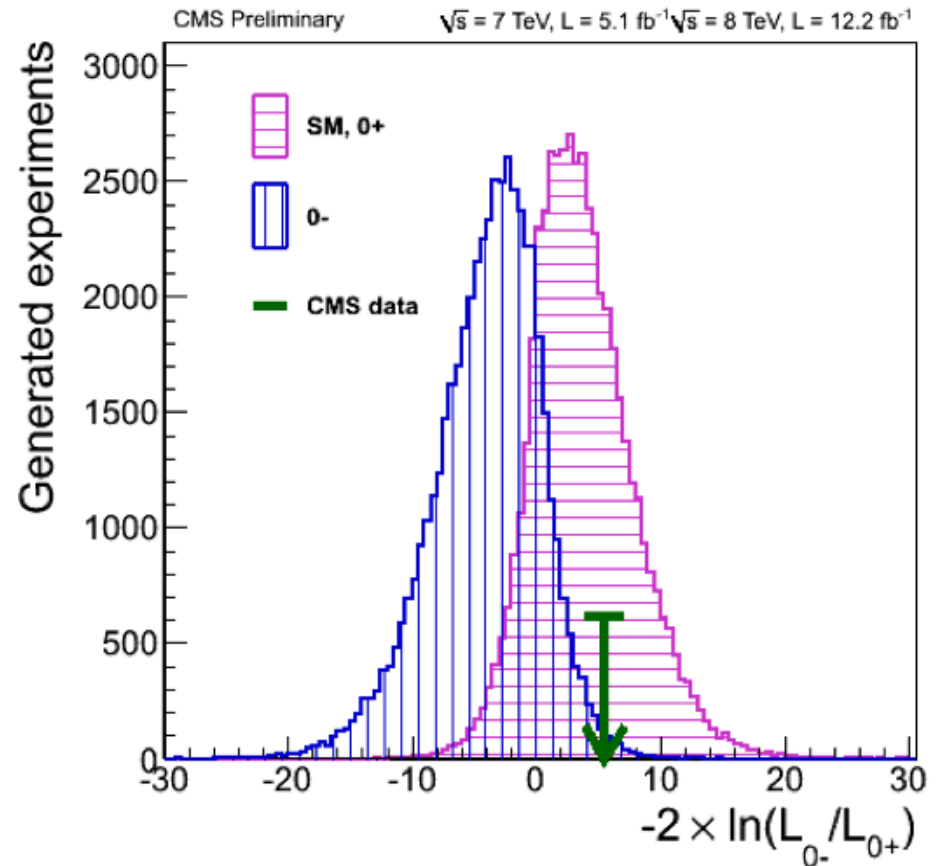
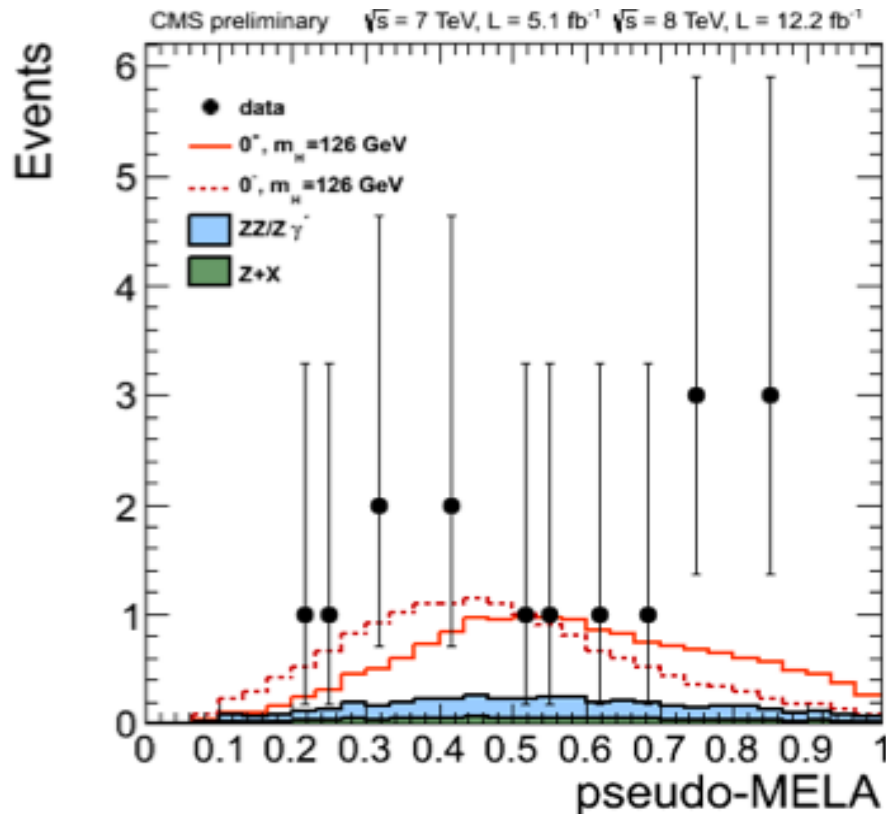
**CMS:  $4.5 \sigma$**   
 $\mu = 0.8^{+0.35}_{-0.28}$   
 $126.2 \pm 0.6(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.2(\text{syst.}) \text{ GeV}$

# H → ZZ → 4l: Spin/Parity Measurement (CMS)

Using  $K_D$  to discriminate between different states

$$D_{JP} = \frac{\mathcal{P}_{SM}}{\mathcal{P}_{SM} + \mathcal{P}_{JP}} = \left[ 1 + \frac{\mathcal{P}_{JP}(m_1, m_2, \vec{\Omega} | m_{4l})}{\mathcal{P}_{SM}(m_1, m_2, \vec{\Omega} | m_{4l})} \right]^{-1}$$

Final results are for using 2D fit:  $KD(+)\mathcal{D}_{JP}$ , where  $KD$  has  $m_{4l}$  added as well.



**0+ vs. 0-:**

Expected separation:  $1.93 \sigma$

Observed:

0- is consistent with observation within  $2.45 \sigma$  (2.4% using CLs)

0+ - is within  $0.53 \sigma$



# H → ZZ → 4l: Extending to 1 TeV (CMS)

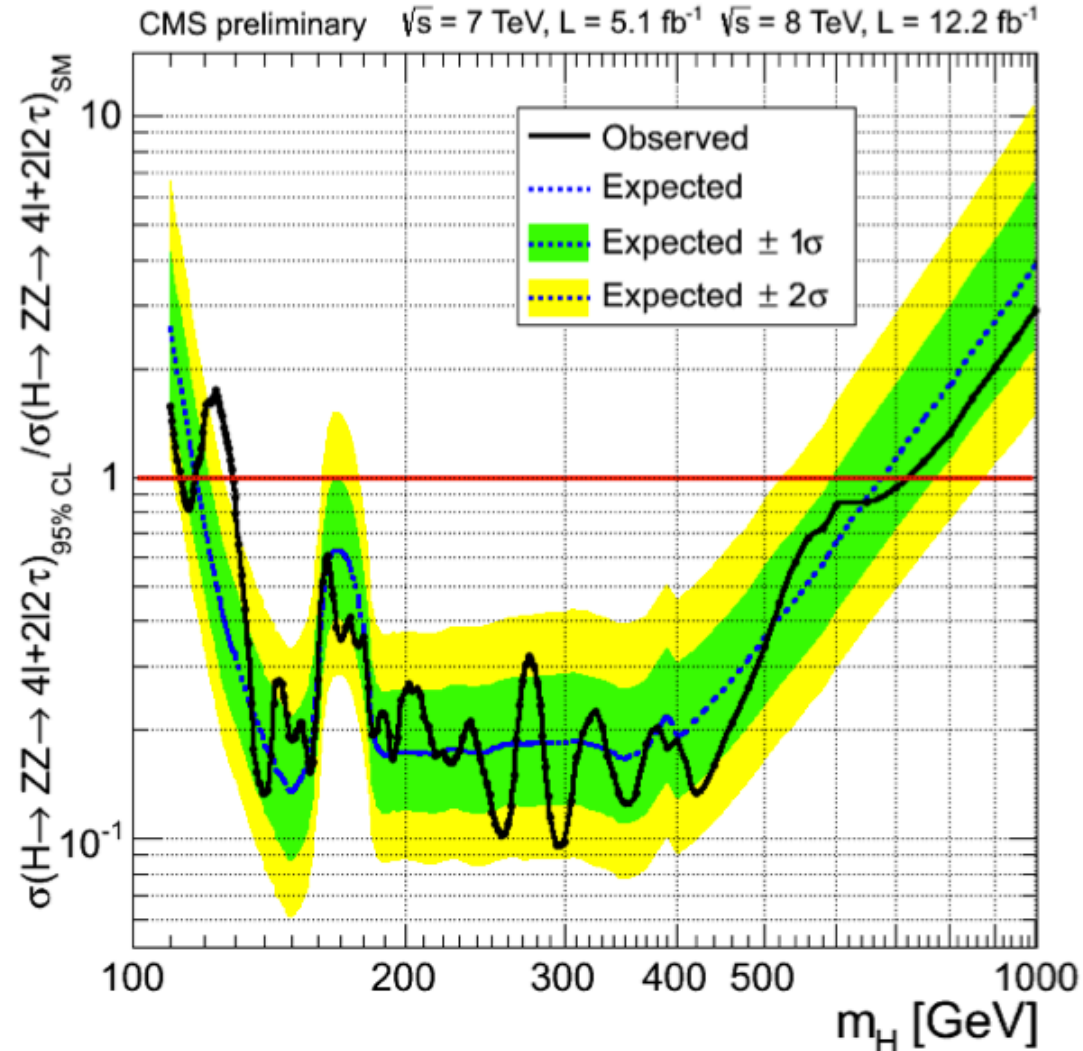
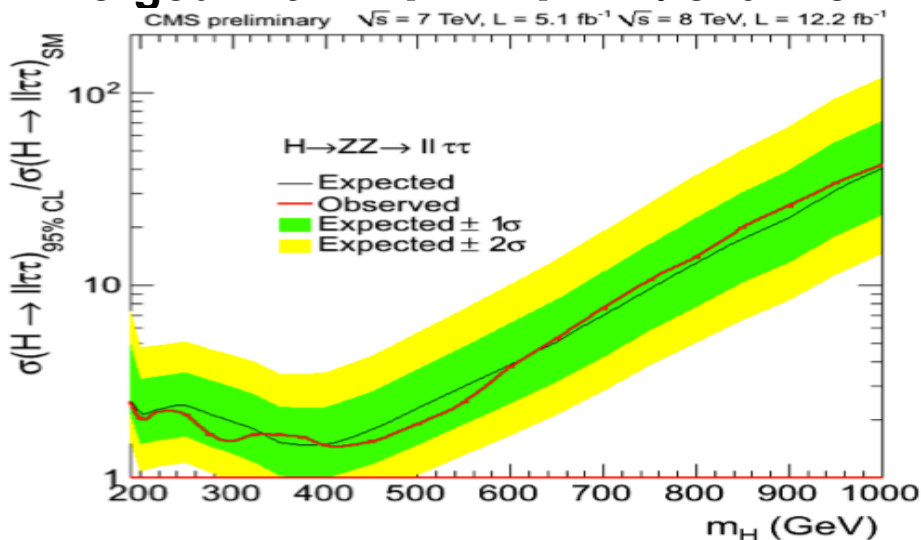
## New since ICHEP:

- ❑ Reweight of high mass Higgs lineshape including interference effects according to:

- N. Kauer et al. [arXiv:1201.1667, 1206.4803]
- G. Passarino [arXiv:1206.3824]
- S. Goria et al. [arXiv:1112.5517]
- J.-M. Campbell [arXiv:1107.5569]
- V. Hirshi et al. [in preparation]

- Effect important for  $m_H > \sim 500$  GeV
- Also applied in all post-ICHEP high mass analysis:
  - $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2\nu$
  - $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow lvjj$
- + future updates ( $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2l2\nu, \dots$ )

- ❑ Merged with  $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2l2\tau$  channel



→ No significant SM Higgs-like excess beyond 126 GeV one



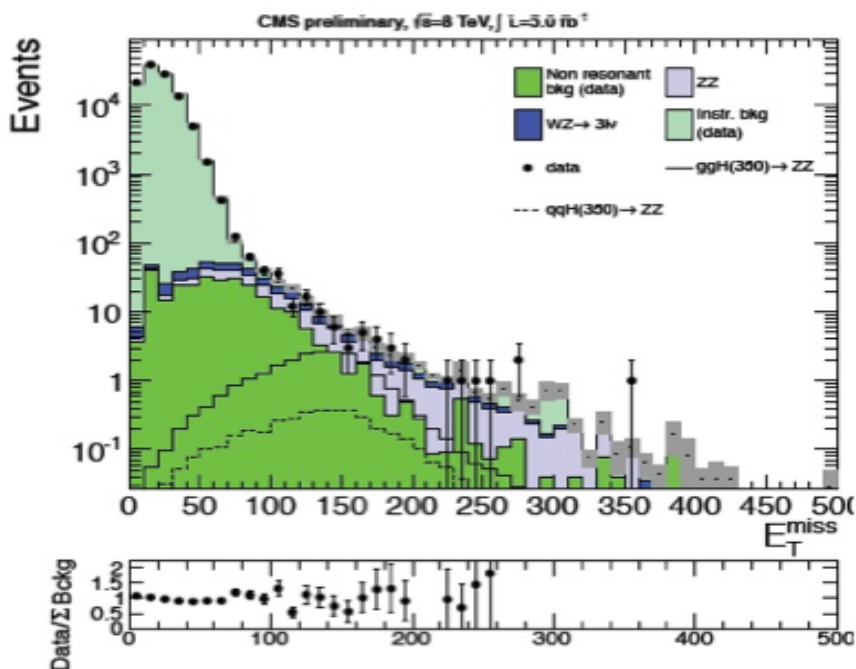


# H → ZZ → 2l2ν: Search strategy (CMS example)

- Well identified and isolated ee or μμ; invariant mass close to Z boson mass
- Selection efficiencies corrected for data/MC difference
- **Z+jets background**
  - Fake MET due to jet mis-measurement
  - Cut on MET and veto jet faking MET events
  - Modeled from γ+jets data



- Extra lepton veto
- b-tagged jet veto
- **Non-resonant backgrounds**
  - Select eμ events, applied ll/eμ scale factors
  - Scale factors computed in Z mass peak sideband events
- MET and transverse mass cuts tuned for different signal mass hypothesis to look for excess above background

