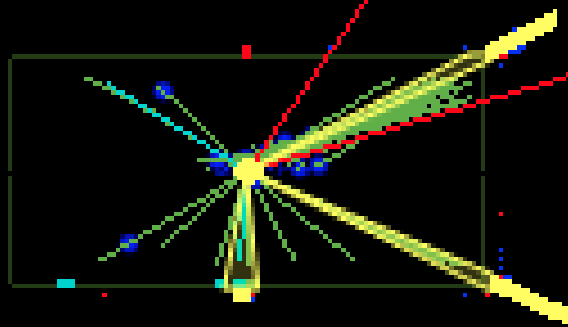




Observation of the Z+b final state in pp collisions at 7 TeV with the CMS experiment at LHC



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CP3 Lunch Seminar





Synopsis



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- ANALYSIS SETTINGS
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 - MC Samples
 - Effect of Flavor Scheme
- EVENT SELECTION
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 - Muons Selection
 - Z Candidates Selection
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 - MET

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- SIGNAL PROPERTIES
 - Z+b
 - Zb(b)
- CROSS CHECKS
 - MC Scheme Effect
 - ttbar Rejection with MEM
- FIRST 2011 DATA
- CONCLUSION



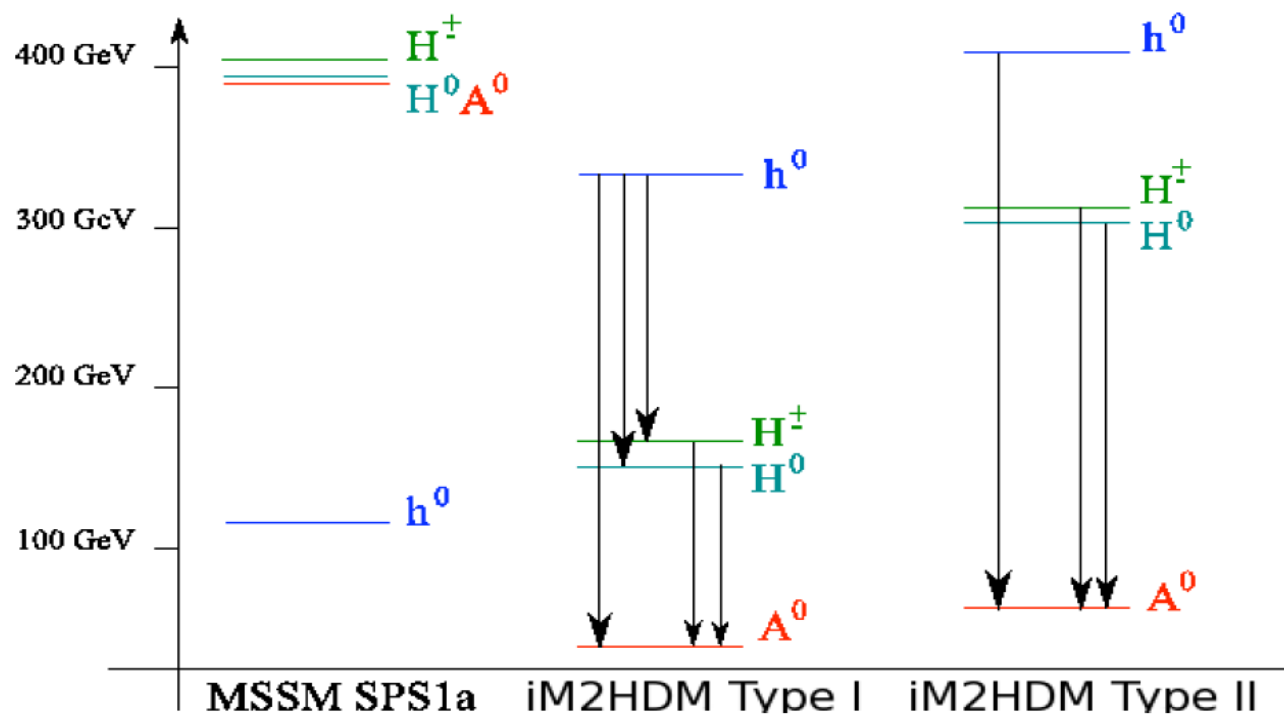
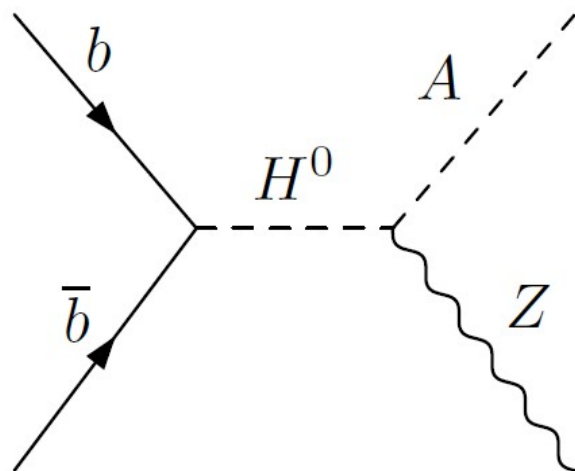
Introduction et Motivations



- ✗ Measure σ_{zb} et σ_{zbb} to confirm/constrain theoretical NLO σ
- ✗ $bb + \varphi$ benchmark in MSSM
- ✗ Cross section calculation for the 4 and 5-flavor schemes
- ✗ Background to Higgs searches and new physics
- ✗ Group interest
 - iM2HD = inverse mass Minimum 2 Higgs Doublets Model

2 doublets $\rightarrow$ 5 Higgs

Allows decays that couldn't take place in SUSY



Favored Channel :

$A \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
 $Z \rightarrow l^+l^-$

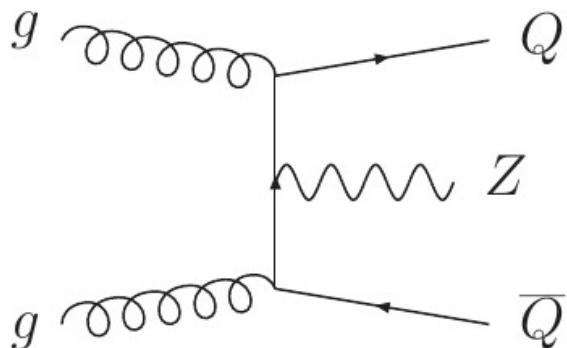
Calculations currently derived in 2 ways :

Fixed-flavour scheme

Dittmaier, Kramer, Spira, Dawson,
Jackson, Reina, Wackerroth

Explicit gluon splitting $\rightarrow$ divergences
if massless b .

massive b , $g \rightarrow bb$) 1 or 2 b observed

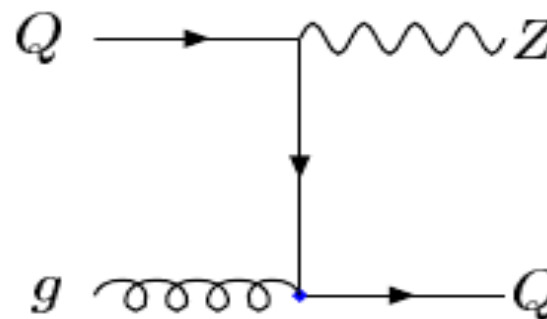


Variable-flavour scheme

Campbell, Ellis, Maltoni, Willenbrock

$g \rightarrow bb$ inside b -PDF $\rightarrow$ all orders =
no divergences.

in calculations, b is massless.
second b added during parton shower
and hadronisation by Pythia



Should agree at NLO



Analysis Settings



Data taking Conditions



- Full data sample from 2010
- Using lumimask which correspond to **36.1 pb-1**
- Datasets are skimmed on Dileptons -> 2 electrons or 2 muons with $p_T > 10$ GeV selection cuts for quality of data taking
- Triggers = conditions have changed several times within 2010
 - > using a OR of all triggers
 - > tightest being HLT_Ele22_SW_TighterCaloldIsol_L1R_v2 and HLT Mu15 v1
 - > our selection cuts are tighter ($p_T > 20$ and 25 GeV, slide n°11/12)
 - > triggers are all Unprescale Single Leptons (will change for 2011)
 - > **100 % efficiency**
- CMSSW_3_9_9 + packages

Full 2010 pp collisions Reprocessed 22Dec Skimmed DiLeptons datasets :

Dataset	Number of Events
/EG/Run2010A-DiLeptonEle-Dec22Skim_v2/RECO	1019114
/Electron/Run2010B-DiLeptonEle-Dec22Skim_v2/RECO	3569988
/Mu/Run2010A-DiLeptonMu-Dec22Skim_v2/RECO	376175
/Mu/Run2010B-DiLeptonMu-Dec22Skim_v2/RECO	4443236



MC samples

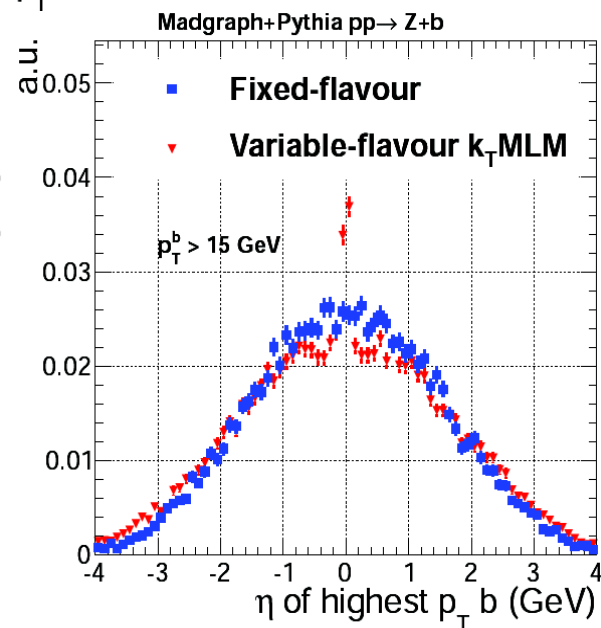
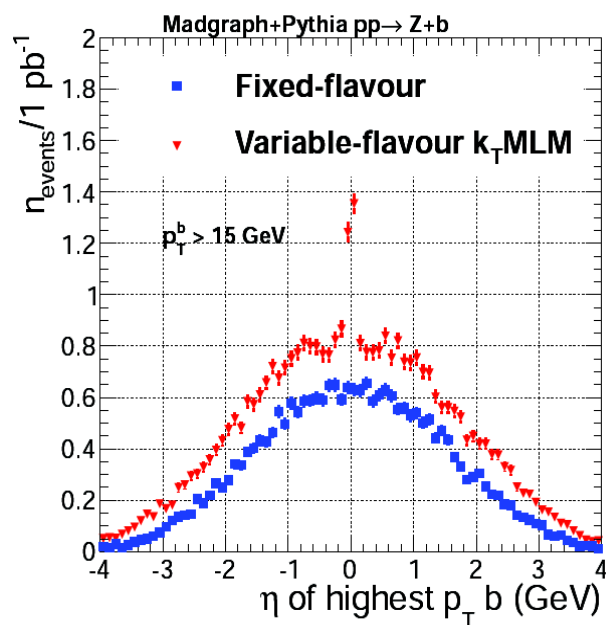
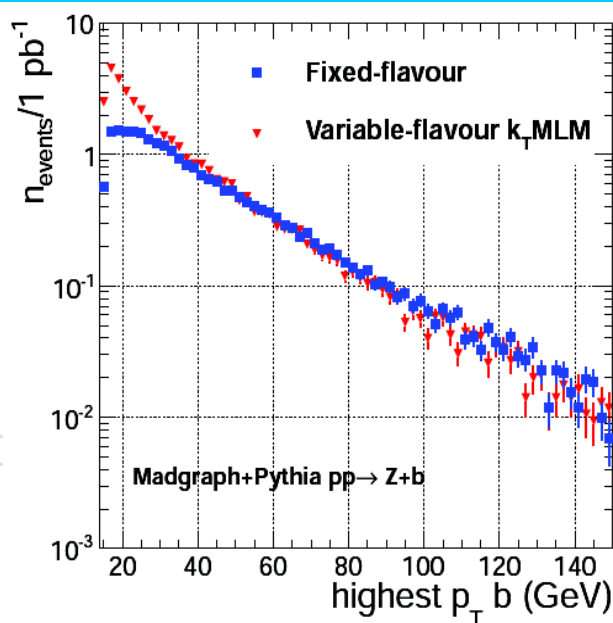


MonteCarlo samples for signal and backgrounds, (normalized to NNLO or NLO), tune Z2

Generator	Process	Kinematic cuts (in GeV, $c = 1$)	σ (pb)		Events	Weight for 35.9 pb^{-1}
MADGRAPH	DYJet	$m_{\ell\ell} > 50$	3048	NNLO	5.2M	0.0208
MADGRAPH	Z+c	$m_{\ell\ell} > 40, p_T^c > 15$	40.8	NLO	40k	0.0365
MADGRAPH	Z+b	$m_{\ell\ell} > 40, p_T^b > 15$	25.8	NLO	26k	0.0355
MADGRAPH	$t\bar{t}$	no cut	165	NLO	1.3M	0.0459

- For Z+b and Z+c components: specific fixed-flavour Madgraph samples.
- For **Z+l** components: Madgraph state-of-the-art sample for inclusive jets, variable-flavour, with veto on events with b/c at generator level.
- Alternative: **Z+j** inclusiv: same inclusive sample without Veto = Z+j.
- Comparison versus data shown on slide n°33

Effect of flavor scheme





Event Selection



Electrons Selection



Selection variables	Tight Electron	Matched Electron
Working Point	WP85 (incl. fiducial cuts)	
p_T	$p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$	
$ \eta $	$ \eta < 2.5$	
d0	$d0 < 0.02 \text{ cm}$	
Trigger Matching	-	$\Delta R < 0.3$ and $\Delta p_T / p_T < 0.5$

WP85 = Working Point efficiency 85, Electron ID based on Simple cuts

We require trigger matching for further trigger efficiency studies for the future (Tag an Probe)



Muons Selection



Selection variables	Tight Muon	Matched Muon
Type	isGlobal and isTracker	
Number_TRK_Hits + Number_PIX_Hits	> 10	
$(\text{Sum_pT_TRK} + \text{Sum_eT_ECAL} + \text{Sum_eT_HCAL})/p_T$	< 0.15	
p_T	$> 20 \text{ GeV}$	
$ \eta $	< 2.1	
Number_PIX_Hits	> 0	
Number_Muon_Hits	> 0	
Segments Matched	$> 1 \text{ muon station}$	
d0	$< 0.02 \text{ cm}$	
$ \chi^2 $	< 10	
Trigger Matching	-	$\Delta R < 0.3$ and $\Delta p_T/p_T < 0.5$

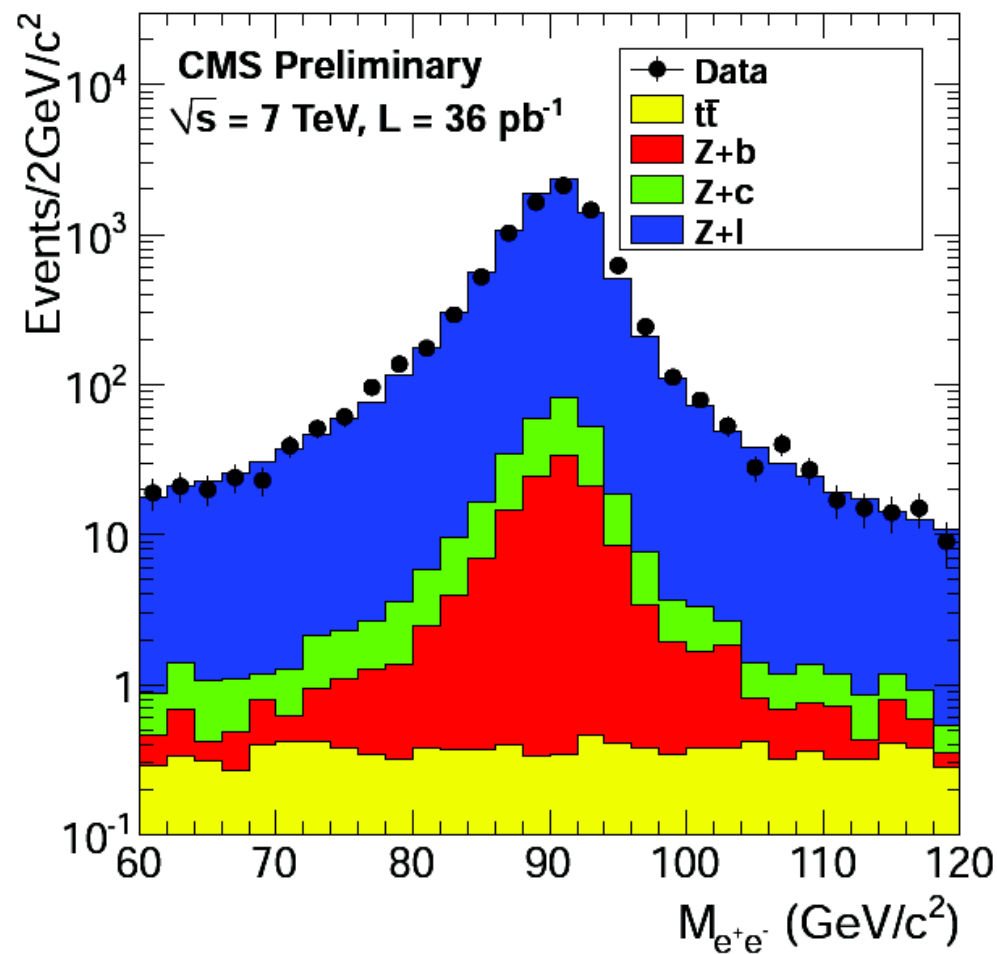
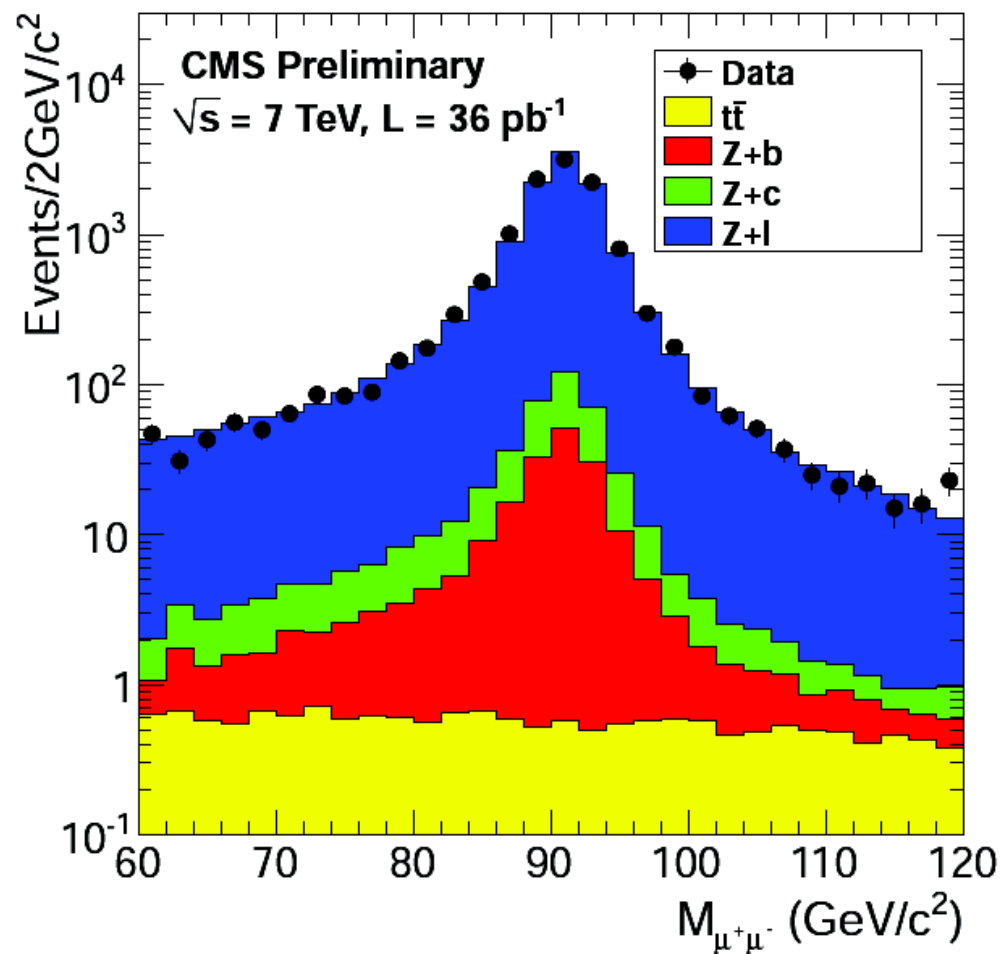
We again require trigger matching for further trigger efficiency studies for the future



Z Candidate Selection



- Require 1 tight and 1 matched opposite charge electrons or muons
- Mass range [60-120]

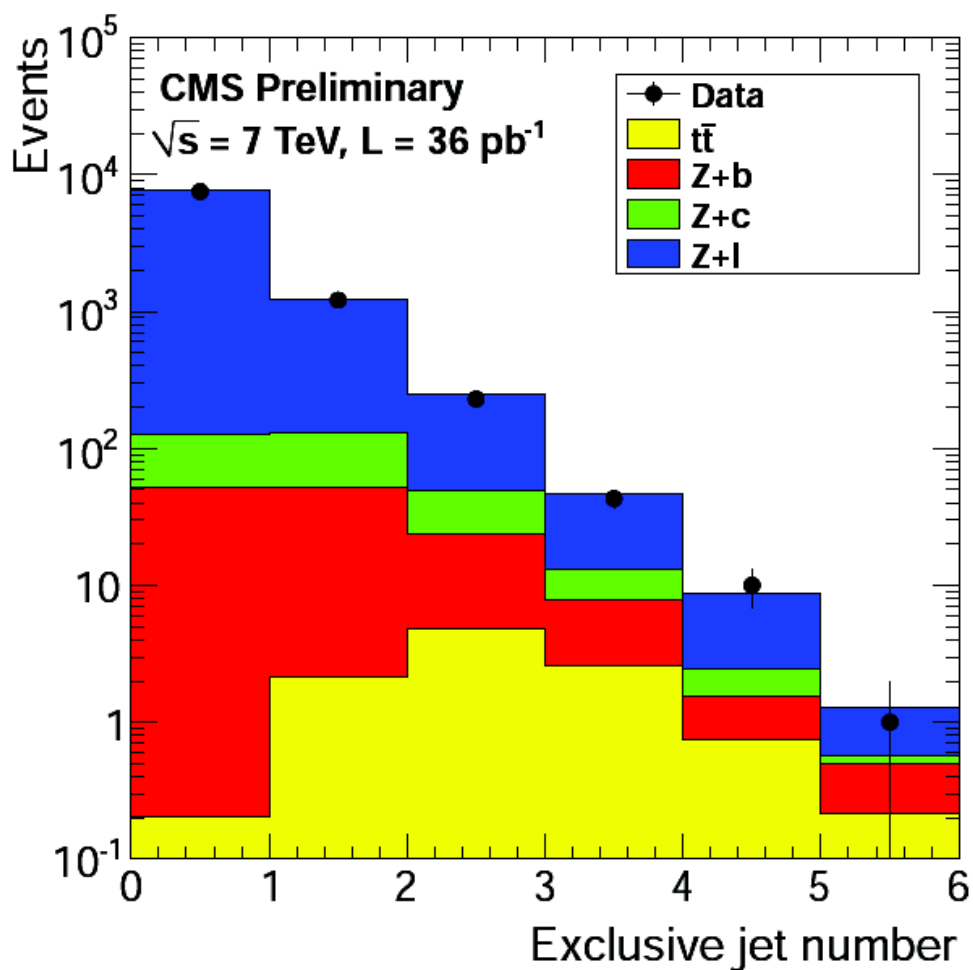




JETS



- PF Jets antikt algo 0.5
- JEC for Spring 2010
- $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 2.1$
- Jet ID loose
- Overlapping avoided with lepton from Z with $\Delta R > 0.5$ (size of jet)



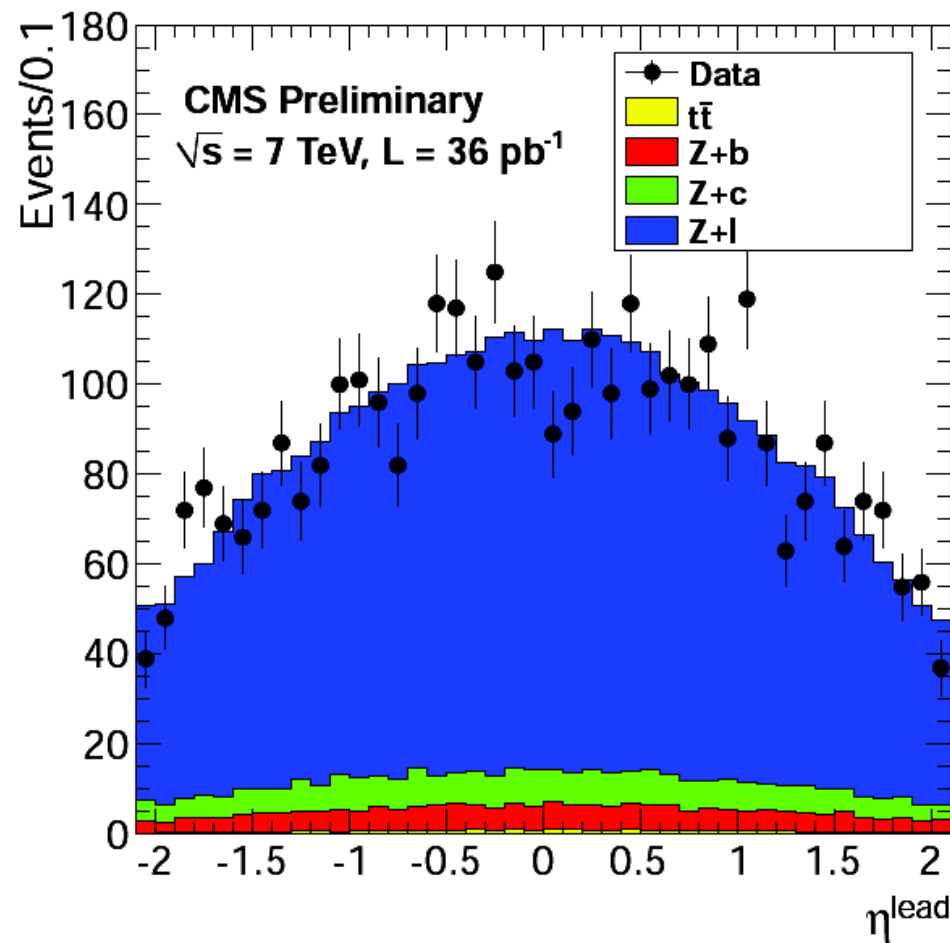
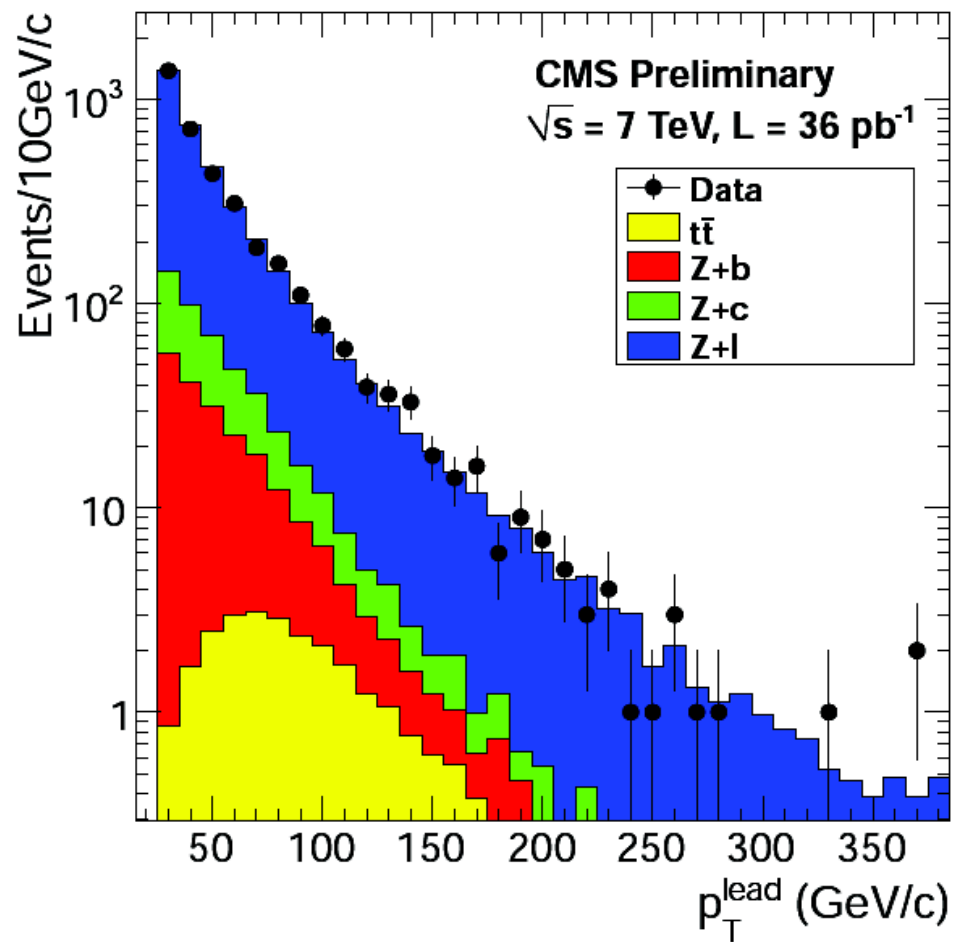
Number of jets per event
containing a Z