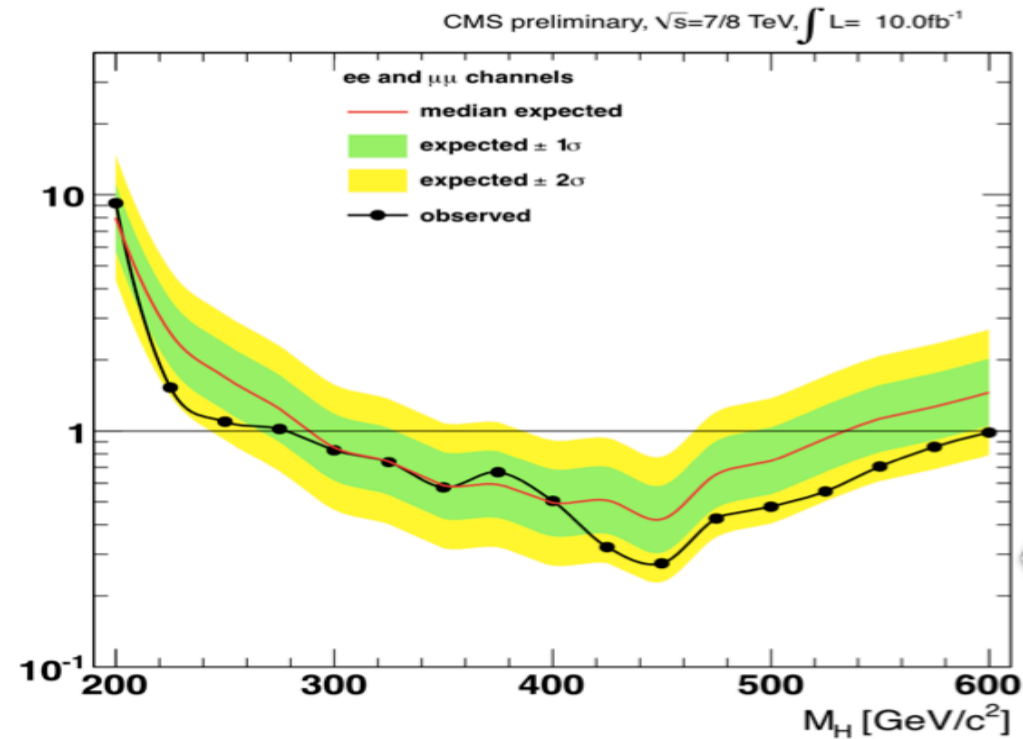
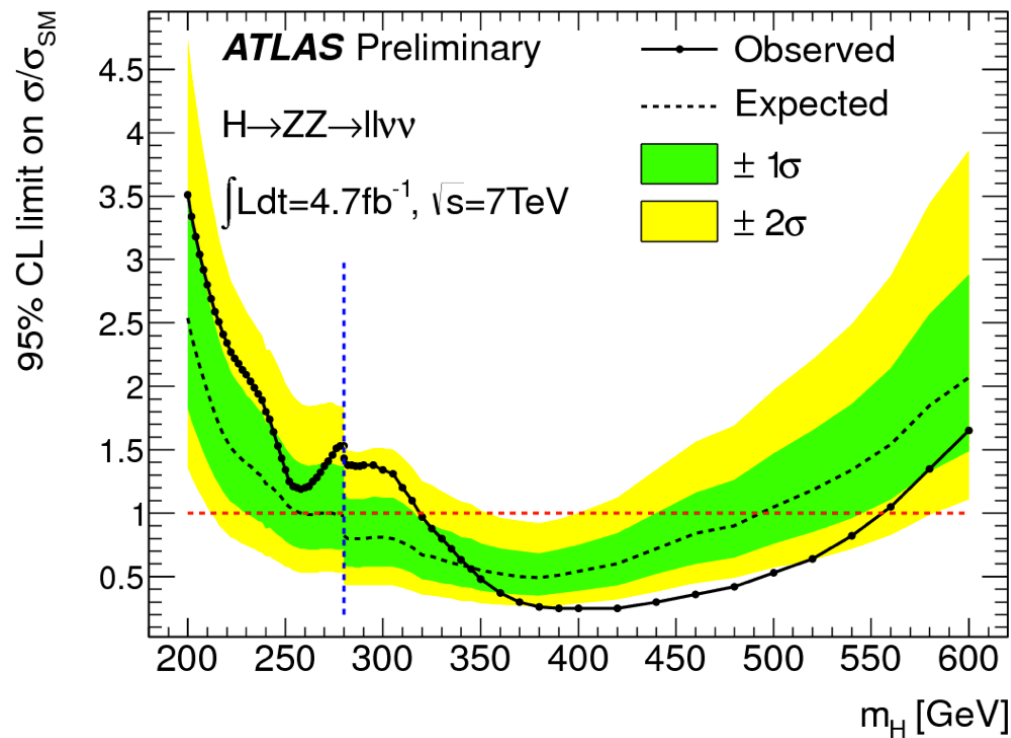


$$M_T^2 = \left[ \sqrt{p_{T, \ell\ell}^2 + m_{\ell\ell}^2} + \sqrt{E_T^{miss,2} + m_{\ell\ell}^2} \right]^2 - \left[ \vec{p}_{T, \ell\ell} + \vec{E}_T^{miss} \right]^2$$

More details in Jian's talk (CMS only session)



# H → ZZ → 2l2ν: Results



- ❑ **No significant excess** → **Excluding SM Higgs for  $m_H$  in [228,600] GeV for CMS**
- ❑ **One of the most sensitive channel at high mass** → **Looking forward for updates ...**
- ❑ **IIHE also pursuing non-resonant ZZ → 2l2ν analysis:**
  - Understand background to H studies
  - Limits on anomalous TGC
- ❑ **Open theory points:**
  - Prediction for interference between  $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow 2l2\nu$  and  $gg \rightarrow 2l2\nu$
  - $gZZ$  &  $ZZZ$  TGC only available in Sherpa !



# $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2\nu$

Muon  
-----  
pt = 38.16 GeV  
eta = 0.801  
phi = 2.670

Missing ET  
-----  
pt = 93.77 GeV  
phi = -0.068

Electron  
-----  
pt = 37.24 GeV  
eta = -0.585  
phi = -2.966



# H $\rightarrow$ WW $\rightarrow$ 2l2 $\nu$

## Event Signature:

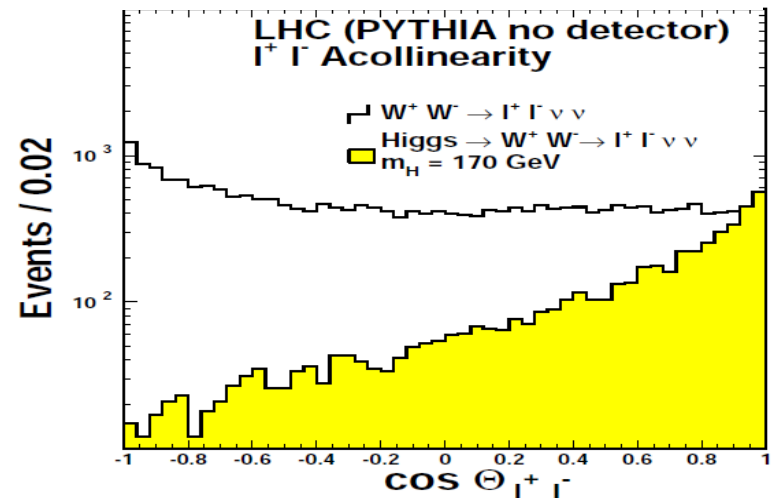
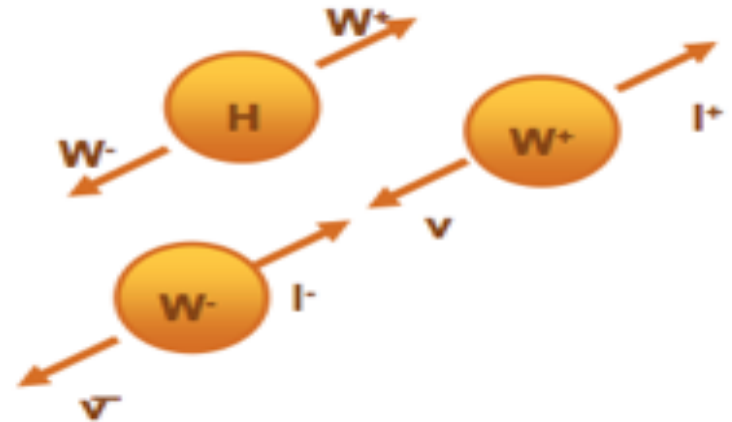
- ▶ 2 isolated, high  $p_T$  leptons (e or  $\mu$  only in this analysis) with small opening angle
- ▶ High Missing  $E_T$  from escaping n's
- ▶ Analysis performed on exclusive jet multiplicities (0, 1, 2-jet bins)
  - **WW (and Top for 1/2-jet bins) are "irreducible" backgrounds**

## Signal Extraction:

- ▶ Optimized **Cut Based** selection for each Higgs mass hypothesis:
  - $p_T(l)$ ,  $m_{ll}$ ,  $m_T$  and  $D_f(l)$  as discriminating variables in 0/1 jet bins
  - Dedicated VBF selection for 2-jet bin
- ▶ **Shape Analysis** for 0/1 jet bins

→ **Channel with best S/B in a wide mass range but no mass peak (resolution)**  
 → **event counting analysis**

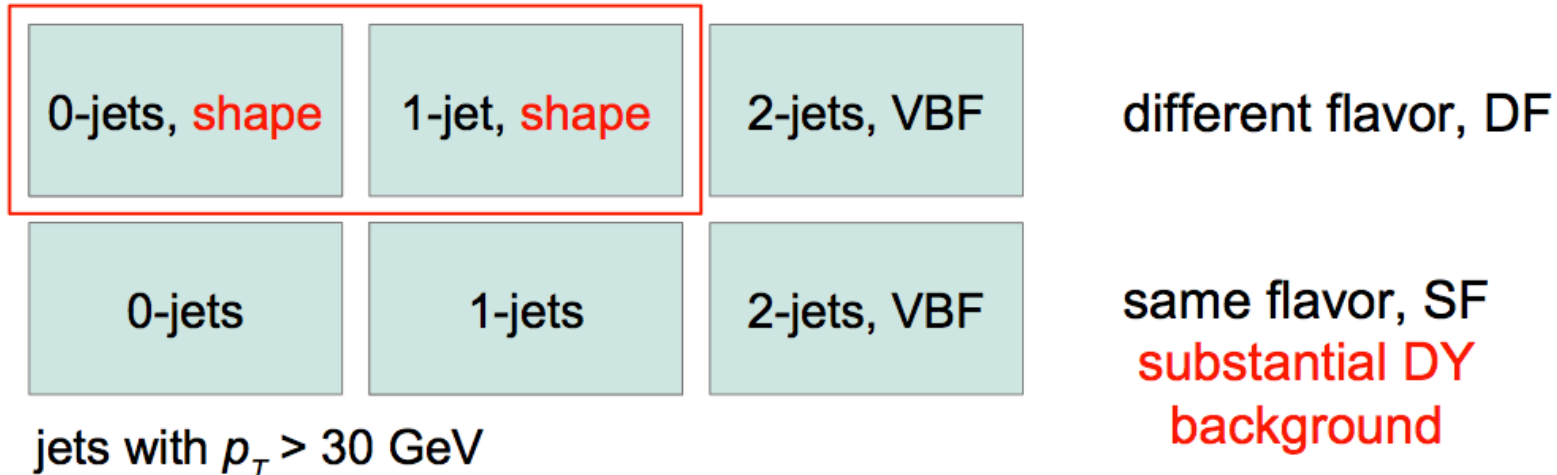
Use of different helicity correlations of the leptons for WW and H $\rightarrow$ WW to further separate them (smaller opening angle for H $\rightarrow$ WW) :





# H $\rightarrow$ WW $\rightarrow$ 2l2 $\nu$ : CMS Analysis Strategy

## 12.1 fb<sup>-1</sup> @ 8 TeV:



- **different flavor (DF) most sensitive** (0 and 1 jet categories)
- **shape analysis** for those two DF categories only
- other categories use easier to control cut-and-count strategy

## New for HCP

- **shape analysis uses  $(m_{ll}-m_T)$  plane**
- mass independent DY rejection, VBF selection optimized

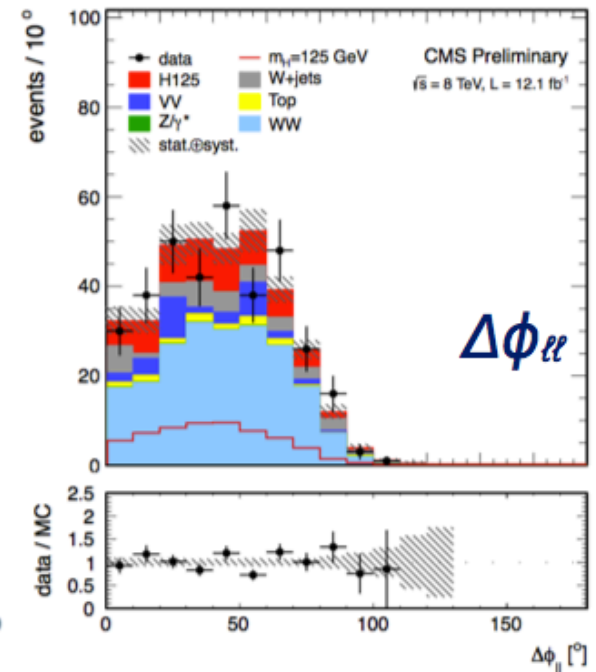
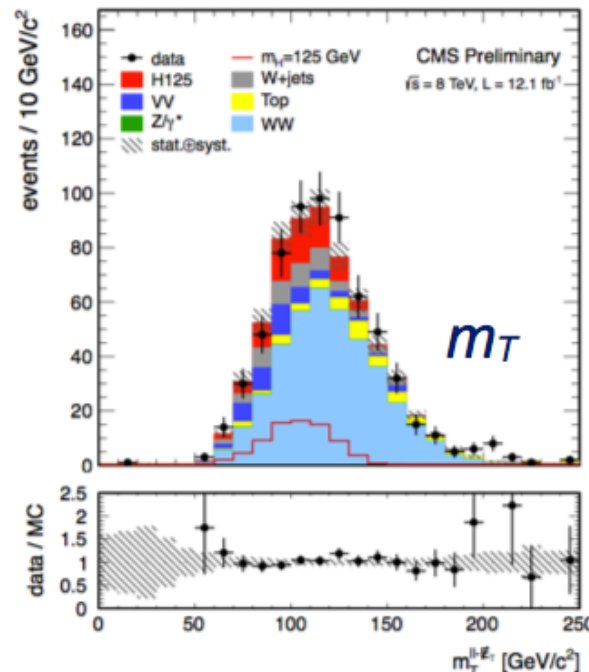
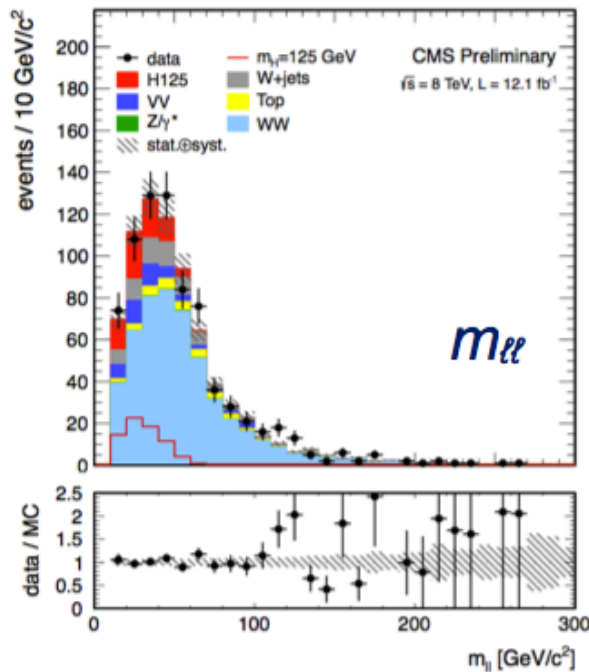
## Combine with published 7 TeV analysis (4.9 fb<sup>-1</sup>)





# H → WW → 2l2ν : CMS Cut&Count (0 jet DF)

$m_H$	H → W <sup>+</sup> W <sup>-</sup>	pp → W <sup>+</sup> W <sup>-</sup>	WZ + ZZ + Z/γ* → ℓ <sup>+</sup> ℓ <sup>-</sup>	Top	W + jets	Wγ <sup>(*)</sup>	all bkg.	data
0-jet category $e\mu$ final state								
120	34.0 ± 7.3	162 ± 16	5.3 ± 0.5	8.6 ± 2.0	38 ± 14	23.1 ± 8.8	237 ± 23	285
125	58 ± 12	203 ± 19	6.6 ± 0.6	11.0 ± 2.5	44 ± 16	25.6 ± 9.5	291 ± 27	349
130	86 ± 18	226 ± 21	7.1 ± 0.7	12.2 ± 2.8	47 ± 17	27 ± 10	319 ± 29	388
160	238 ± 51	125 ± 12	3.7 ± 0.4	13.1 ± 3.1	5.9 ± 2.7	2.6 ± 1.5	160 ± 13	197
200	95 ± 21	204 ± 19	6.3 ± 0.6	28.9 ± 6.4	7.7 ± 3.5	1.3 ± 0.9	278 ± 21	309
400	40 ± 11	133 ± 15	6.2 ± 0.7	50 ± 11	7.6 ± 3.3	3.5 ± 2.1	200 ± 19	198
600	6.6 ± 2.3	42.2 ± 4.8	2.5 ± 0.3	16.5 ± 3.8	4.4 ± 2.0	2.4 ± 1.8	67.9 ± 6.7	64



# H → WW → 2l2ν : CMS 2D Shape

Exploits the correlation of two kinematic variables in 2D

- Easier interpretation than multivariate discriminants
- Use of **mass-like variables**
  - $m_T$ : higgs transverse mass
  - $m_{\ell\ell}$ : di-lepton invariant mass
- Different backgrounds peaking at **different location**

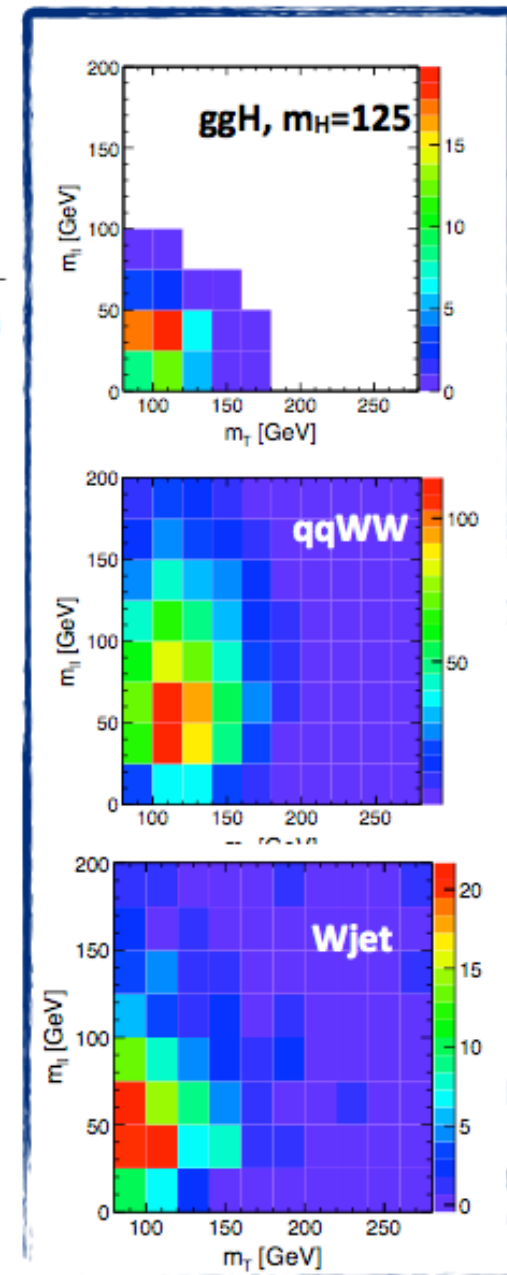
$$m_T = \sqrt{2p_T^{\ell\ell} E_T^{\text{miss}} (1 - \cos \Delta\phi_{E_T^{\text{miss}} \ell\ell})}$$

Relaxed selection with respect to cut-based

- Exploit the **full range** of the variables
- Improved sensitivity at low  $m_H$  from additional **sideband constraint of backgrounds**
- Mass independent selection for low/high mass searches

Applied to **DF 0/1-jet** channels

- Most sensitive channels with sufficient statistics for a 2D analysis

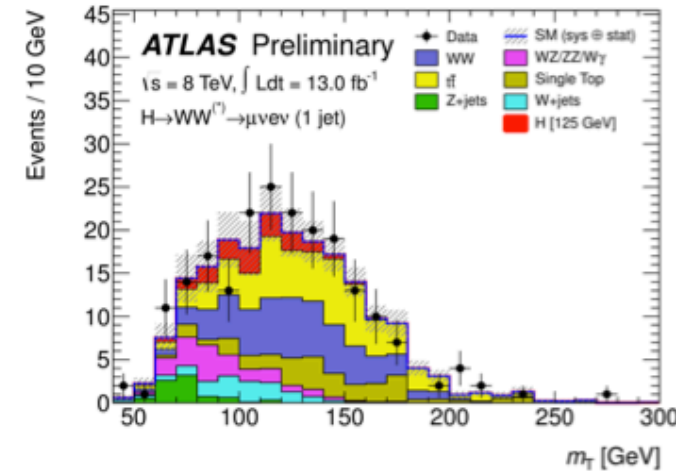
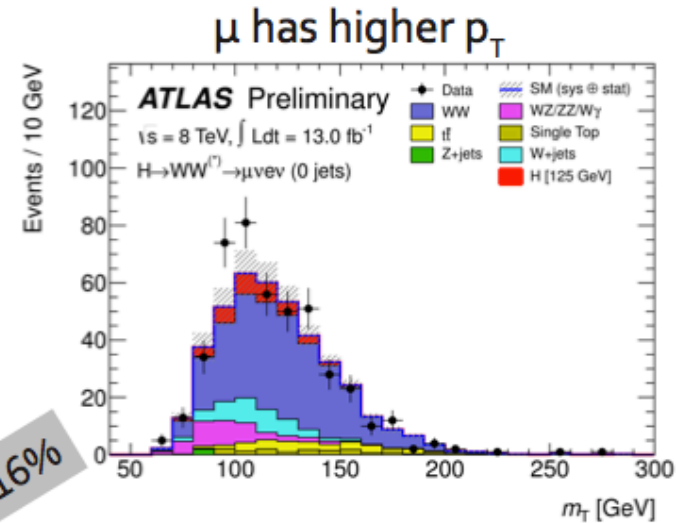
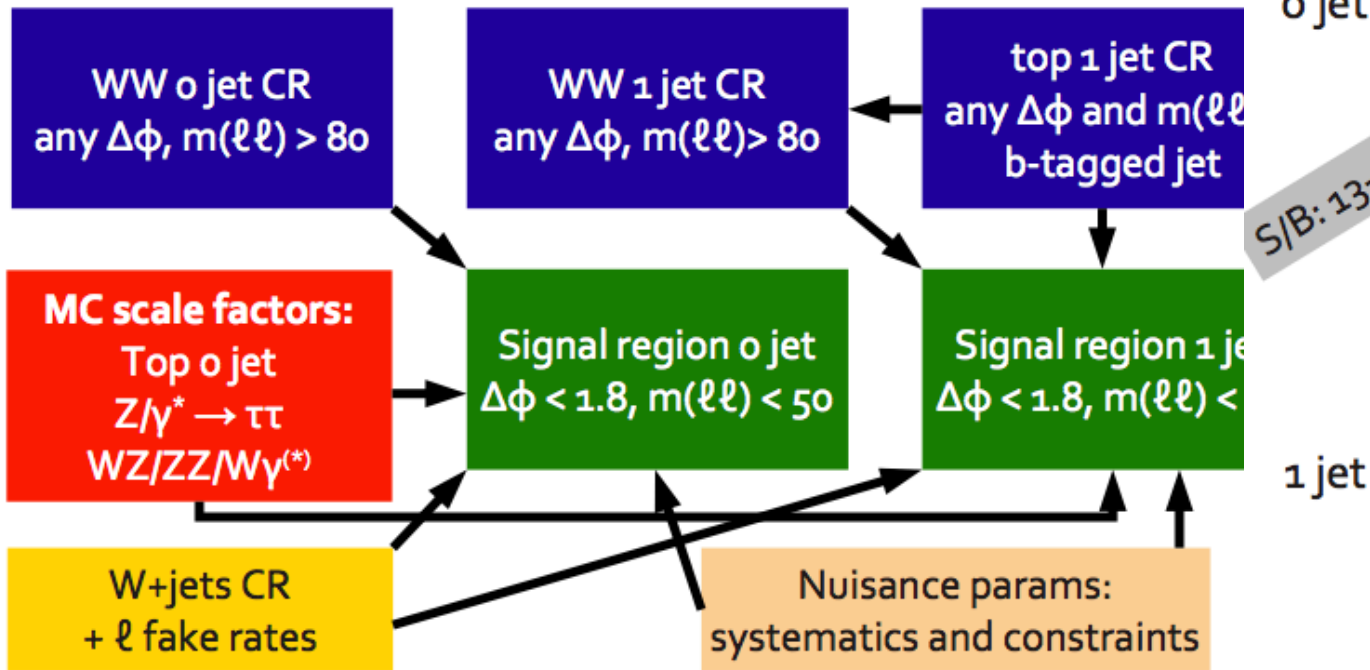




# H → WW → 2l2ν : ATLAS Analysis Strategy

→ 13 fb<sup>-1</sup> @ 8 TeV:

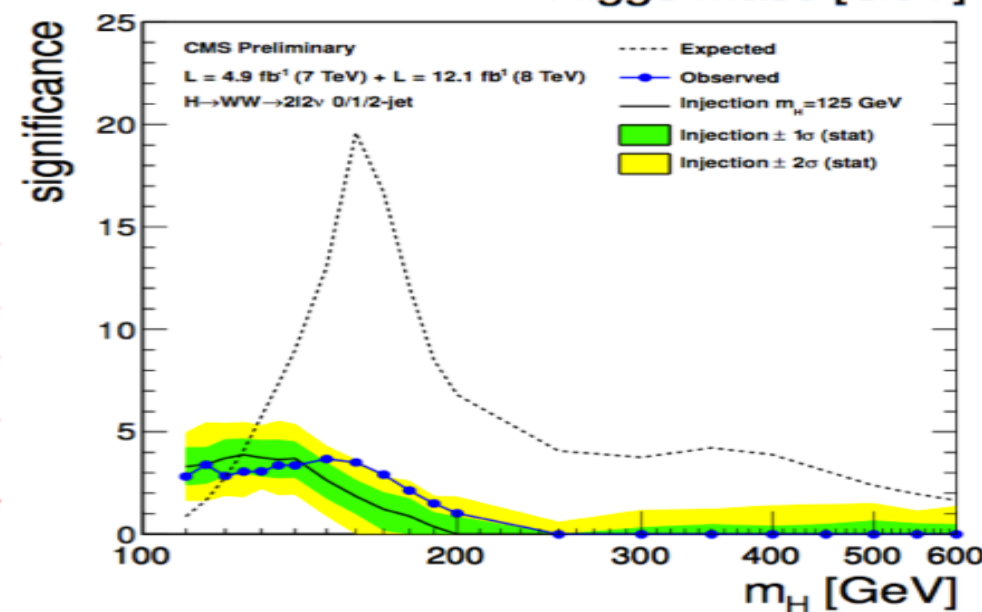
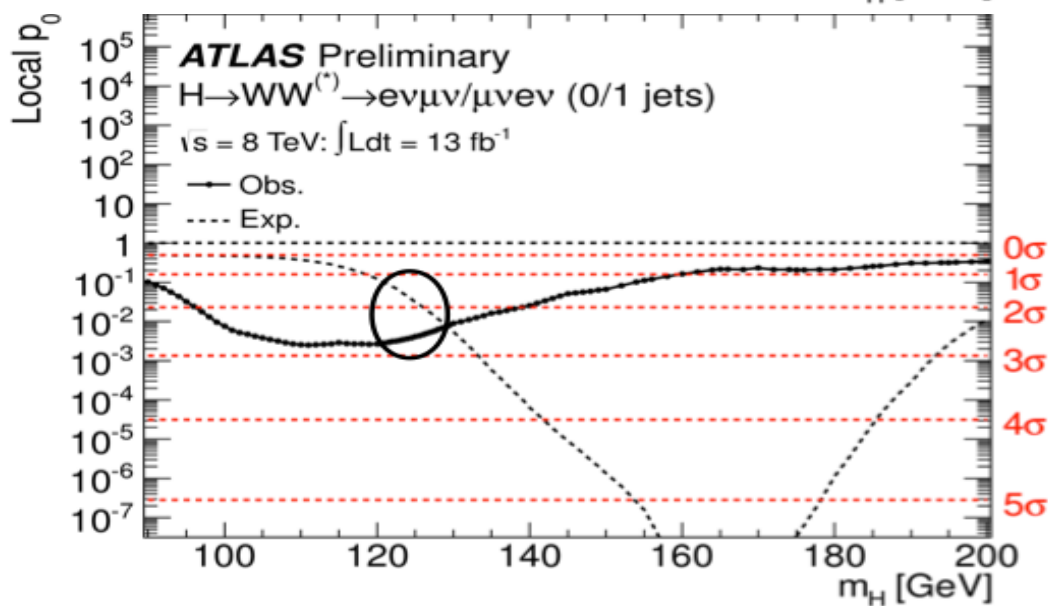
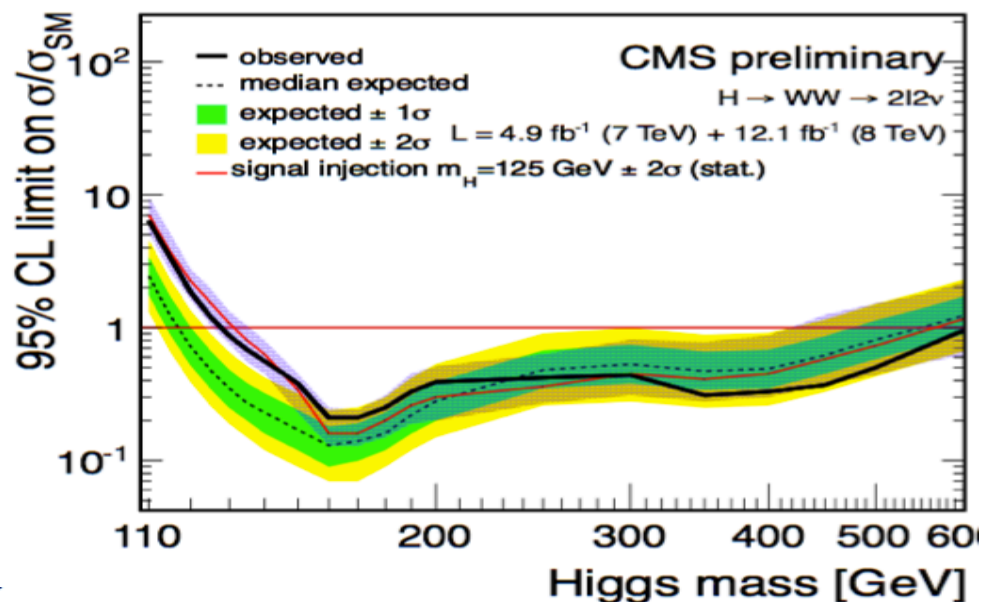
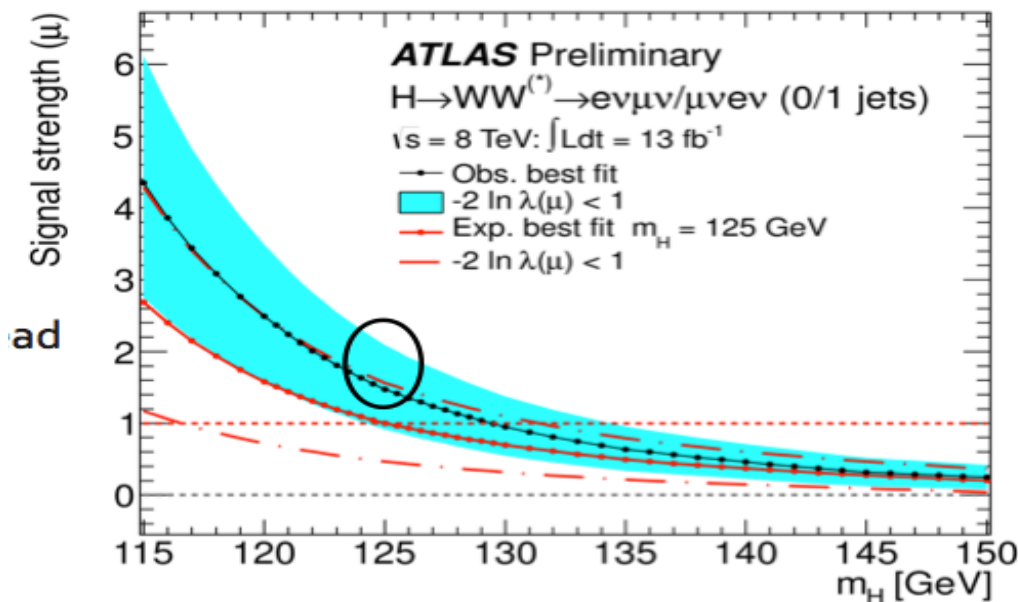
- Fit the m<sub>T</sub> spectrum of the signal region and the normalizations of (blue) control regions
  - systematics included as nuisance parameters



- Plan to update to full 2012 dataset and combine with improved 7 TeV result in the future



# H → WW → 2l2ν : Results



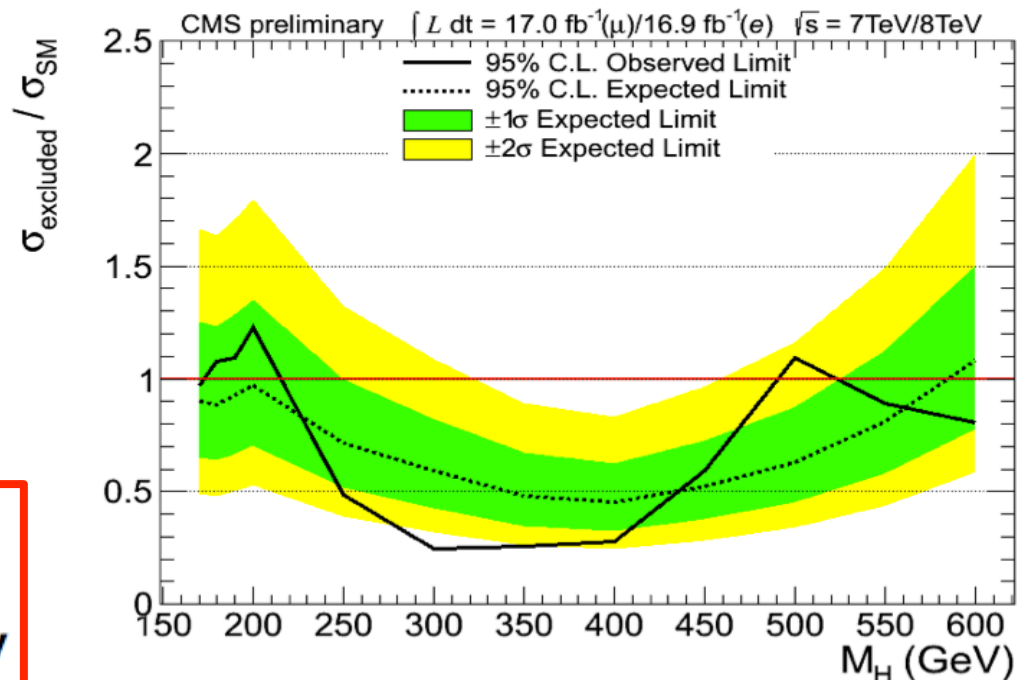
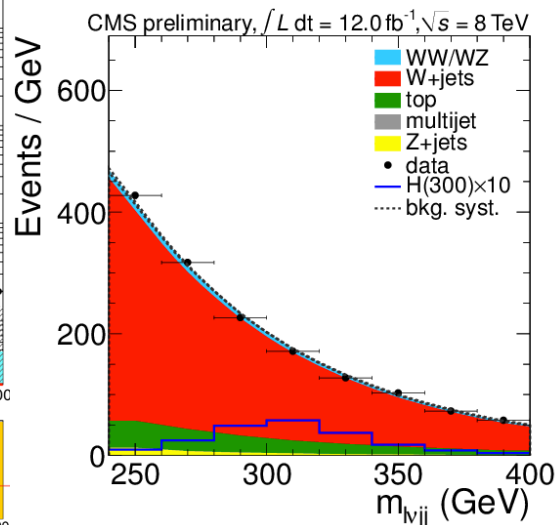
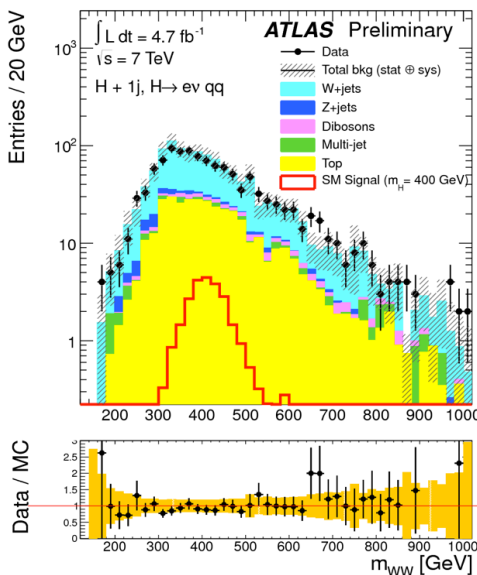
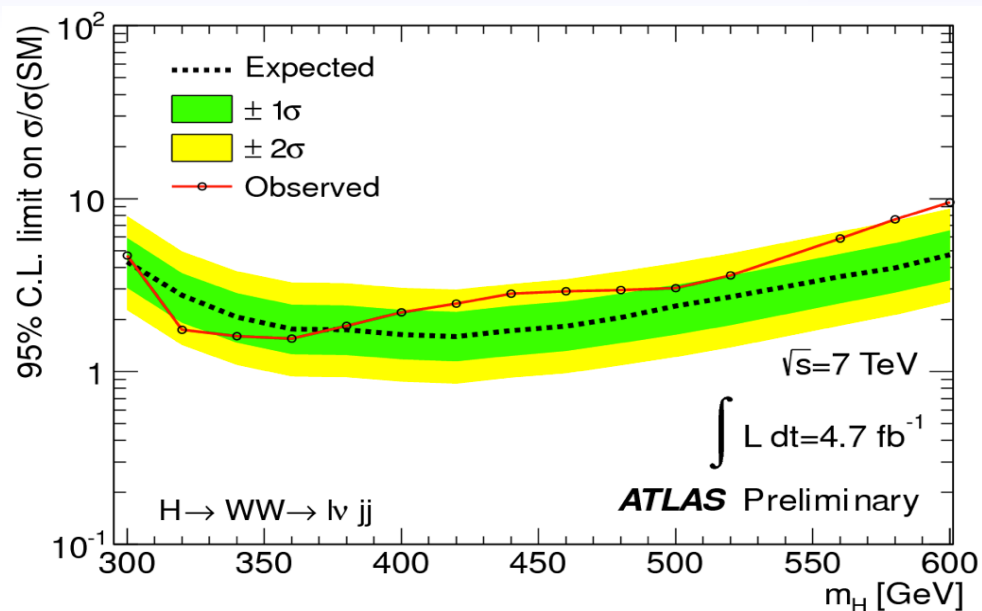
@125 GeV: **ATLAS: 2.6σ** (expected 1.9σ)

**CMS: 3.1σ** (expected 4.1σ)



# H → WW → lvjj

- **Reconstruct  $m_{WW} = m_{lvjj}$**
- 4 categories (e |  $\mu$ ) x (2j | 3j)
  - apply the same techniques
- Implement MVA
- **Data-driven techniques for high rate backgrounds**