Data in agreement with MC

Relative ratio $Zn_j/Z(n+1)_j \sim 1/5$
-> in agreement with previous
studies on jets + V

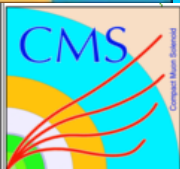
Z+j signal properties

pT and eta of leading jet after Z + jet Selection step

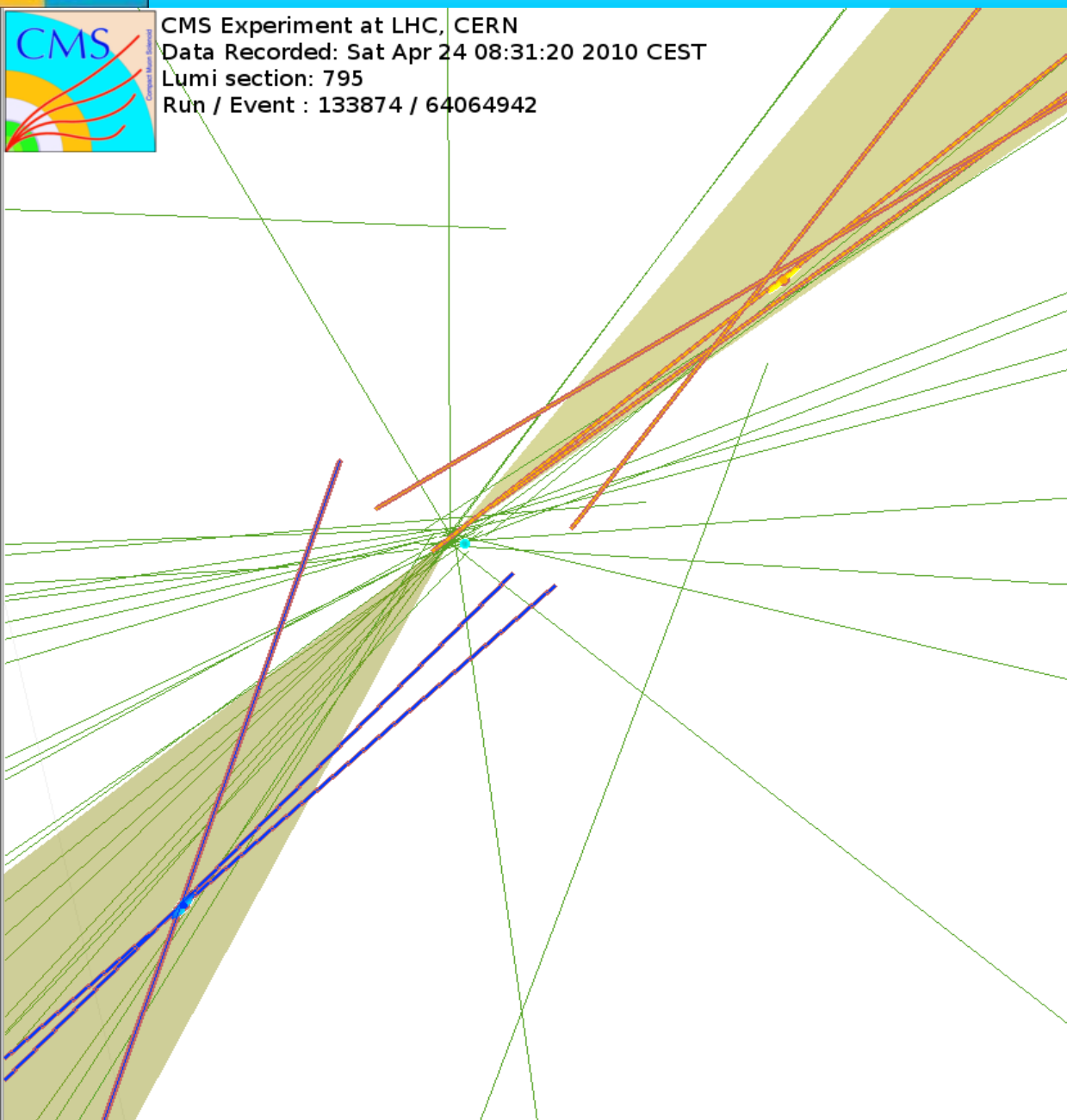




B Tagging



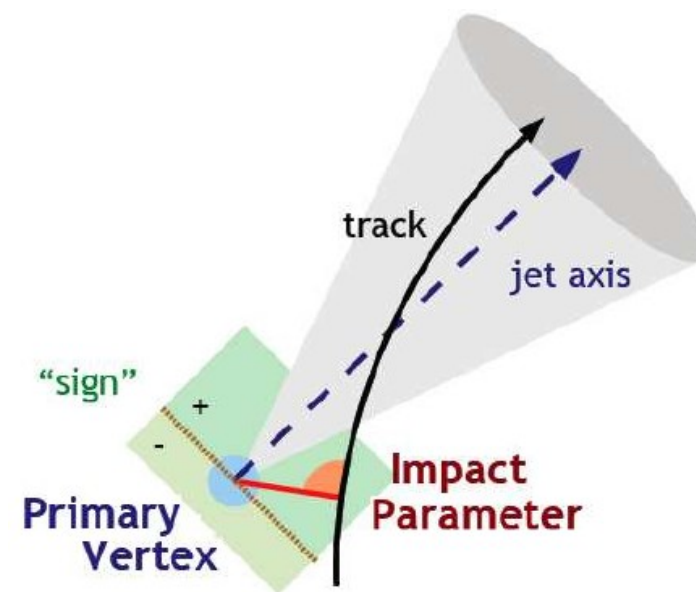
CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
Data Recorded: Sat Apr 24 08:31:20 2010 CEST
Lumi section: 795
Run / Event : 133874 / 64064942



Bbbar event

- B hadron longer time of flight
- Reconstruction of a second vertex with dedicated algorithm
 - > Distance from primary vertex = d_0
 - > Masse
- Displaced tracks

- **Track-counting (TC)**: tracks ordered by IP
High-Eff (HE) = 2nd track,
High-Pur (HP) = 3rd track.
- **Simple Secondary Vertex (SSV)**: at least
2 (High-Eff) or
3 (High-Pur) tracks in vertex fit.

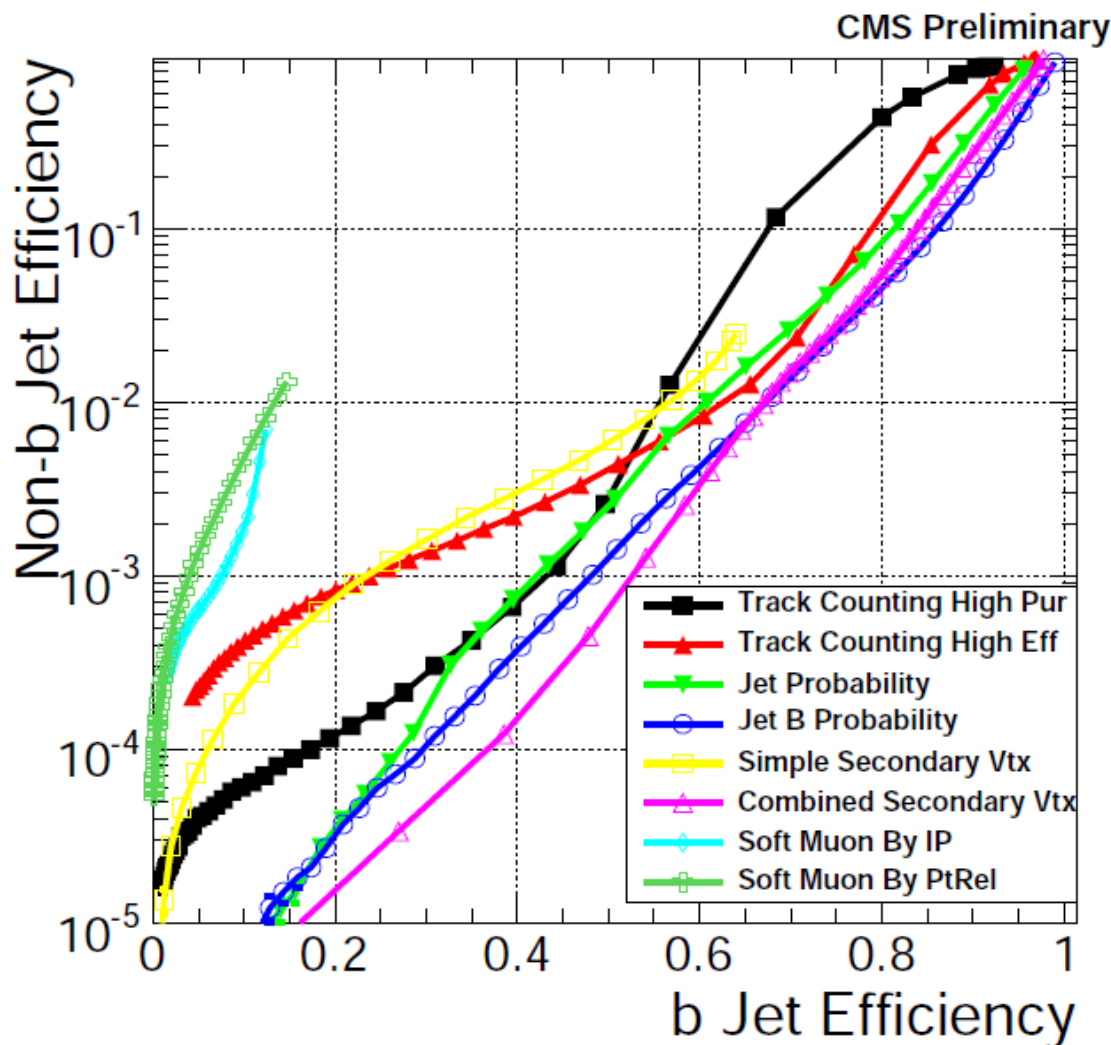


Working point	Requirement	Discriminant	Cut
SSVHEM	One secondary vertex with ≥ 2 tracks	$\text{Log}(1 + \frac{d_0}{\sigma_0})$	1.74
SSVHPT	One secondary vertex with ≥ 3 tracks		2.0