## CMS:

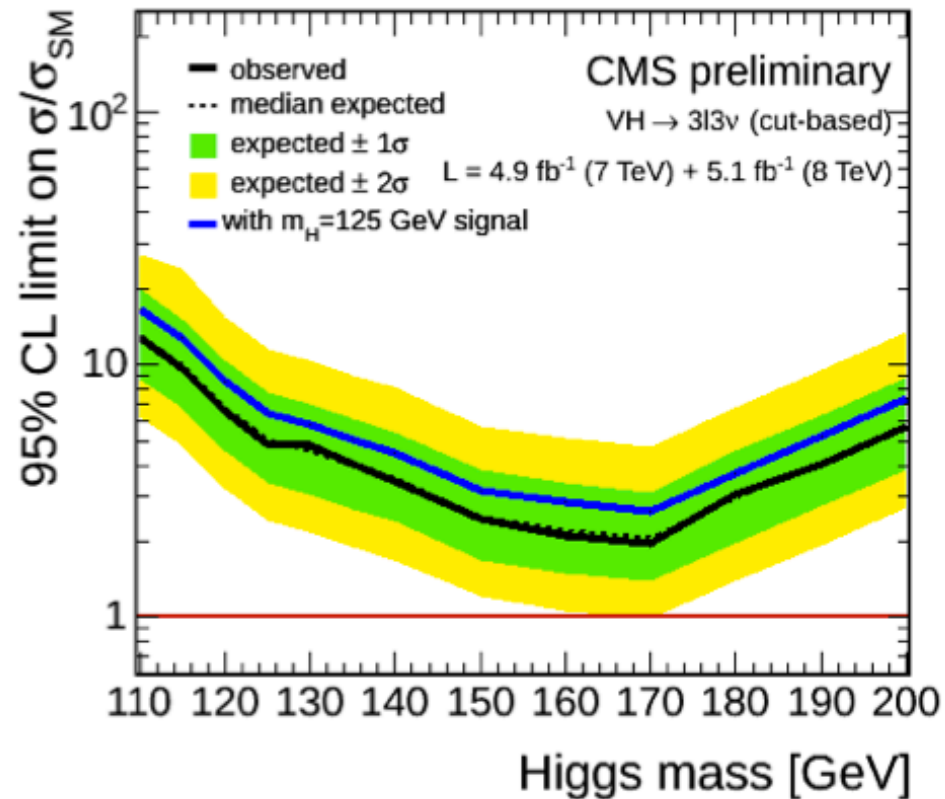
Expected limit: 220-560 GeV

Observed limit: 225-485, 550-600 GeV

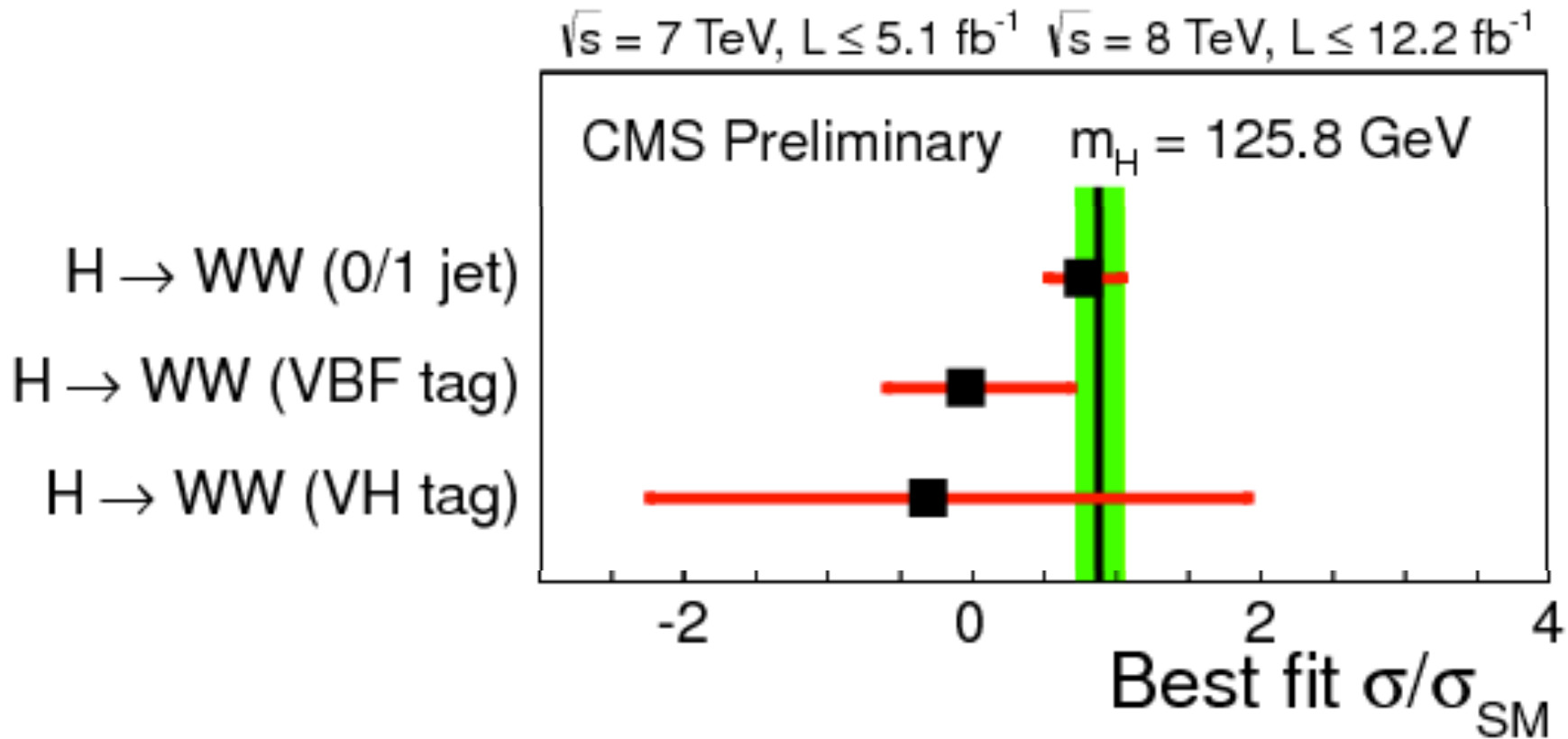


# WH $\rightarrow$ WWW $\rightarrow$ 3l3 $\nu$

- $\sigma(\text{WH}_{\text{SM}}(m_{\text{H}}=125)) \sim 0.7 \text{ pb}$ , drops rapidly
- Analysis based on ICHEP dataset ( $10 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )
- Cut-and-count, optimize for  $M_{\text{H}} = 125 \text{ GeV}$
- Include  $\text{WH} \rightarrow \tau\tau$  in the signal
- Apply many of the same techniques as 2l2 $\nu$
- Good agreement between data and background prediction
- Upper limits calculated on  $10 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of data from 2011 and 2012
- The limits are  $\sim 5$  times larger than SM expectation for  $M_{\text{H}} = 125 \text{ GeV}$
- Analysis of 2012 data continues



# H → WW: ggH, VBF and VH (CMS)



- ❑ ggH → Compatible with average signal strength (all decays:  $\gamma\gamma$ , ZZ, WW,  $\tau\tau$ , bb)
- ❑ VBF → Only 1s lower than average signal strength
- ❑ VH → Uncertainty remains large at the present luminosity

→ No significant difference between the 3 production mechanisms



# CONCLUSIONS

## H $\rightarrow$ $\gamma\gamma$

- ❑ **Over  $4\sigma$**  observed local significance for both ATLAS and CMS for  $m_x \sim 126$  GeV
- ❑  $\mu = 1.56 \pm 0.43$  ( **$1.8 \pm 0.5$** ) for  $m_x \sim 126$  GeV for CMS (ATLAS)
- ❑ **Evidence for the existence of a new boson decaying in two photons excludes the spin 1 hypothesis**

## H $\rightarrow$ ZZ $\rightarrow$ 4l

- ❑ **CMS update to 5+12 fb<sup>-1</sup> with 7+8 TeV datasets**
- ❑ **4.5 (3.6)  $\sigma$**  of local significance for  $m_x \sim 126$  GeV for CMS (ATLAS)
- ❑  $\mu = 0.8+0.35-0.8$  ( **$1.4 \pm 0.6$** ) for  $m_x \sim 126$  GeV for CMS (ATLAS)
- ❑ CMS: Upper limits at 95% CL exclude the SM Higgs boson in the ranges 113-116 and 129-720 GeV
- ❑ **CMS: 2.5 standard deviations disfavoring particle to be pseudo scalar**

## H $\rightarrow$ WW

- ❑ Study of gg, VBF and VH
- ❑ **3.1 (2.6)  $\sigma$**  of local significance for  $m_x \sim 126$  GeV for CMS (ATLAS) in **H  $\rightarrow$  WW  $\rightarrow$  2l2 $\nu$**
- ❑ Additional SM Higgs-like bosons are excluded to at least 95% CL from 128-600 GeV

**$\rightarrow$  New results consistent with publications and the SM Higgs expectation**



# BACKUP

## Building 4l-candidates

### Pair #1

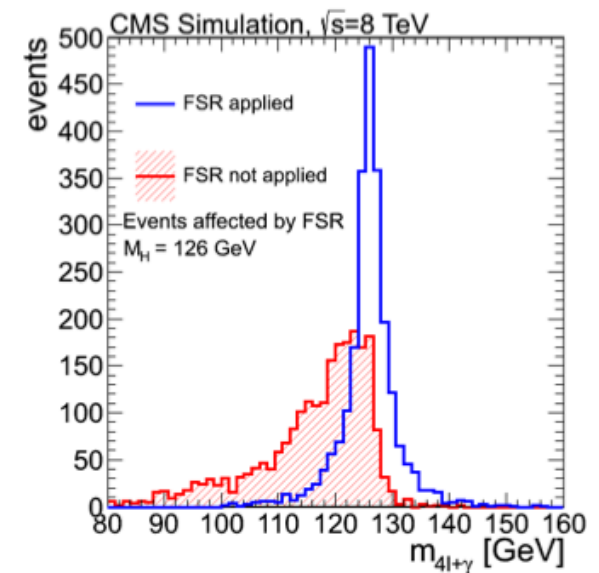
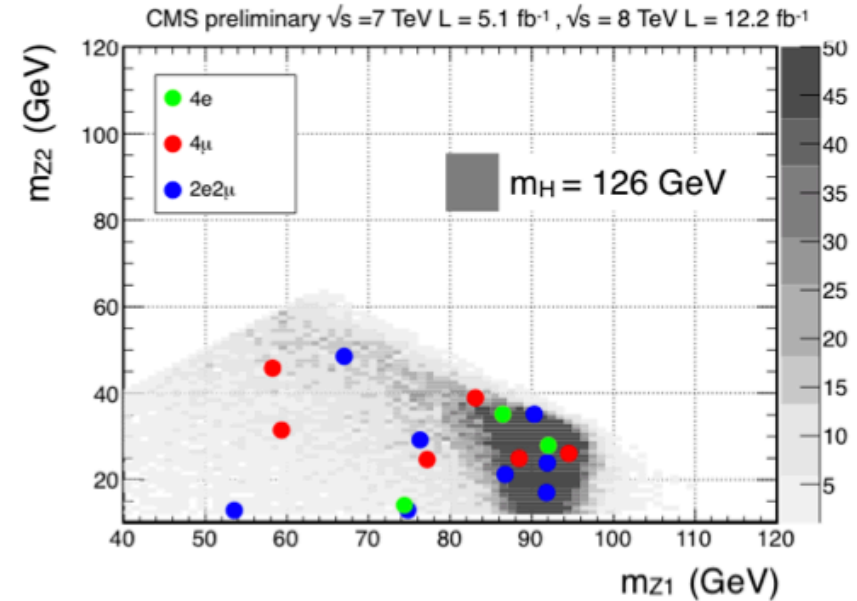
- ❏  $40 < m(\text{ll}) < 120$  GeV, nearest to  $Z^0$  mass
- ❏ Final state radiation recovery (FSR)
- ❏ Lepton isolation

### Pair #2

- ❏  $12 < m(\text{ll}) < 120$  GeV, highest PT leptons
- ❏ FSR
- ❏ Lepton isolation

### Note on FSR photon:

- ❏ accept if  $dR(l, \gamma) < 0.07$   $PT > 2$  GeV  
OR:  $dR(l, \gamma) < 0.5$   $PT > 4$  GeV plus isolated  
Condition:  $|m(\text{ll}\gamma) - m_{Z^0}| < |m(\text{ll}) - m_{Z^0}|$
- ❏ FSR expected in 6.8% events (observed:  $6 \pm 2\%$ )