d_0/σ_0 = flight distance significance



B Tagging



- Only two approved algorithms : Track counting and SSV

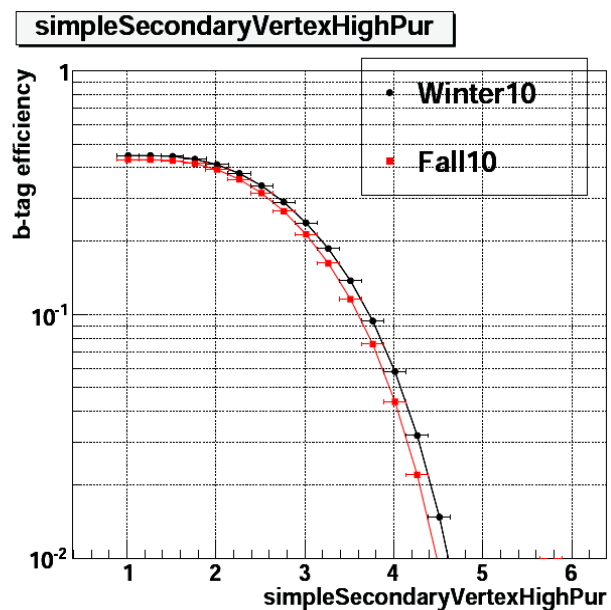
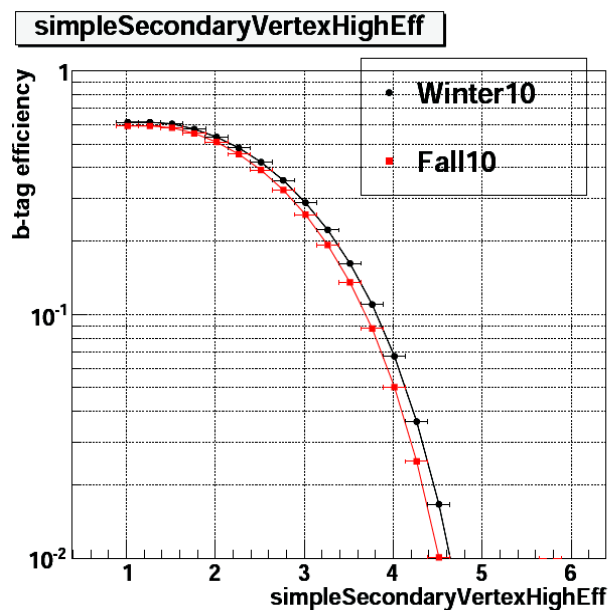
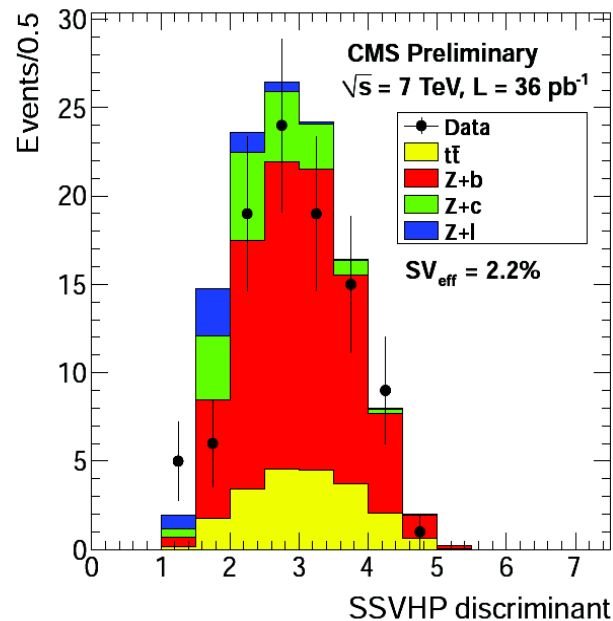
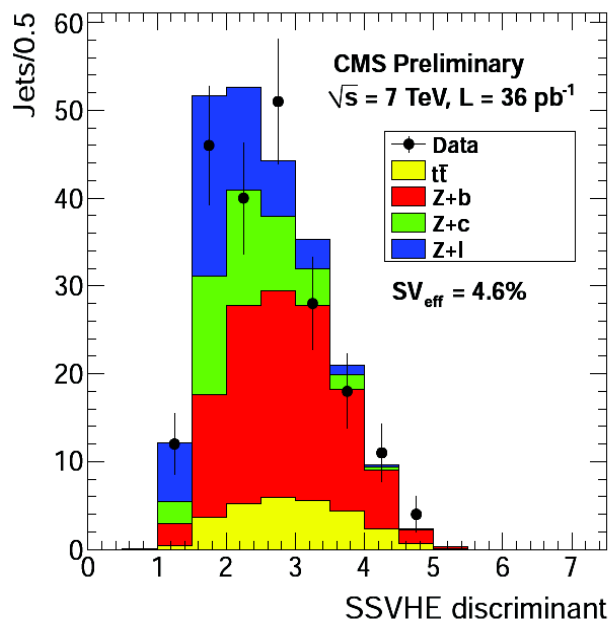
- SSV similar than TCHE for the same b jet efficiency

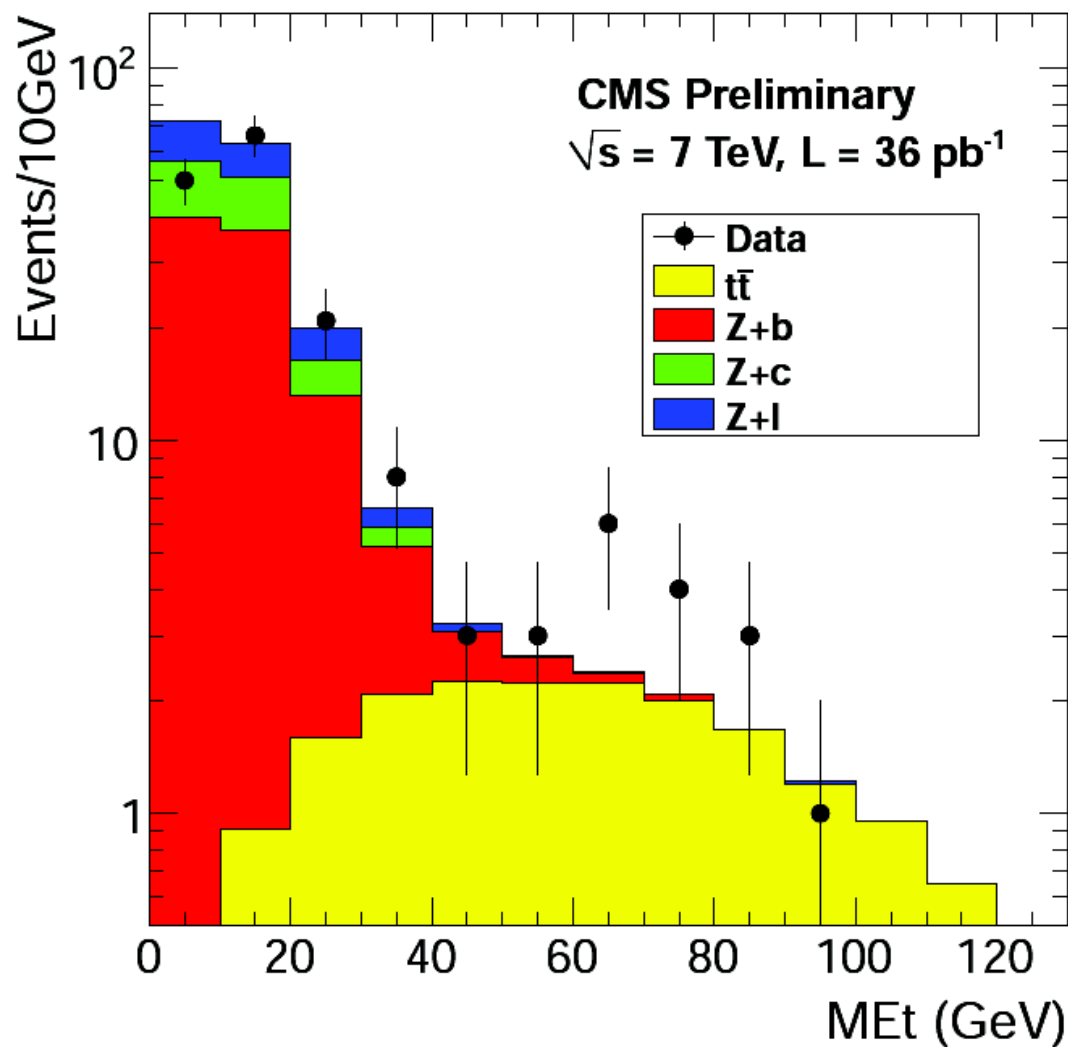
- SSV less good than TCHP for high purity

But SSV gives the vertex reconstruction and information

MC 2009

SSV b tagging





From Z+b and $t\bar{t}$ MC distributions

→ MET cut at 40 GeV to reject $t\bar{t}$ background

Z+jet in selection



Results



Relative $Z+b$ / $Z+\text{jet}$ ratio



Z + B Yield



Selection	2010 data	MC	$t\bar{t}$	$Z + l$	$Z + c$	$Z + b$
$Z(e^+e^-)$	8982 ± 95	9262 ± 14	10.7 ± 0.2	8940 ± 14	184 ± 3	127 ± 2
$Z(e^+e^-)j$	1490 ± 39	1521 ± 6	10.5 ± 0.2	1327 ± 5	108 ± 2	75.7 ± 1.6
$Z(e^+e^-)b$ [HE]	61 ± 8	71.8 ± 1.5	7.8 ± 0.2	13.5 ± 0.5	14.5 ± 0.7	36.0 ± 1.1
$Z(e^+e^-)b$ [HE+MET]	54 ± 7	65.3 ± 1.4	2.0 ± 0.1	13.4 ± 0.5	14.5 ± 0.7	35.5 ± 1.1
$Z(e^+e^-)b$ [HP+MET]	29 ± 5	32.8 ± 1.1	1.6 ± 0.1	0.8 ± 0.1	5.3 ± 0.4	25.1 ± 0.9
$Z(e^+e^-)bb$ [2*HP+MET]	1 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	0.4 ± 0.04	0.0 ± 0.06	0.04 ± 0.04	1.5 ± 0.2
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)$	11993 ± 110	12088 ± 16	16.4 ± 0.3	11634 ± 16	254 ± 3	184 ± 3
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)j$	2141 ± 46	2154 ± 7	16.0 ± 0.3	1872 ± 6	153 ± 2	113 ± 2
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)b$ [HE]	104 ± 10	106 ± 2	11.9 ± 0.2	18.6 ± 0.6	20.3 ± 0.9	55.2 ± 1.4
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)b$ [HE+MET]	91 ± 10	96 ± 2	3.0 ± 0.1	18.5 ± 0.6	20.3 ± 0.9	54.4 ± 1.4
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)b$ [HP+MET]	36 ± 6	48.3 ± 1.3	2.4 ± 0.1	1.3 ± 0.2	7.2 ± 0.5	37.5 ± 1.2
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)bb$ [2*HP+MET]	1 ± 1	2.6 ± 0.3	0.5 ± 0.05	0.0 ± 0.06	0.0 ± 0.04	2.1 ± 0.3

MC sample : 77% Z+b events

-> selection efficiency from MC : $\epsilon_{MC} = 0.33$

Background not significant anymore

MET cut rejects $t\bar{t}$ background

B tag rejects most DY and MC background

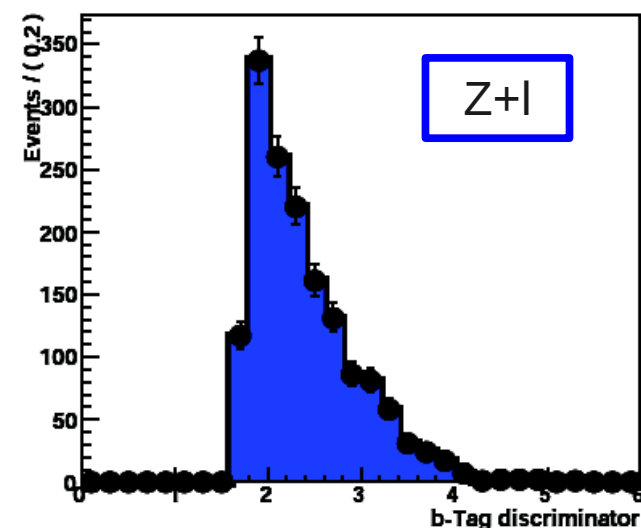
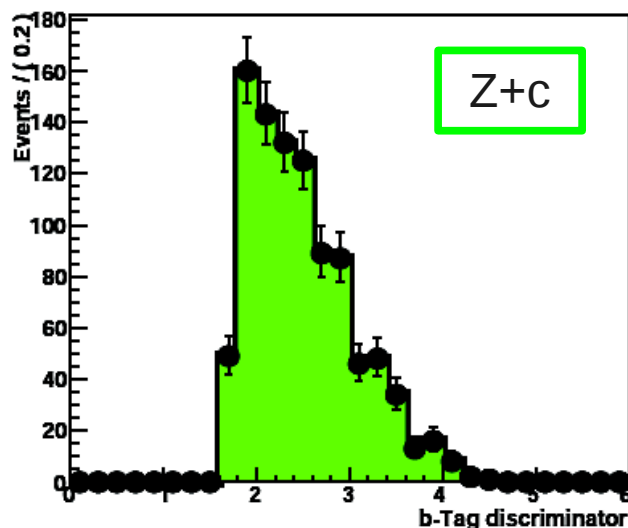
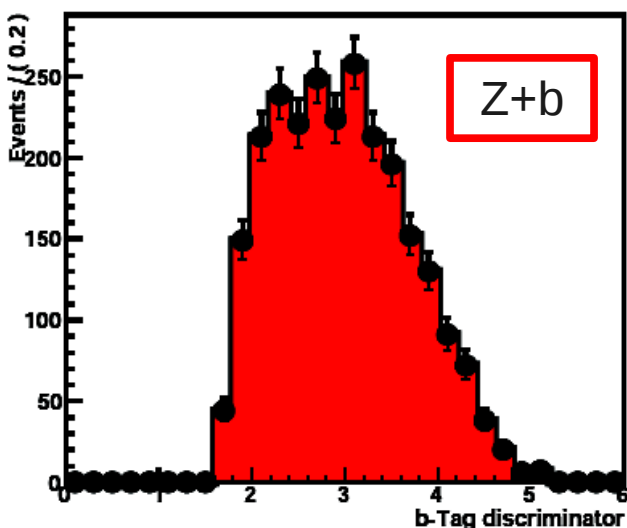