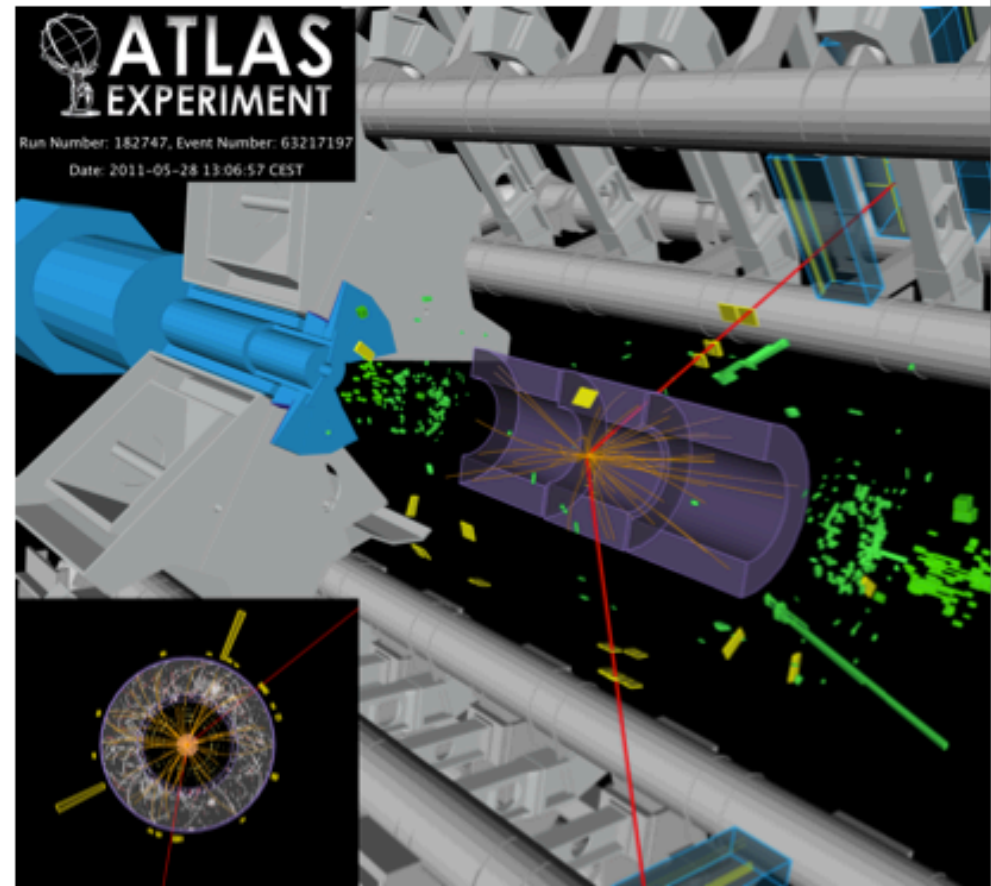




## Event Selection



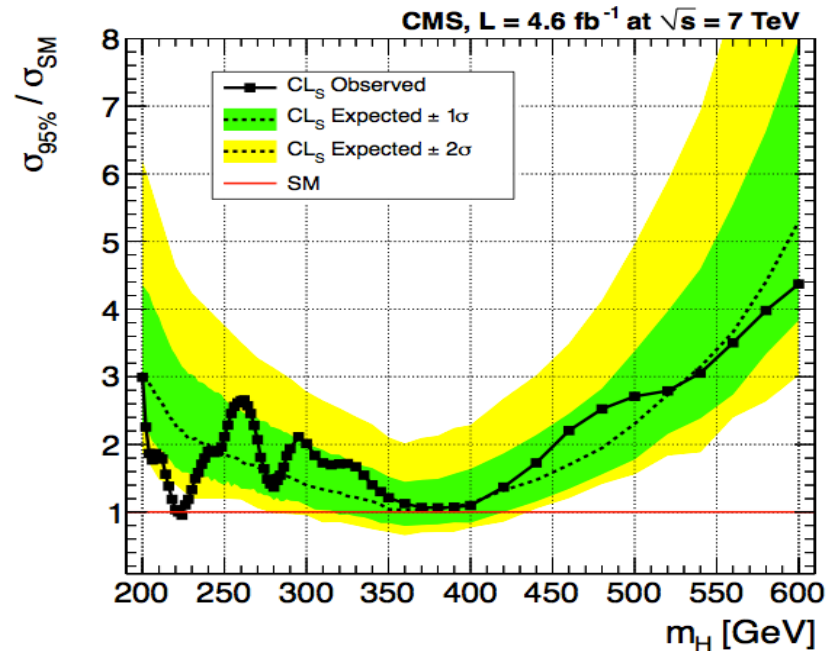
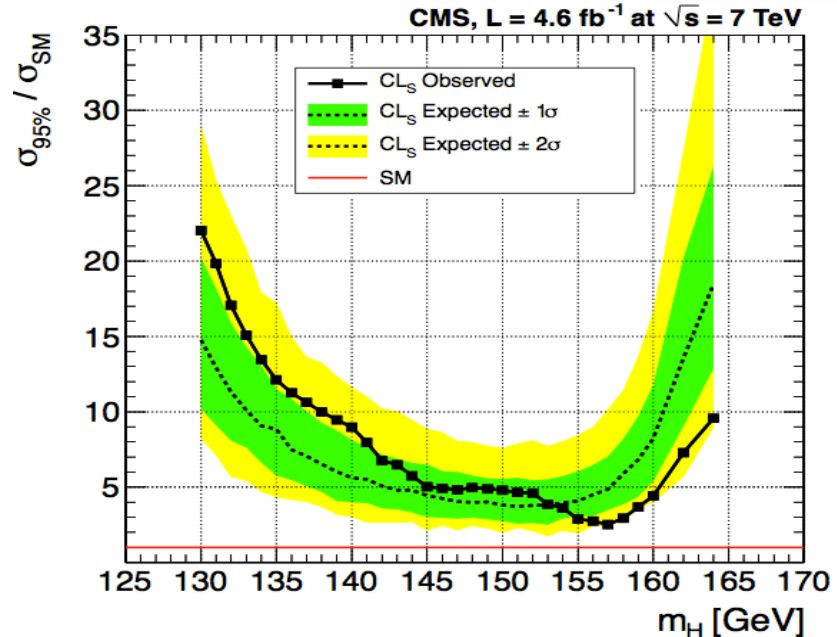
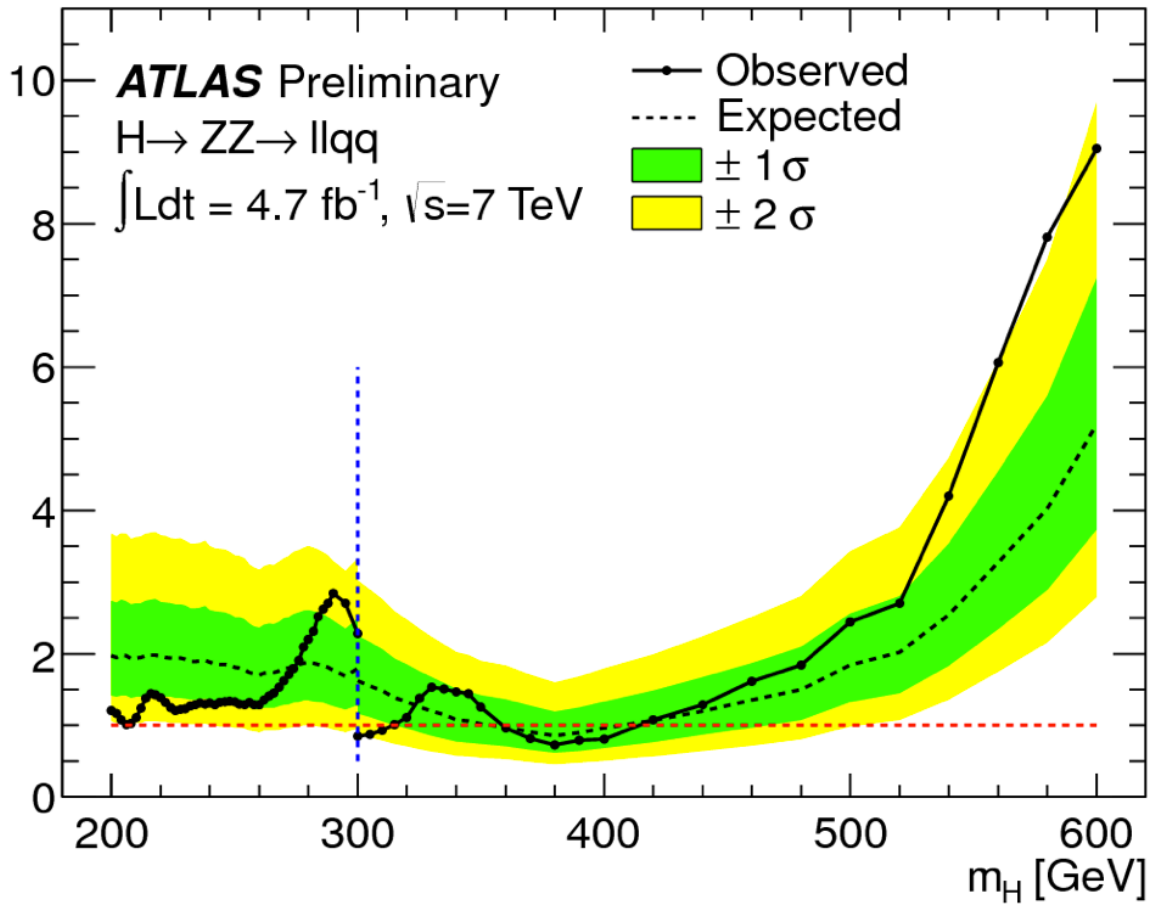
- **Two same-flavour opposite-sign di-leptons (e/μ)**
- **Optimised phase space to enhance low mass sensitivity**
  - $p_T^{l,2,3,4} > 20, 15, 10, 7$  GeV (6 GeV for μ)
  - Leading di-lepton mass :  $50 < m_{l_2 l_1} < 106$  GeV
  - Sub-leading di-lepton mass :
    - $m_{thr}(m_{4l}) < m_{34} < 115$  GeV ;  $m_{thr} = 17.5 - 50$  GeV
  - all same-flavour opposite-sign pairs  $m_{ll} > 5$  GeV
  - $\Delta R(l, l') > 0.10(0.20)$  for all same(different)-flavour
- **Additional requirements to reduce background**
  - Calorimeter isolation
  - Track isolation
  - Impact parameter significance
- **Z mass constraint of leading Z**





# $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2l2j$

95% CL limit on  $\sigma/\sigma_{SM}$



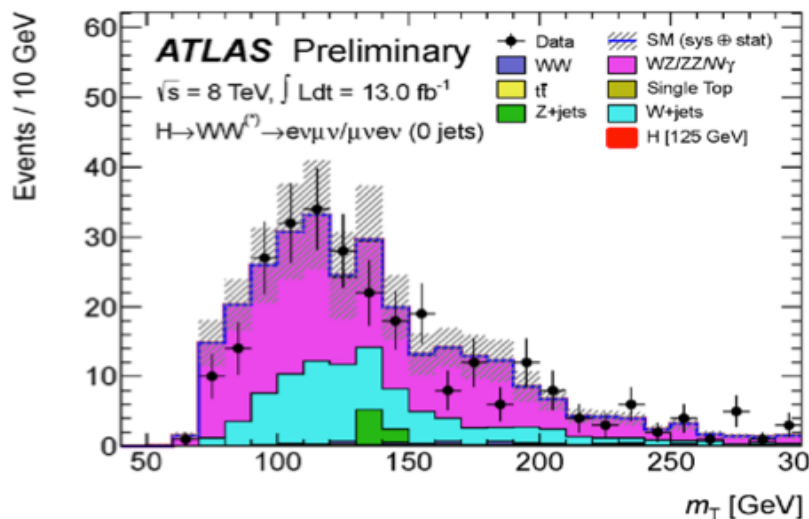
# H → WW → 2l2ν : Backgrounds

## Predictions taken from MC:

- ❑  $W\gamma$  and  $Z\gamma$
- ❑  $W\gamma^*$  (CMS:  $1.6 \pm 0.3$  normalization from 3 lepton events)
- ❑ Di-bosons: ZZ, WZ

## W+Jets:

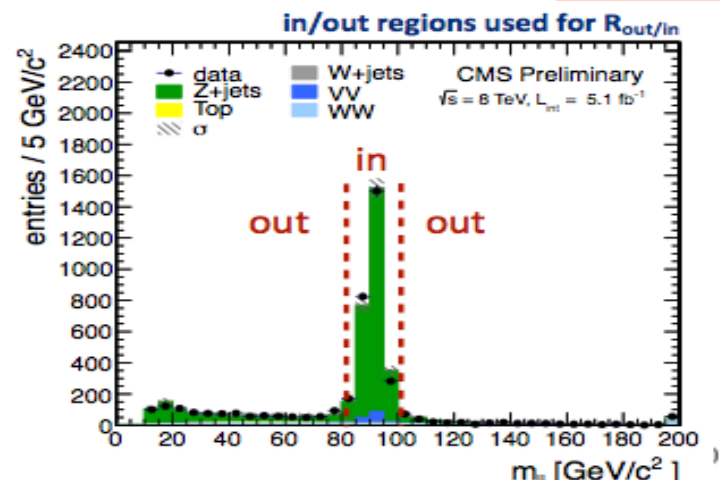
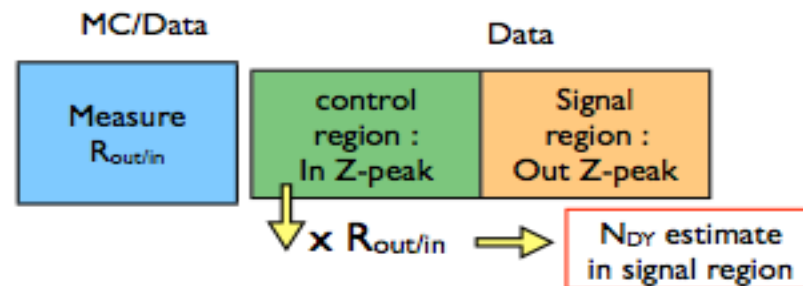
- ❑ Propagate fake lepton ID rate from di-jet sample with looser lepton selection
- ❑ Cross-check in same-sign events:



- ❑ Large uncertainties:
  - ATLAS: 50%
  - CMS : 36%

## Drell-Yan in Same Flavour ( $ee/\mu\mu$ ):

- ❑ ATLAS: not using SF data
- ❑ CMS: Estimate contribution from Z peak control region:



## DY → ττ in Different Flavour ( $e\mu$ ):

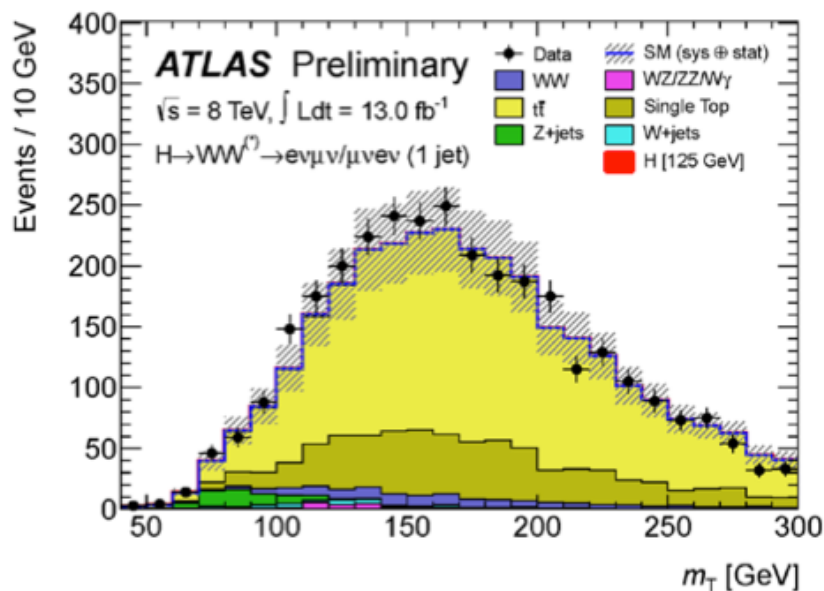
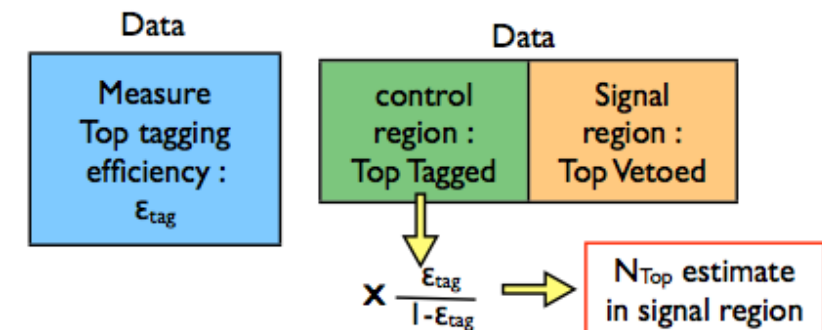
- ❑ ATLAS: MC normalized from control region
- ❑ CMS: Use  $Z \rightarrow ll$  ( $l=2, \mu$ ) events and replace by  $\tau$  decayed via Tauola package



# H → WW → 2l2ν : Backgrounds

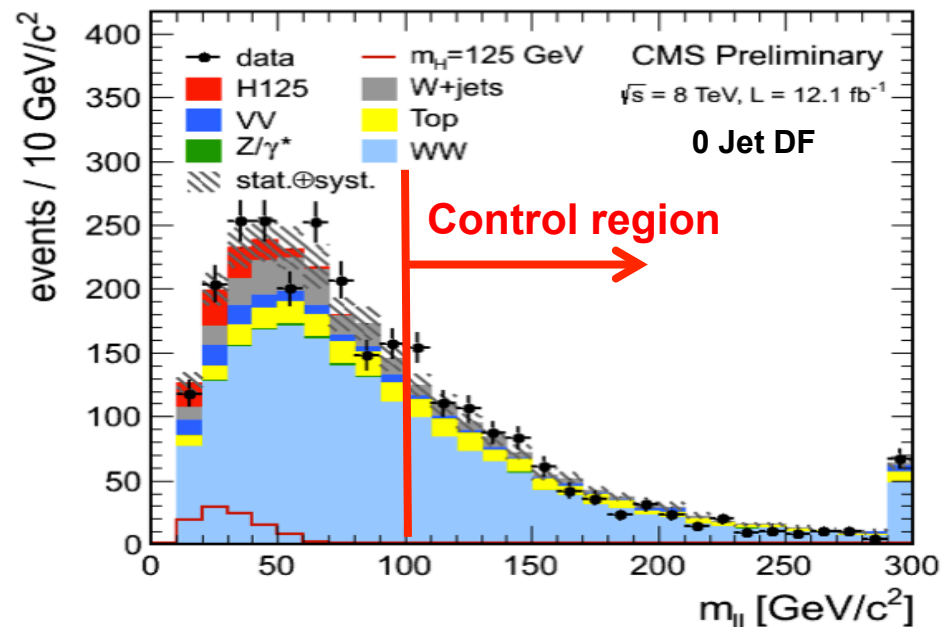
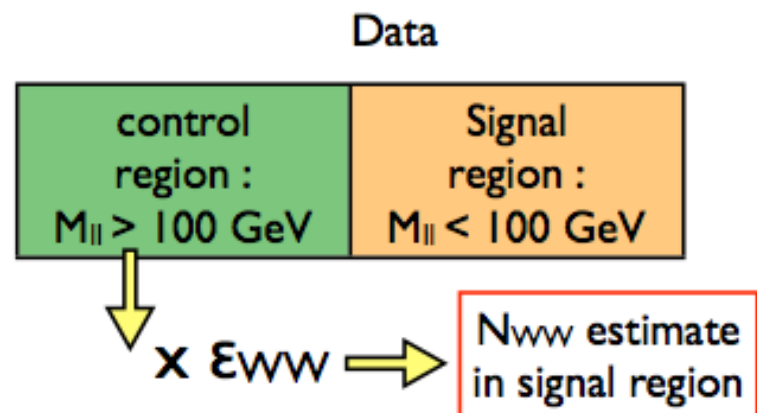
## Top (tt & tW):

- Dominant background in 1 and 2 jet bins
- Measure Top tagging efficiency from data
- Control region in data enriched in tt/tW by inverting top veto:



## Non resonant WW:

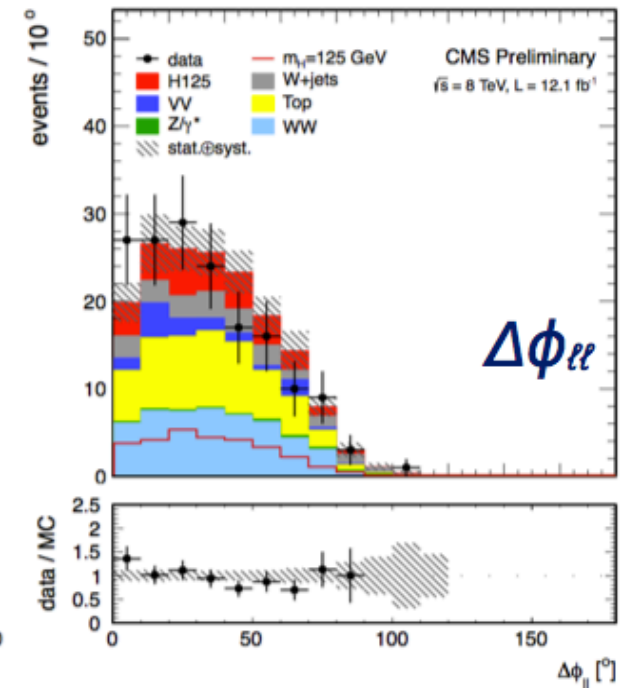
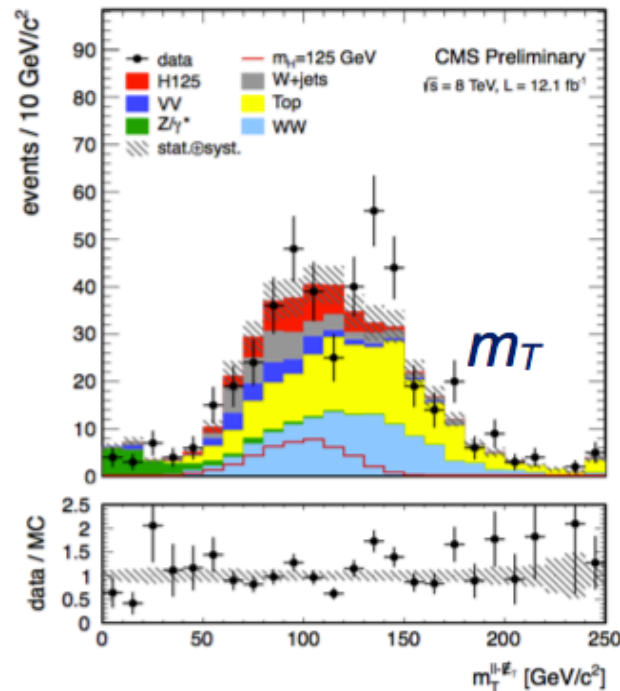
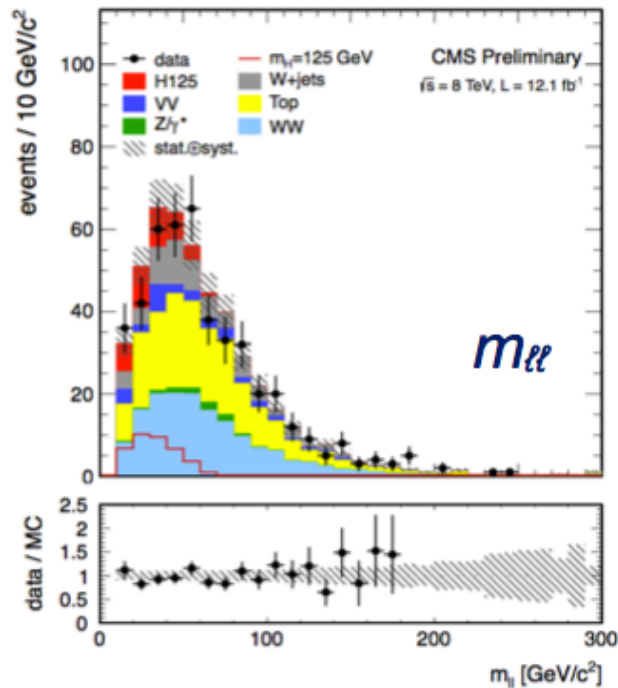
- For low mass Higgs, normalize WW from high lepton invariant mass region in data:





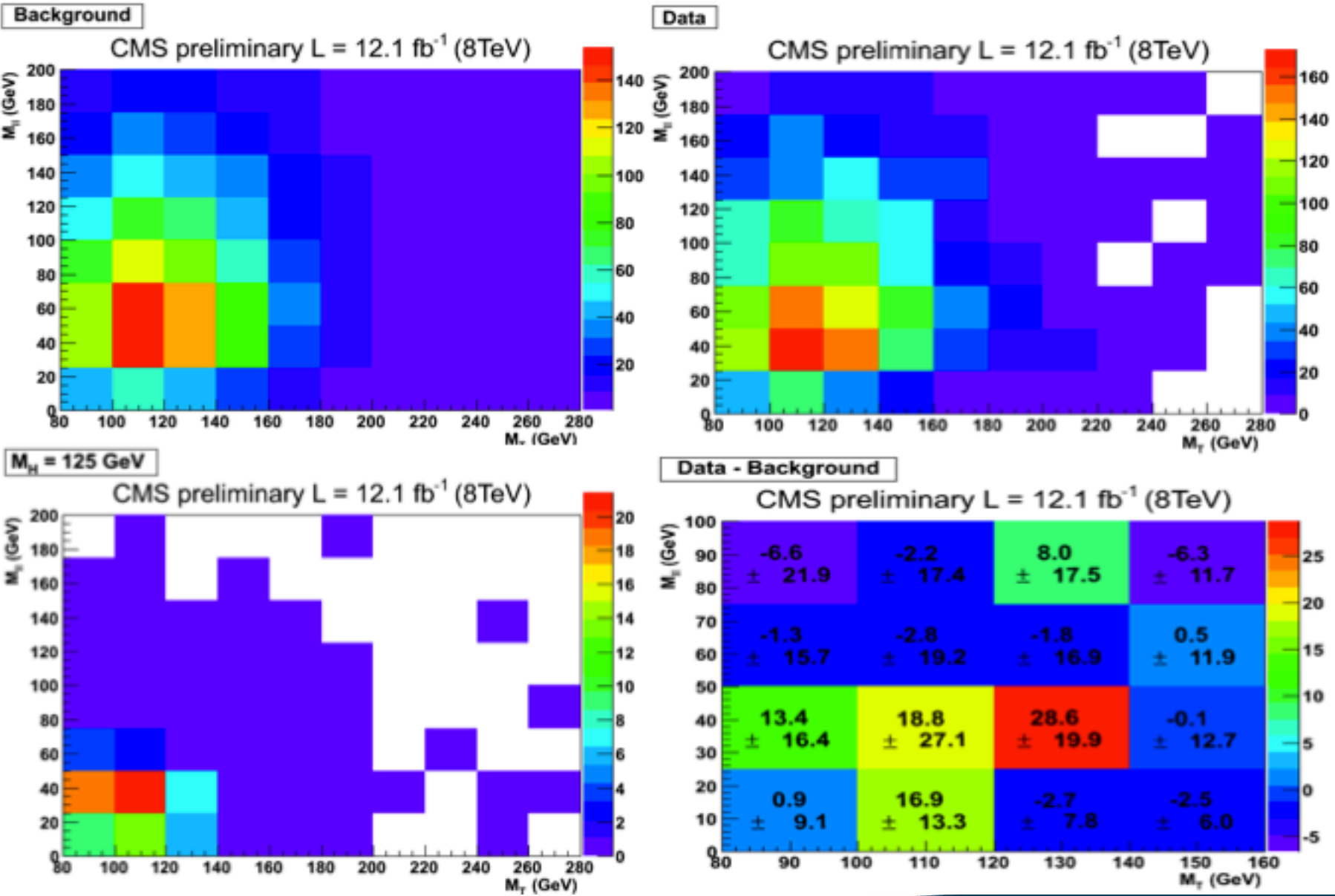
# H $\rightarrow$ WW $\rightarrow$ 2l2 $\nu$ : CMS Cut&Count (1 jet DF)

$m_H$	H $\rightarrow$ W <sup>+</sup> W <sup>-</sup>	PP $\rightarrow$ W <sup>+</sup> W <sup>-</sup>	WZ + ZZ $+Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$	Top	W + jets	W $\gamma^{(*)}$	all bkg.	data
1-jet category $e\mu$ final state								
120	14.9 $\pm$ 4.3	38.9 $\pm$ 6.4	5.3 $\pm$ 0.6	40.3 $\pm$ 3.0	19.1 $\pm$ 7.4	7.1 $\pm$ 3.4	111 $\pm$ 11	123
125	27.3 $\pm$ 8.0	47.9 $\pm$ 7.8	6.5 $\pm$ 0.7	49.5 $\pm$ 3.3	22.4 $\pm$ 8.6	7.1 $\pm$ 3.4	134 $\pm$ 13	160
130	40 $\pm$ 12	53.9 $\pm$ 8.8	7.3 $\pm$ 0.8	55.2 $\pm$ 3.6	24.5 $\pm$ 9.4	7.1 $\pm$ 3.4	148 $\pm$ 14	182
160	131 $\pm$ 37	44.4 $\pm$ 7.0	5.3 $\pm$ 0.7	51.8 $\pm$ 3.5	9.0 $\pm$ 3.9	0.6 $\pm$ 0.4	111.1 $\pm$ 8.8	145
200	58 $\pm$ 15	80 $\pm$ 13	6.8 $\pm$ 0.8	114.6 $\pm$ 6.5	16.1 $\pm$ 6.5	0.4 $\pm$ 0.3	238 $\pm$ 16	276
400	29.4 $\pm$ 8.1	81 $\pm$ 13	7.9 $\pm$ 1.2	129.0 $\pm$ 7.1	16.8 $\pm$ 6.6	0.6 $\pm$ 0.5	235 $\pm$ 16	226
600	6.9 $\pm$ 1.8	30.0 $\pm$ 4.8	3.1 $\pm$ 0.4	40.3 $\pm$ 3.0	8.4 $\pm$ 3.5	0.0 $\pm$ 0.0	81.8 $\pm$ 6.6	74



$$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2\nu$$

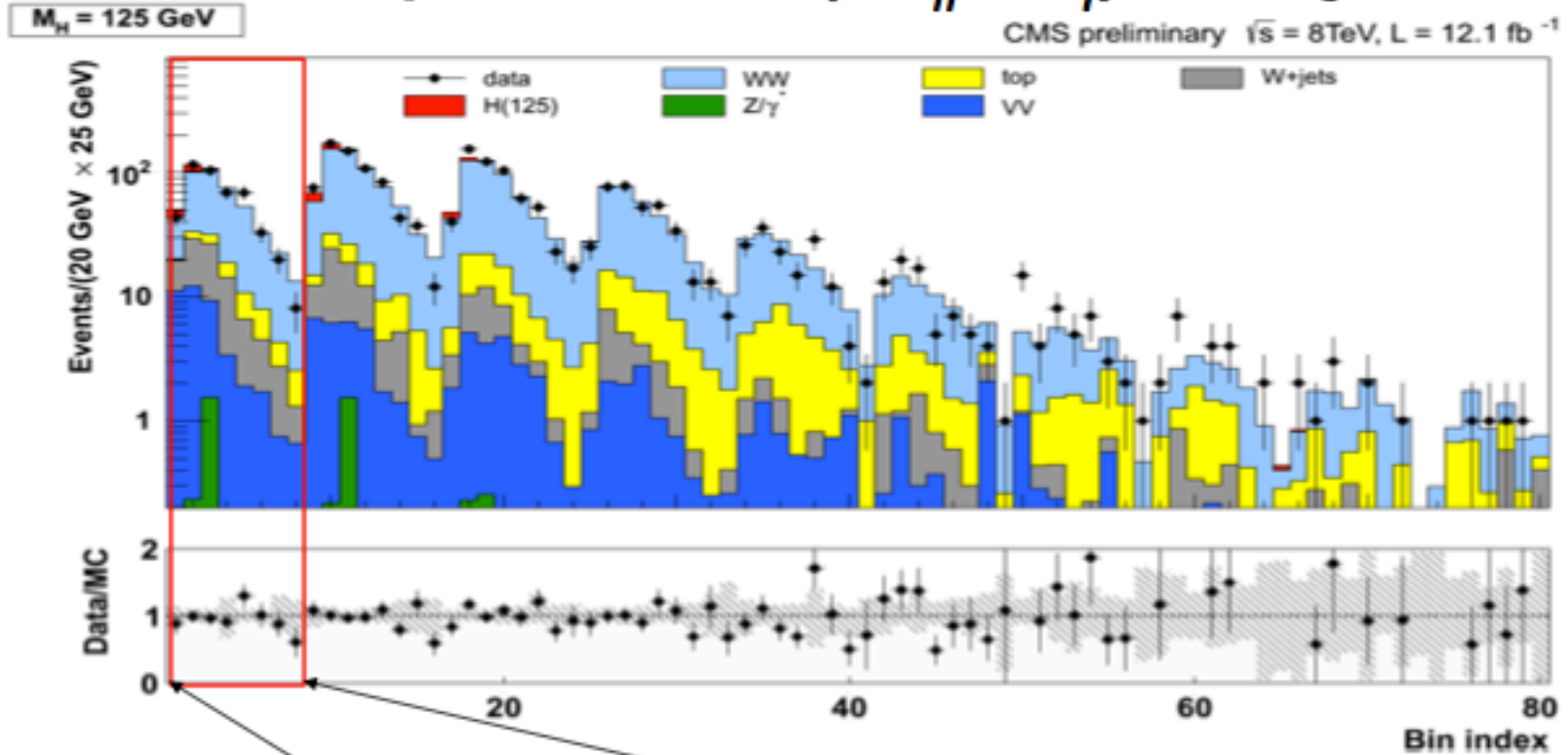
# New Shape Analysis – Ex. DF 0-jet <sup>21</sup>