Purity from Data

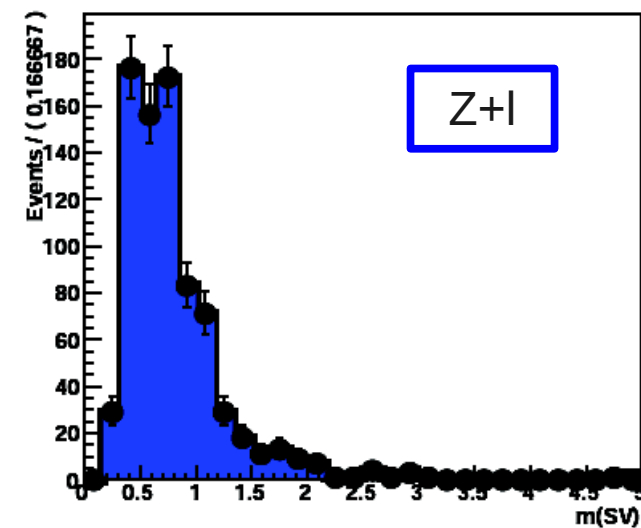
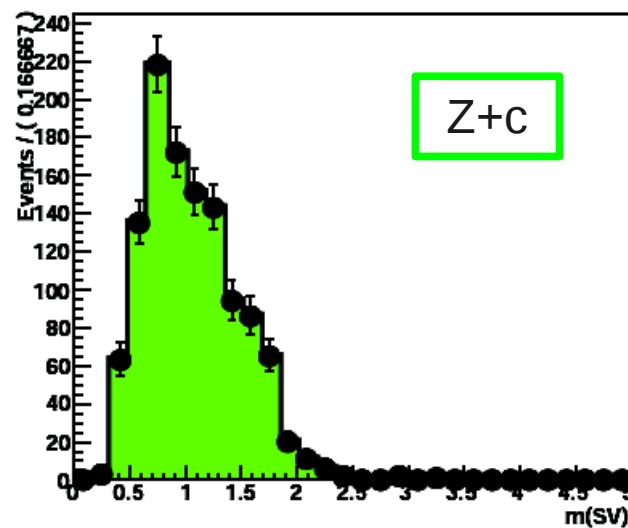
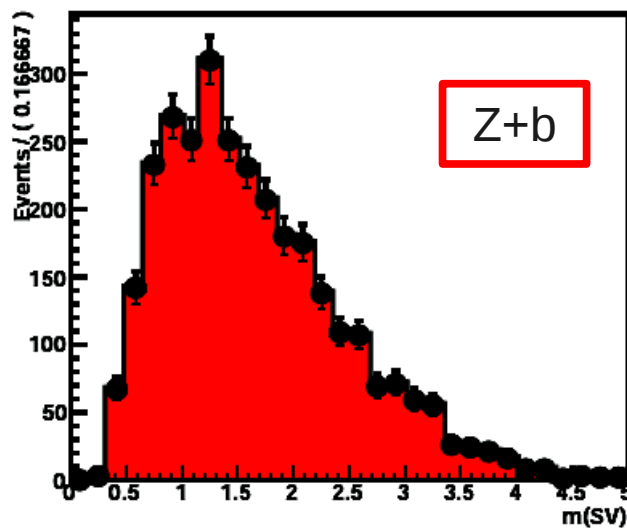


B tagging purity from MC = 82 %

Fit template with 2 variables to get btag P[HP] from **data** : long life time and heavy meson
× B tag discriminator :



× Invariant Mass :





Purity from Data -> Fit Results



Extended likelihood fit for the number of events ->

WP	Fit model	N_b	N_c	N_l	$\mathcal{P}$
[HE]	b-tag-discr	76 ± 18	50 ± 55	10 ± 50	0.56 ± 0.13
[HE]	m(SV)	80 ± 16	39 ± 20	27 ± 12	0.55 ± 0.10
[HE]	MC	86.0 ± 1.8	31.6 ± 1.1	32.2 ± 0.8	0.57 ± 0.03
[HP]	b-tag-discr	55 ± 15	10 ± 21	1 ± 59	0.84 ± 0.20
[HP]	m(SV)	61 ± 12	4.2 ± 9.3	0.0 ± 2.1	0.93 ± 0.14
[HP]	MC	60.4 ± 1.5	11.3 ± 0.7	2.1 ± 0.2	0.82 ± 0.04

Two uncorrelated variables -> combination :

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{P}(HE) &= 0.55 \pm 0.09 \\ \mathcal{P}(HP) &= 0.88 \pm 0.11.\end{aligned}$$



$(Z+b)/(Z+j)$



Relative cross section
Small experimental uncertainties
Systematics = btag eff. + fake rate

$$\frac{\sigma(Z+b)}{\sigma(Z+j)} = \frac{N_{Z+b}^{data} \mathcal{P} - N_{t\bar{t}}^{MC}}{N_{Z+j}^{data} \epsilon_{MC}}$$

	N_{Z+b}^{data}	$\mathcal{P}$	$N_{t\bar{t}}^{MC}$	N_{Z+j}^{data}	ϵ_{MC}	$(Z+b)/(Z+j)$ fraction
electrons, HP	29	0.88	1.6	1490	0.30	$5.4\% \pm 1.0\% \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.2\% \text{ (syst.)}$
muons, HP	36	0.88	2.4	2141	0.30	$4.6\% \pm 0.8\% \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.1\% \text{ (syst.)}$
electrons, HE	54	0.55	2.0	1490	0.43	$4.3\% \pm 0.6\% \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.1\% \text{ (syst.)}$
muons, HE	91	0.55	3.0	2141	0.43	$5.1\% \pm 0.6\% \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.3\% \text{ (syst.)}$



Theory + MCFM :

$$\left[\frac{\sigma(Z+b)}{\sigma(Z+j)} \right]_e = 4.3\% \pm 0.4\%,$$

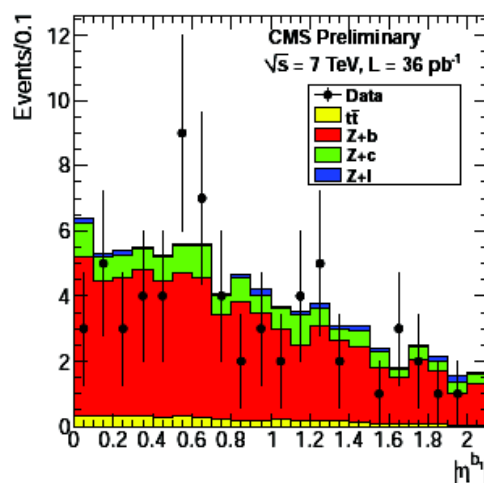
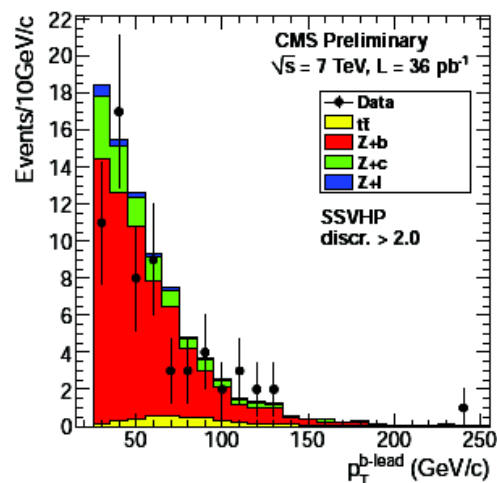
$$\left[\frac{\sigma(Z+b)}{\sigma(Z+j)} \right]_\mu = 4.7\% \pm 0.4\%$$

Signal properties

- **Test Agreement with MC**
Validate the MC approach to estimate the yield
- **Test key kinematic variables**

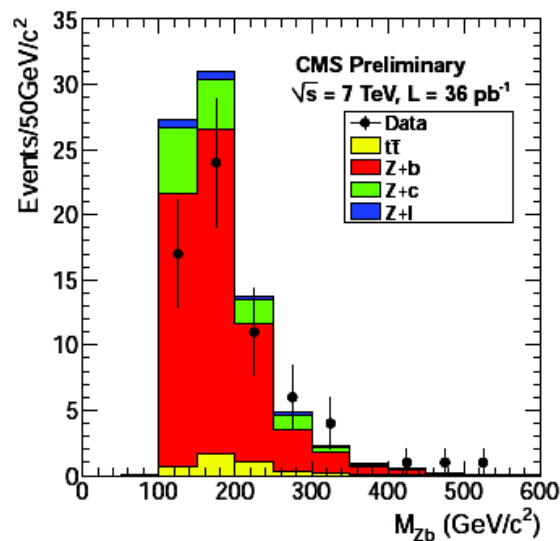
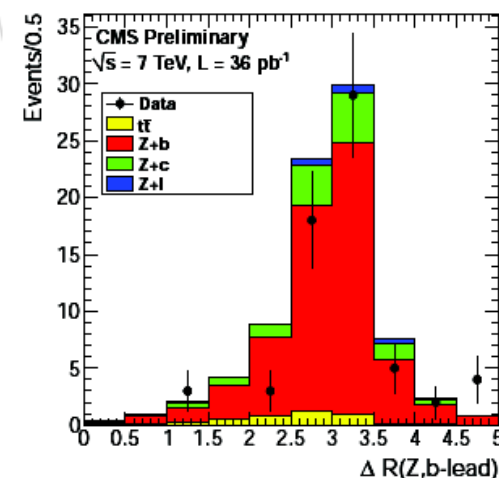
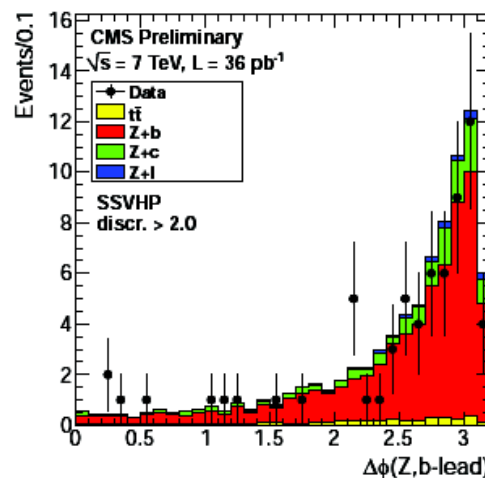


Z+b signal properties



← p_T and eta of the leading bjet after Z+b [HP +MET] selection

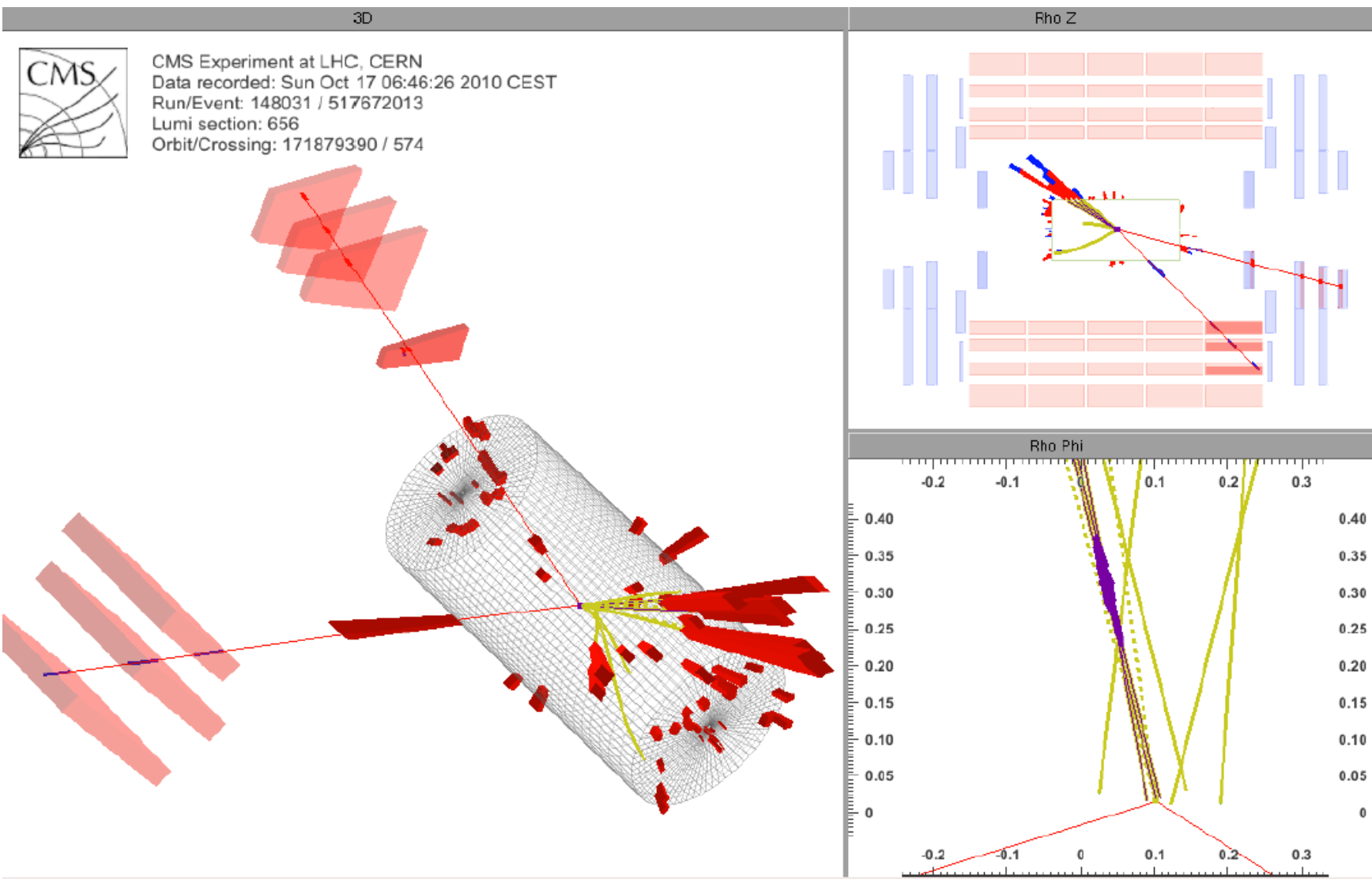
$\Delta\phi$ and ΔR between Z and the leading bjet after Z+b [HP +MET] selection



← Invariant mass of Zb after Z+b [HP +MET] selection



Z+b event display



2 muons :
 $p_{T\mu 1} = 45.04 \text{ GeV}$
 $p_{T\mu 2} = 37.26 \text{ GeV}$

$M_Z = 90.7 \text{ GeV}$

$p_{T \text{ bjet}} = 28.4 \text{ GeV}$
back to back to Z

$\text{MET} = 6.7 \text{ GeV}$

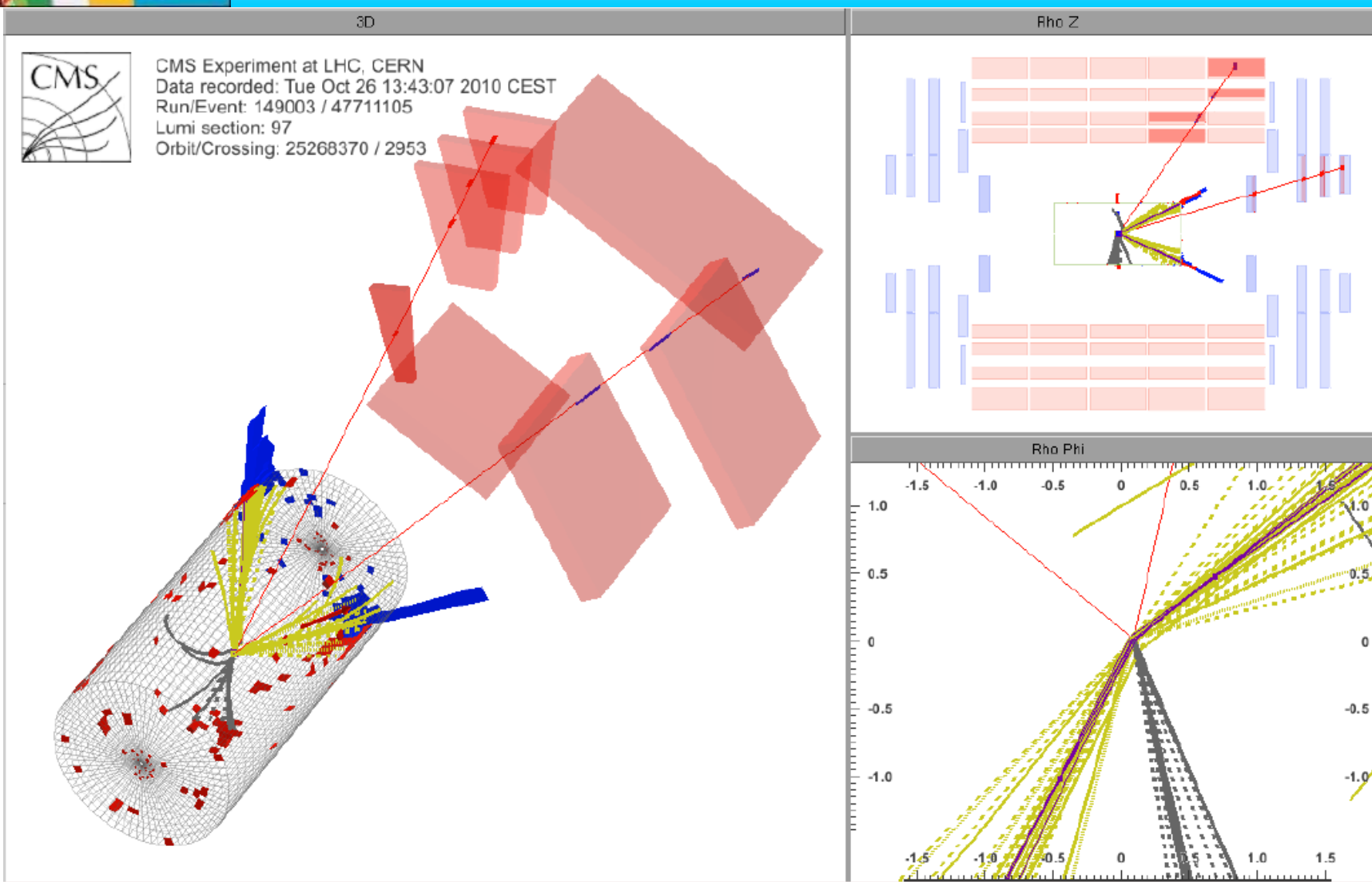
Run	148031	Event	517672013	Lumi Block	656
Object	$p_T \text{ (GeV)}$	η	ϕ	SSVHE	SSVHP
jet 1	28.4	-1.19	1.73	2.83	2.83

Typical event



Zb(b) signal properties

Z $\mu(\mu)$ bb event display



Object	p_T (GeV)
Muon 1	88.1
Muon 2	39.9
ME_T	34.3
Z	112
bb	103.3
Zbb	12.4

Run	149003	Event	47711105	Lumi Block	97
Object	p_T (GeV)	η	ϕ	SSVHE	SSVHP
jet 1	241	1.53	-2.06	3.17	3.17
jet 2	213	1.46	0.65	2.45	2.45
jet 3	40.2	-0.05	-1.34	-1	-1

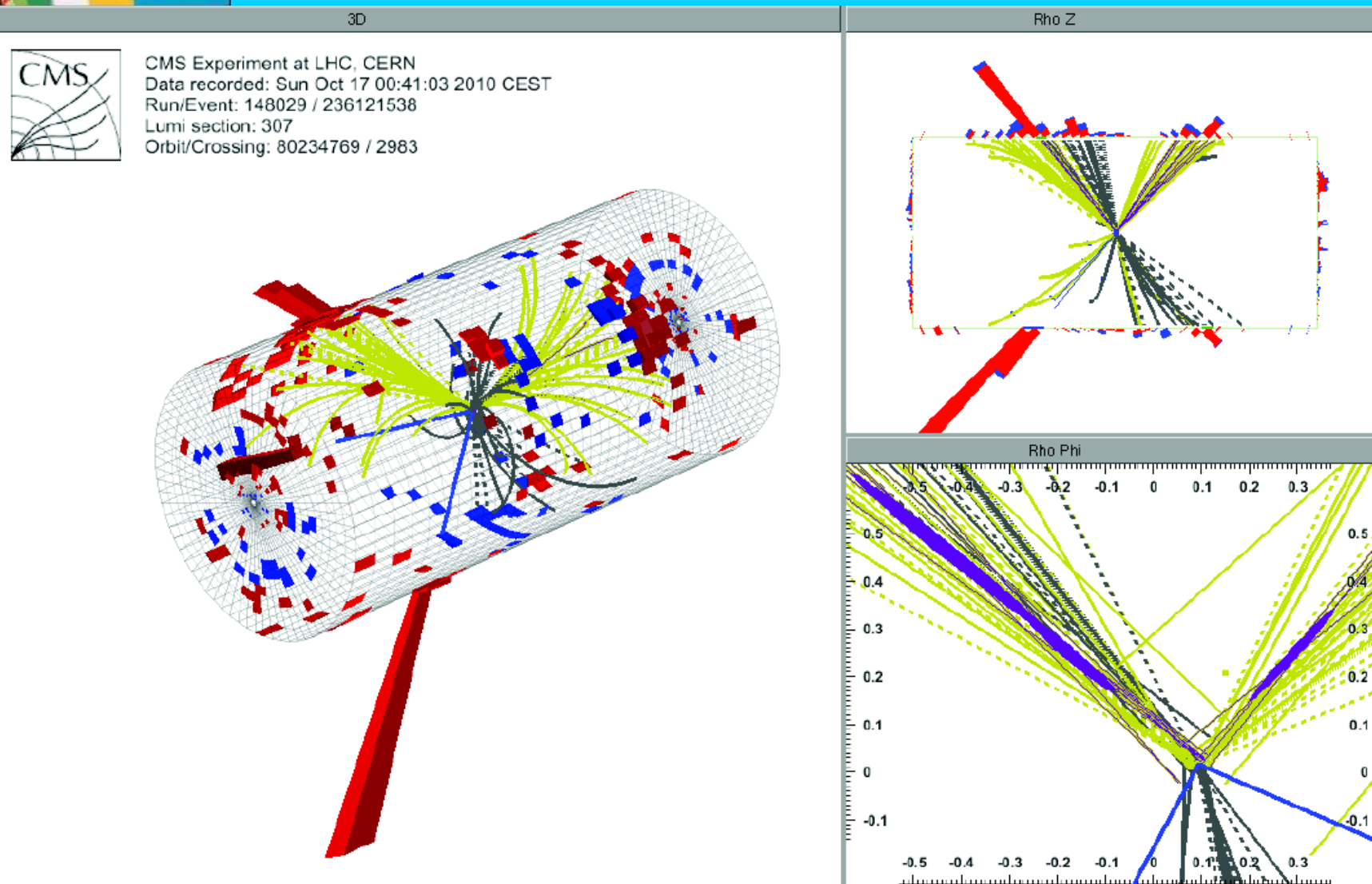
Object	Mass (GeV)
M_{ll} (GeV)	102.4
M_{bb} (GeV)	454.4
M_{Zbb} (GeV)	628

High objects mass
High p_T bjets



Zb(b) signal properties

Ze(e)bb event display



Object	p_T (GeV)
Electron 1	119.5
Electron 2	31.2
M_{E_T}	12.5
Z	120.8
bb	137
Zbb	16.5

Run	148029	Event	236121538	Lumi Block	307
Object	p_T (GeV)	η	ϕ	SSVHE	SSVHP
jet 1	121	-0.784	0.834	2.7	2.7
jet 2	62.0	0.701	2.414	2.9	2.9
jet 3	42.2	-0.389	2.257	-1	-1
jet 4	36.1	0.663	-1.298	-1	-1

Object	Mass (GeV)
M_{ll}	90.3
M_{bb}	192
M_{Zbb}	400

High objects mass
High p_T bjets



Cross-Checks



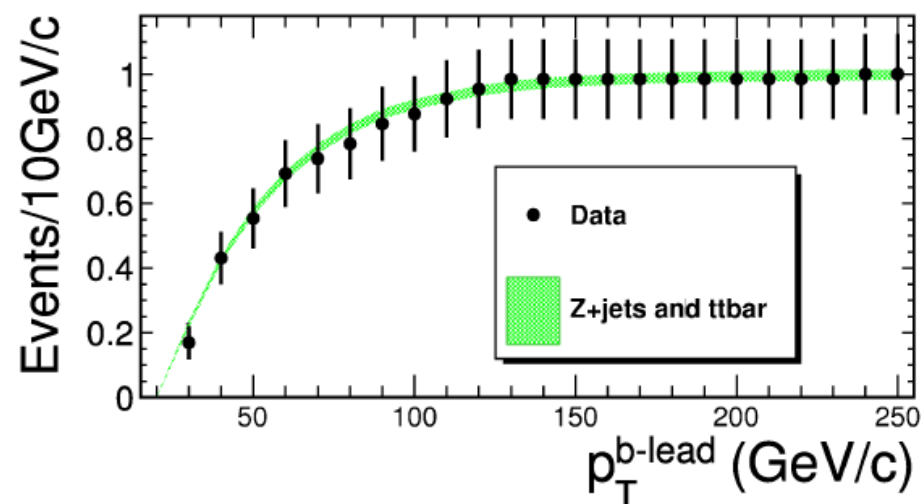
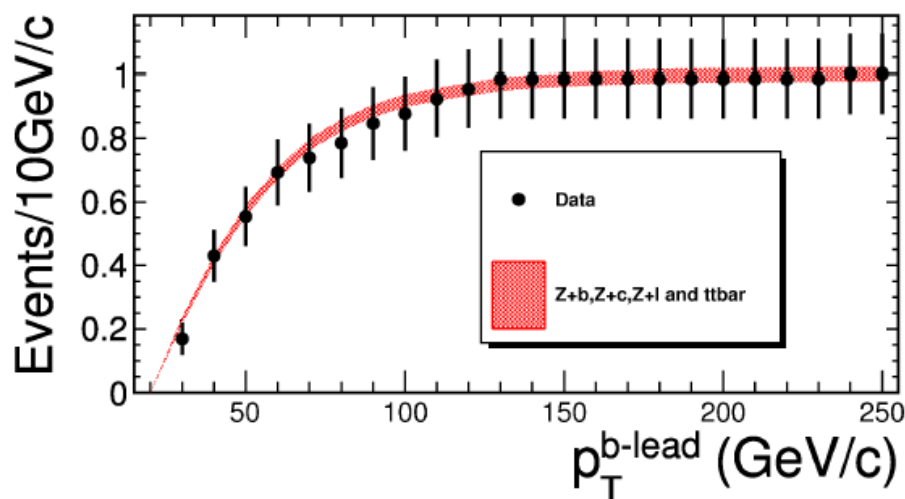
Effect of MC scheme



Z+b,Z+c,Z+l and ttbar $\longrightarrow$ fixed flavor approach

Z+jets and ttbar $\longrightarrow$ variable flavor approach

Normalized integral of the leading b-jet transverse momentum distribution for data and for MonteCarlo samples :



Good agreement between data and MonteCarlo
but not enough statistic to distinguish between the two different approaches