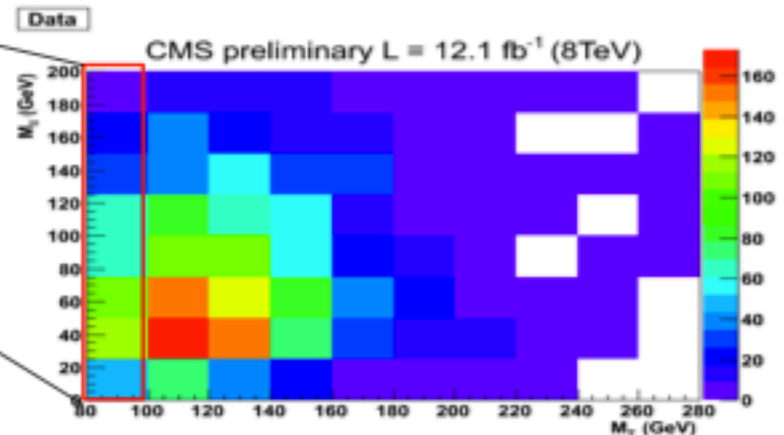


$$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2\nu$$

# Shape – 2 D ( $m_{ll}, m_T$ ) – 0 jet



Unrolling 2D distributions  
– quantitative comparison

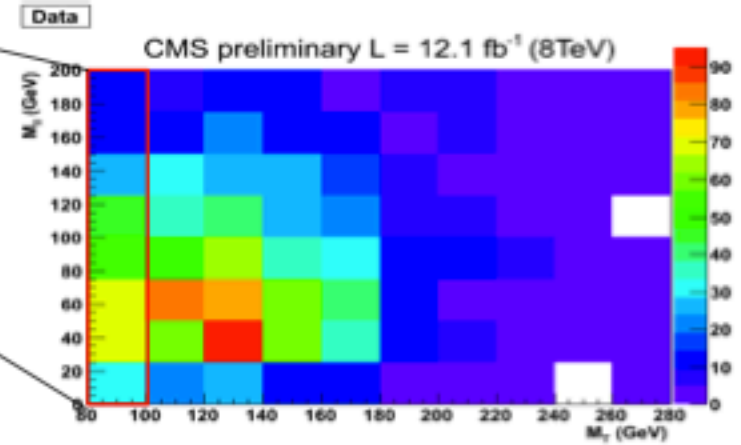
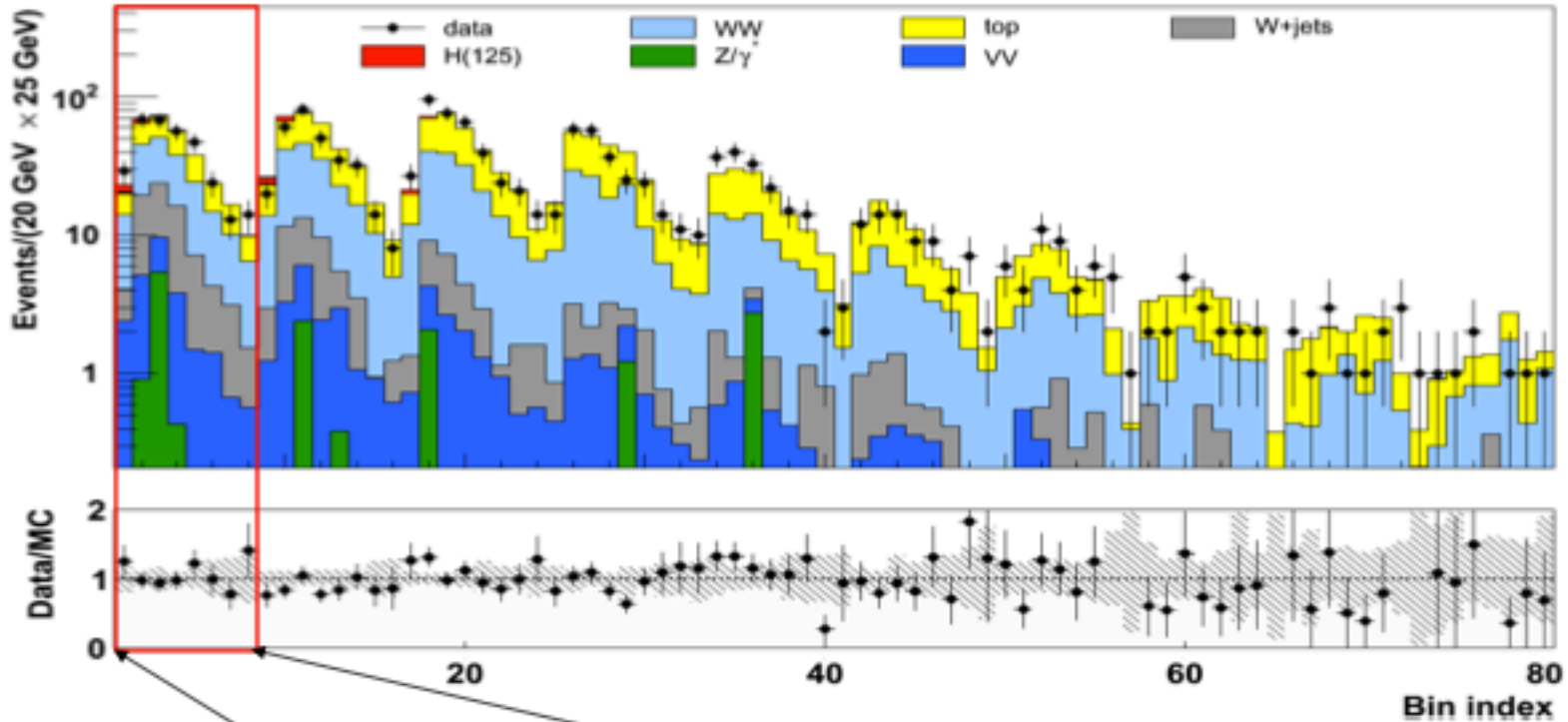


$$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2\nu$$

# Shape – 2D ( $m_{ll}, m_T$ ) – 1 jet

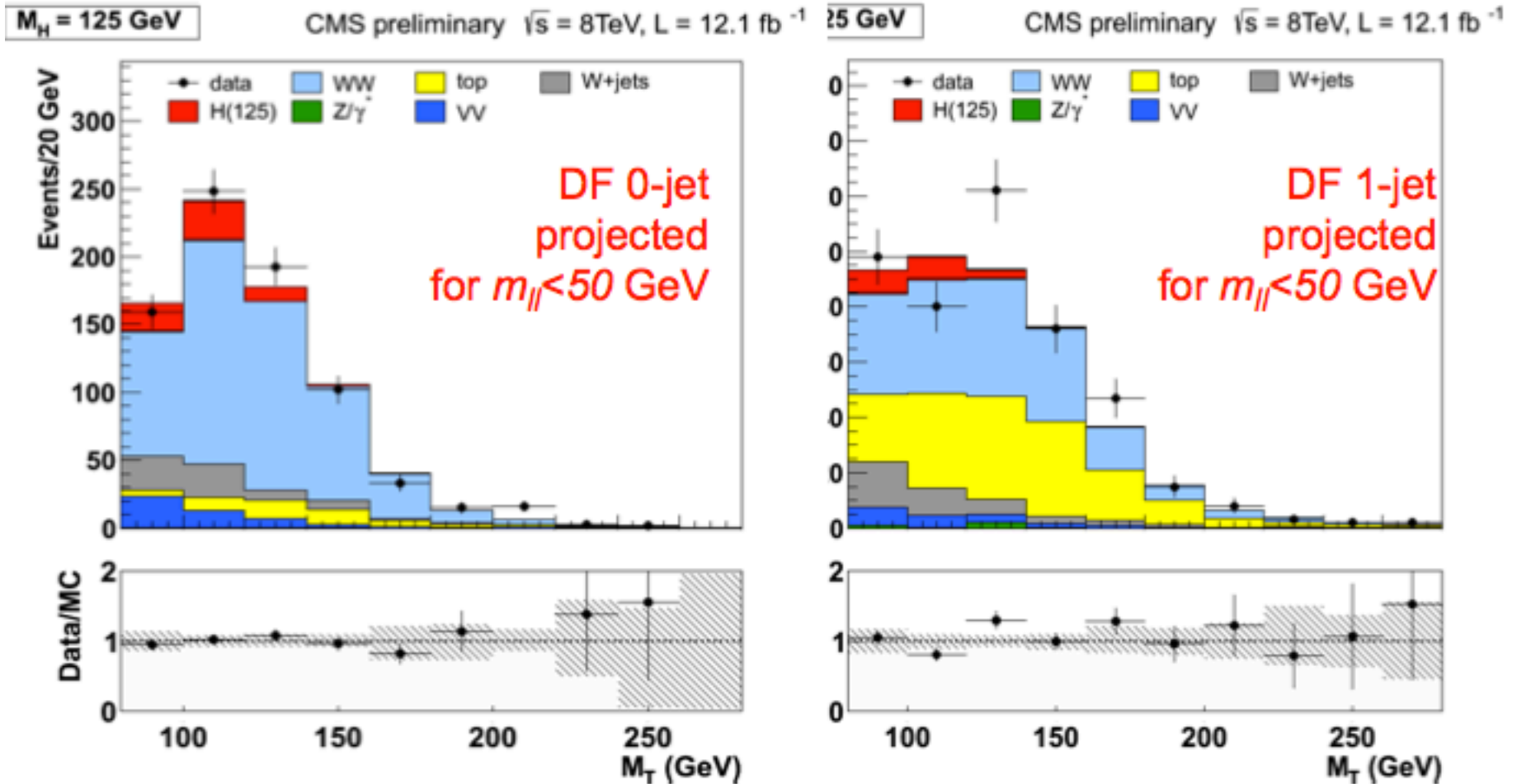
$M_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$

CMS preliminary  $\sqrt{s} = 8\text{TeV}, L = 12.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Unrolling 2D distributions  
– quantitative comparison

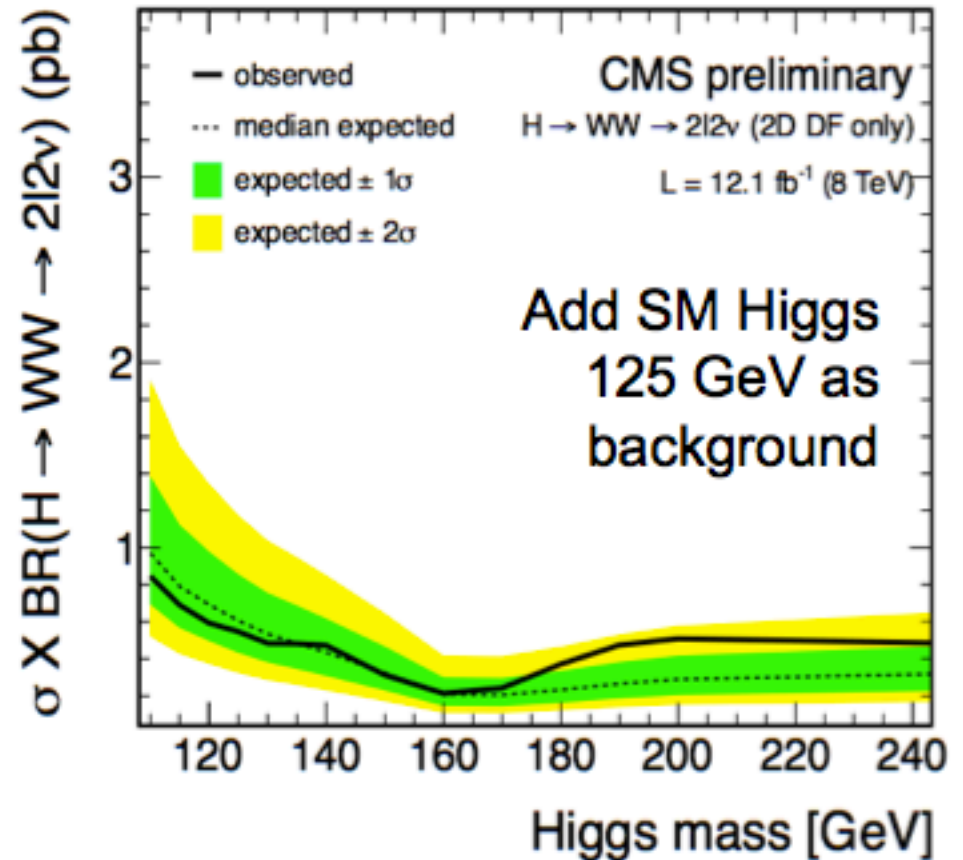
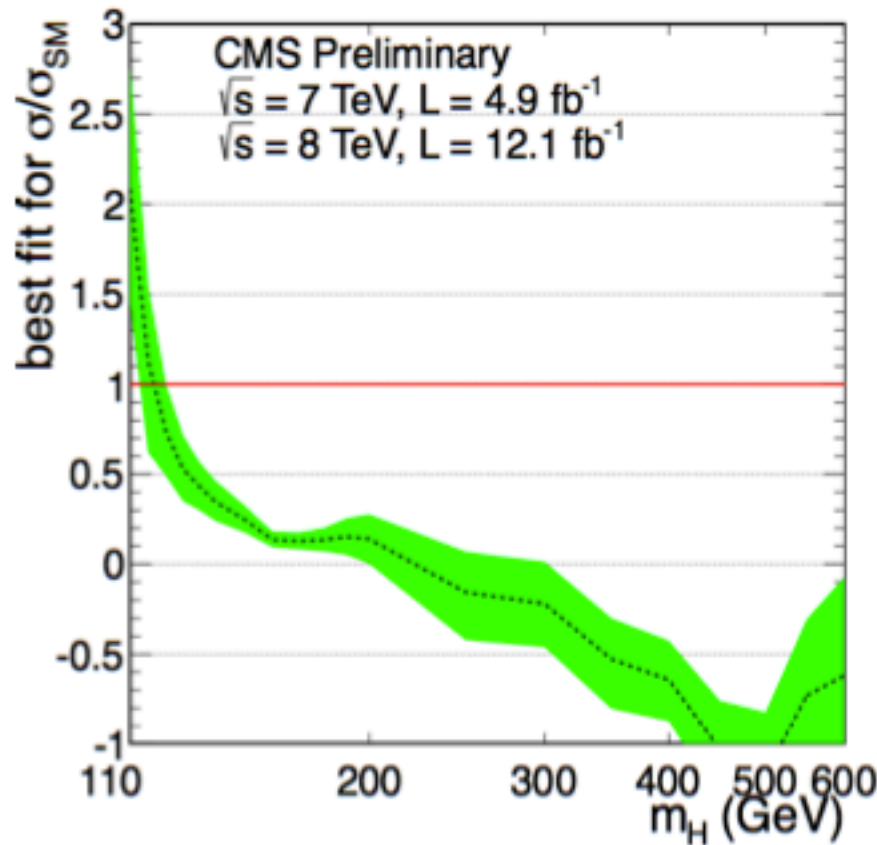
# Shape – 2 D ( $m_{ll}, m_T$ ) projected



Projected the signal is better visible

- clear enhancement in data where signal is predicted

## Signal Strength



### Steeply falling signal strength versus mass

- measure signal strength:  $0.74 \pm 0.25$  (at  $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$ )
- 7 TeV as published, 8 TeV data with new 2D shape analysis