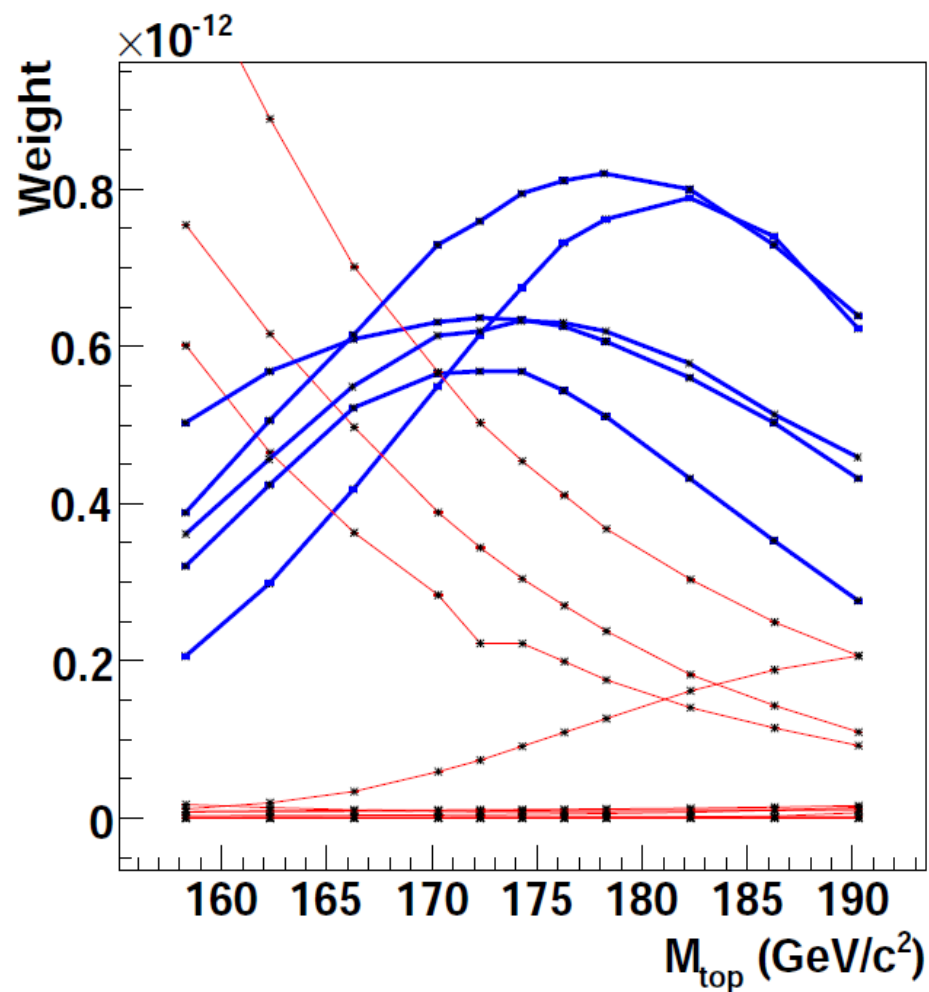
ttbar evaluation from data



→ MadWeight Matrix Element Method

Proba to be produced for each event gives it a weight

$$P(x|\alpha) = \frac{1}{\sigma_\alpha} \int d\phi |M|_\alpha^2(y) W(x, y)$$



Zb[HP + MET] = 20 events with 2 jets
-> can be tested for ttbar hypothesis

5 events ttbar like
against 4 expected in Z->ee, $\mu\mu$,
Slide n°26

→ Good agreement

→ Can be use in the future
to face pile up effect



First 2011 data



Settings 2011 data



- First data sample from 2011
- Using lumimasks :
 - Mask 1: Cert_160404-161312_7TeV_PromptReco_Collisions11_JSON.txt
 - Luminosity: 5.07 pb-1
 - Mask 2: /Cert_161079-161352_7TeV_PromptReco_Collisions11_JSON_noESpbl_v2.txt
 - Luminosity: 11.88 pb-1 PreShower Problems
- Datasets are skimmed on Dileptons -> 2 electrons or 2 muons without pT cuts
selection cuts for quality of data taking
- Triggers = all triggers changed
 - > so far we are using all triggers lines both for selection and matching
 - > we will have Single Lepton Triggers Prescaled now
- CMSSW_4_1_3_patch2 + packages

Datasets
• /DoubleMu/Run2011A-PromptReco-v1/AOD • /DoubleElectron/Run2011A-PromptReco-v1/AOD



Yield 2011A_{Mask 5/pb}



Selection	Yield 2010 (36 pb ⁻¹)	Yield 2010 (scaled to 5.1 pb ⁻¹)	Yield (2011A ₁) (5.1 pb ⁻¹)
Z(ee)	8982 ± 95	1261 ± 13	1239 ± 35
Z(ee)j	1490 ± 39	209 ± 5.5	199 ± 14
Z(ee)b [HE]	61 ± 8	8.6 ± 1.1	13 ± 4
Z(ee)b [HP+MET]	29 ± 5	4.1 ± 0.7	7 ± 3
Z(μμ)	11993 ± 110	1690 ± 16	1701 ± 41
Z(μμ)j	2141 ± 46	303 ± 6.5	326 ± 18
Z(μμ)b [HE]	104 ± 10	14.7 ± 1.4	16 ± 4
Z(μμ)b [HP+MET]	36 ± 6	5.1 ± 0.8	7 ± 3



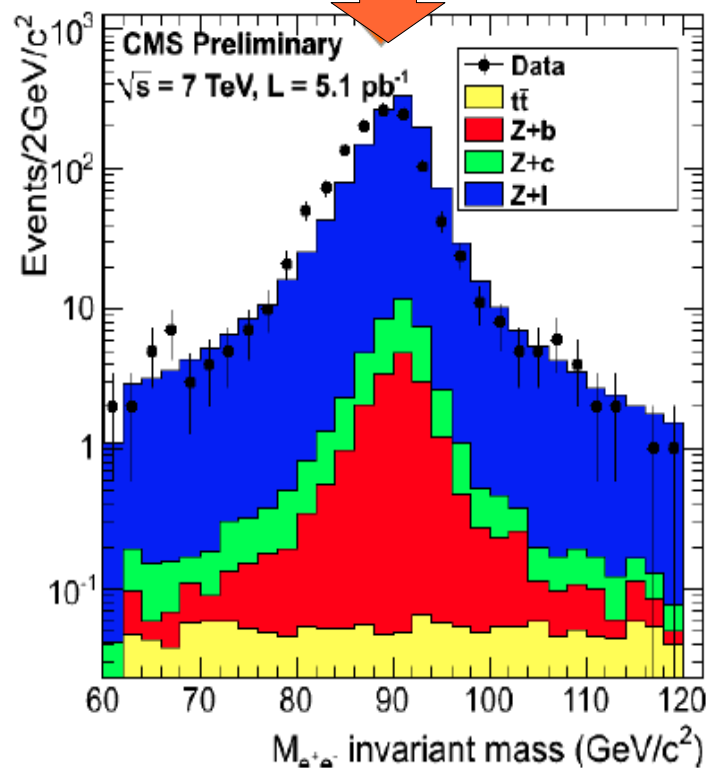
GOOD AGREEMENT



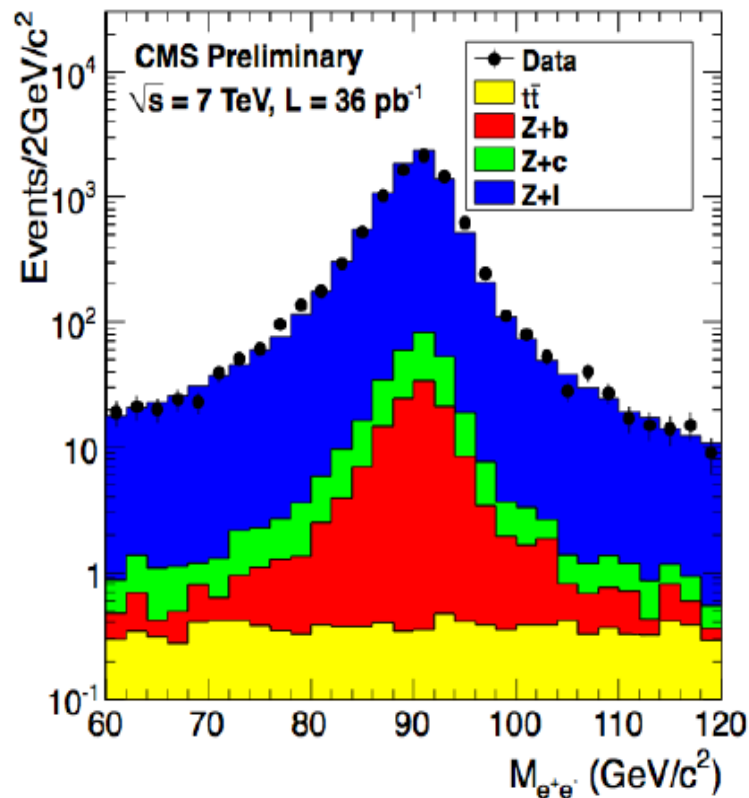
Me(e) after Z+j selection



Due to Prompt Reco ?



2011



2010



Yield 2011A_{Mask 5/pb+12/pb}



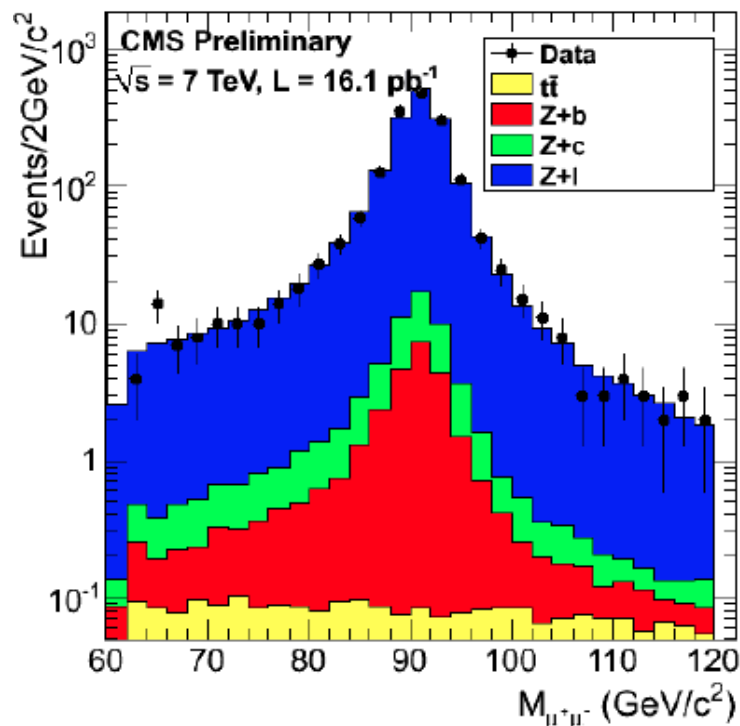
Selection	Yield 2010 (36 pb ⁻¹)	“Yield 2010” (17 pb ⁻¹)	Yield (2011A ₁₊₂) (17 pb ⁻¹)
Z(ee)	8982 ± 95	4242 ± 45	4051 ± 64
Z(ee)j	1490 ± 39	704 ± 18	747 ± 27
Z(ee)b [HE]	61 ± 8	29 ± 4	27 ± 5
Z(ee)b [HP+MET]	29 ± 5	13.7 ± 2.4	21 ± 5
Z(μμ)	11993 ± 110	5663 ± 52	5680 ± 75
Z(μμ)j	2141 ± 46	1011 ± 22	1171 ± 34
Z(μμ)b [HE]	104 ± 10	49 ± 5	44 ± 7
Z(μμ)b [HP+MET]	36 ± 6	17.0 ± 2.8	25 ± 5

Slight inconsistencies

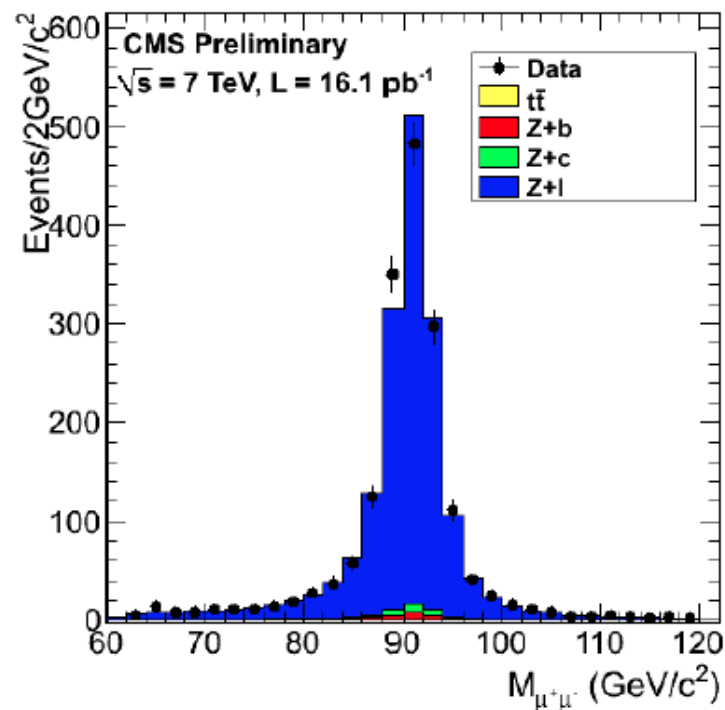
→ due to pile up ?



$M_{\mu(\mu)}$ after Z+j selection



2011



2011

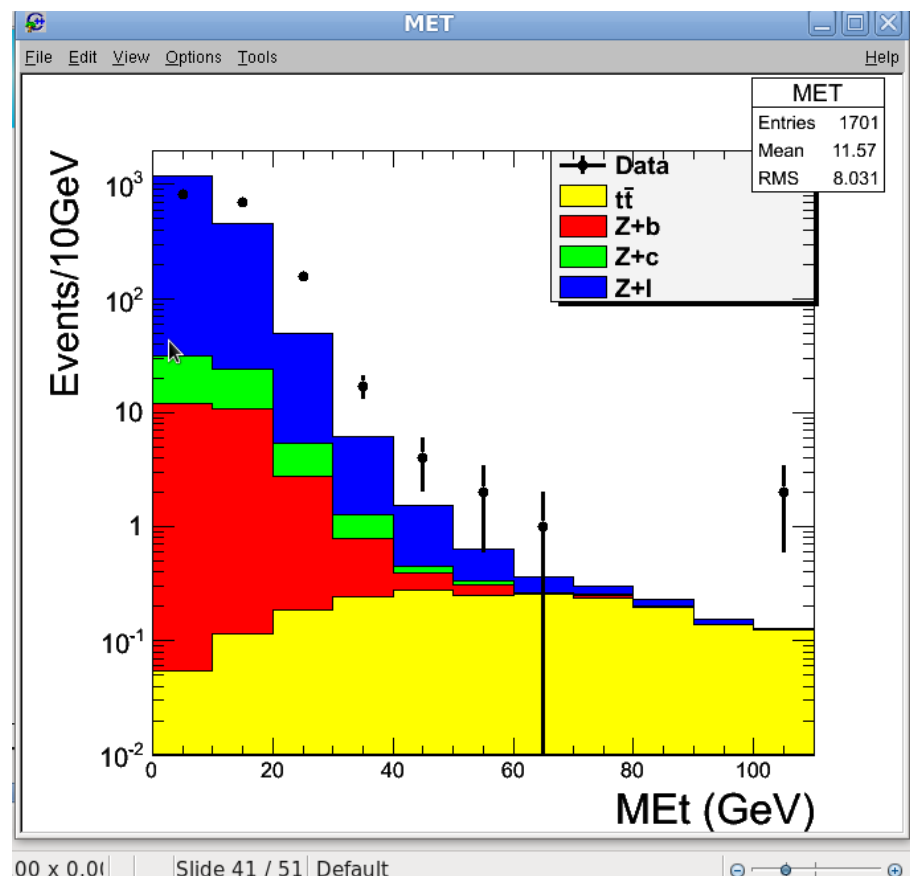


Perfect agreement

Not affected by Prompt Reco or noES



Some keys distributions





Conclusions



- X** Running on the 2010 36/pb data already gives us nice agreement with MonteCarlo
- X** 2 Zbb events with unexpected kinematics
- X** 2011 data seem promising with new challenges (Pile up..)
- X** Z+b/Z+j ratio -> Next step = Z+b and Zbb cross section
 - > with 2011 data more statistics
 - > more systematics and efficiencies studies, involvement in b-tagging
- X** Zbb group might get larger and would like to present at Summer conference (EPS) and new paper by this fall
- X** ICHEP 2012...

Materiel References :

- PAS : EWK
- AN-10/409
- AN-10/405



Back-up

4 and 5 flavors diagrams

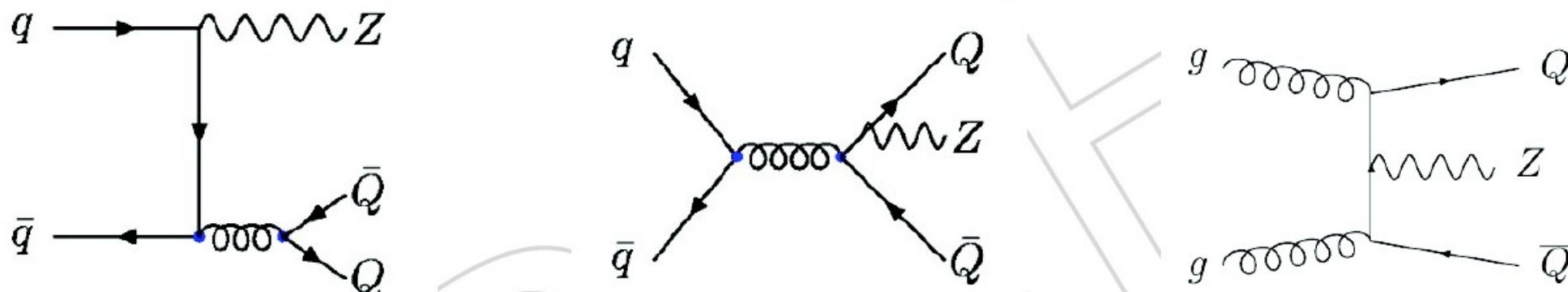


Figure 1: $q\bar{q}, gg \rightarrow Z + Q + \bar{Q}$, with $q = u, d, s, c$ and $Q = b, c$.



Figure 2: $gq \rightarrow Z + Q$ process, with $Q = b, c$.



iM2HDM

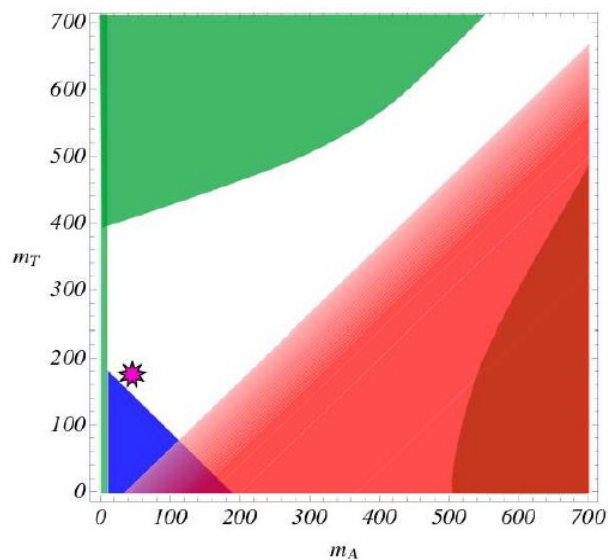


Type	Constraint	Origin
I & II	$m_h < 500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	Unitarity
	$\sqrt{m_T^2 - m_A^2} < 400 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	Perturbativity
	$m_{H^0} \sim m_{H^\pm}$	ΔT if m_h is large
	$m_A \ll m_T$	ΔS if m_h is large
	$m_h > 114 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	LEP direct constraint
I	$m_T + m_A > 200 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	LEP $Zbbbb$
	$\tan \beta < 0.5$	B -physics
II	$m_T > 300 \text{ GeV}$	$b \rightarrow s\gamma$
	$m_A > 30 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	R_b at $\tan \beta \sim 30$
	$m_A < 100 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	a_μ
	$m_A < 70 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ if $\tan \beta > 35$	Tevatron bbA
	$\tan \beta > 2$	$B_0 - \bar{B}_0$ mixing
	$\tan \beta < 40$	$B \rightarrow \tau\nu$

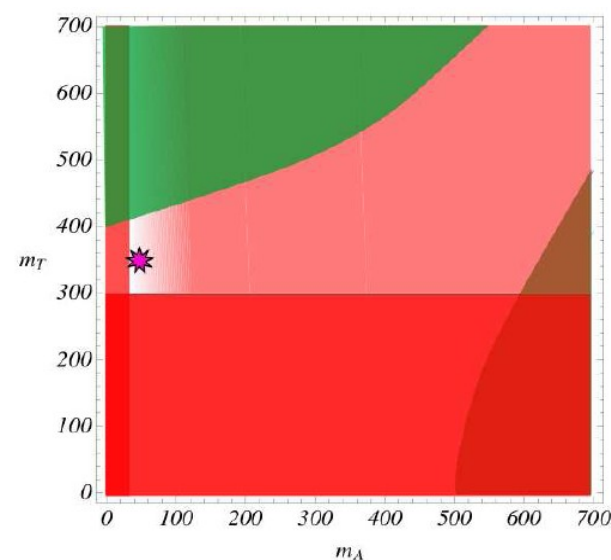
A $\rightarrow$ bb
Z $\rightarrow$ ll

A low mass and H high masses to escapes the indirect constraints

Explain constraints!!
See Simon's thesis



(a) Type I



(b) Type II



Triggers | Packages



Period	First run	lowest unprec. single μ	lowest unprec. single e
FirstCollisions2010	132440	HLT_Mu3	HLT_Photon10_L1R
TSG_24_VI_10	138564	HLT_Mu3	HLT_Photon15_Cleaned_L1R
TSG_13_VII_10	140058	HLT_Mu5	HLT_Photon15_Cleaned_L1R
TSG_03_VIII_10	141956	HLT_Mu7	HLT_Ele15_SW_CaloEleId_L1R
TSG_20_IX_10	146428	HLT_Mu9	HLT_Ele17_SW_CaloEleId_L1R
TSG_04_X_10	147146	HLT_Mu11	HLT_Ele17_SW_TightEleId_L1R
TSG_22_X_10	148783	HLT_Mu15_v1	HLT_Ele22_SW_TighterCaloIdIsol_L1R_v1
undefined	149181	HLT_Mu15_v1	HLT_Ele22_SW_TighterCaloIdIsol_L1R_v2

- V00-03-00 ElectroWeakAnalysis/WENu
- V08-03-10 PhysicsTools/PatAlgos
- V00-03-19 RecoEgamma/ElectronIdentification
- V1_2 UserCode/zbb_louvain



Selection Steps



1. $Z(l+l-)$ selection: at least two leptons with opposite sign are combined into a Z-candidate.
2. $Z(l+l-) + j$ selection: an event with a Z-candidate is required to have a 'good' jet in the Event.
3. $Z(l+l-) + b$ [HE] selection: in the event with a Zj candidate the jet is required to have a value of the b-tag discriminating variable corresponding to the high-efficiency [HE] working point.
4. $Z(l+l-) + b$ [HE+MET] selection: the event with Z+b candidate is required to have a missing ET MET < 40 GeV.
5. $Z(l+l-) + b$ [HP+MET] selection: the b-jet in the Z+b candidate is required to have a value of the b-tag discriminating variable corresponding to the high-purity [HP] working Point.
6. $Z(l+l-) + b$ [2*HP+MET] selection: a second b-jet is required to have a value of the b-tag 180 discriminating variable corresponding to the high-purity [HP] working point.



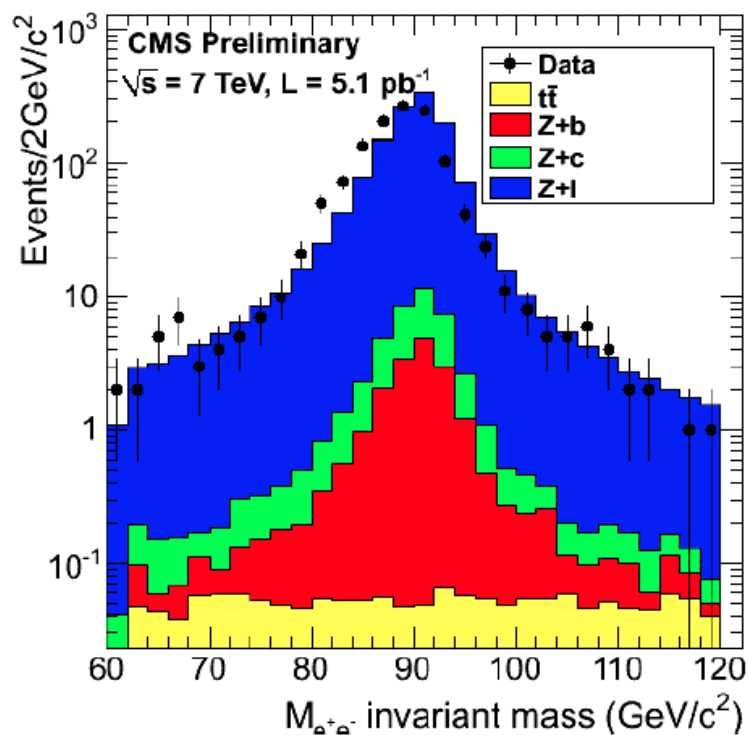
Selection with Z+j MC sample



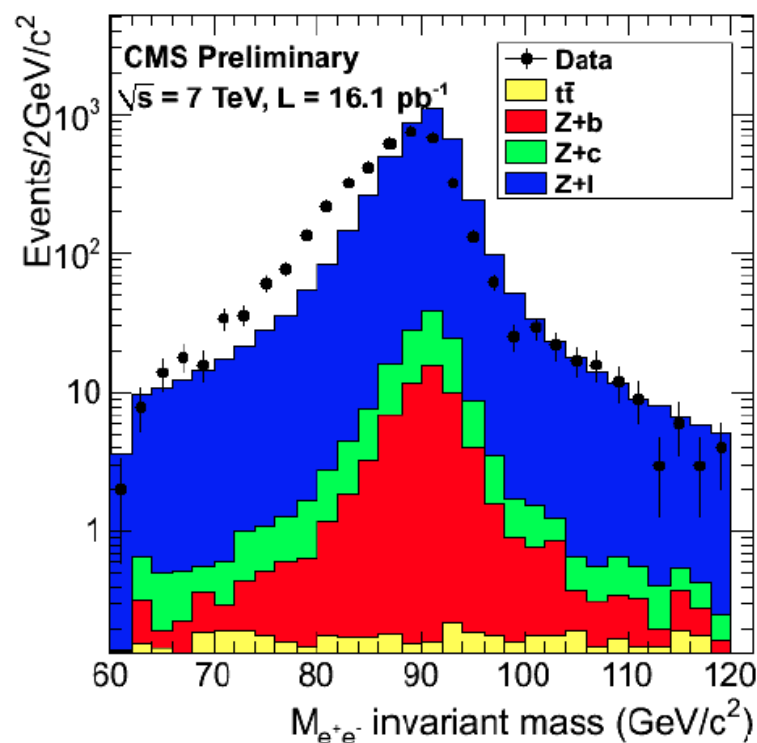
Selection	2010 data	MC	$t\bar{t}$	$Z + j$
$Z(e^+e^-)$	8982 ± 95	9357 ± 14	10.7 ± 0.2	9346 ± 14
$Z(e^+e^-)j$	1490 ± 39	1534 ± 6	10.5 ± 0.2	1524 ± 6
$Z(e^+e^-)b$ [HE]	61 ± 8	70.9 ± 1.2	7.8 ± 0.2	63.1 ± 1.1
$Z(e^+e^-)b$ [HE+MET]	54 ± 7	64.2 ± 1.1	2.0 ± 0.1	62.2 ± 1.1
$Z(e^+e^-)b$ [HP+MET]	29 ± 5	30.1 ± 0.8	1.6 ± 0.1	28.5 ± 0.8
$Z(e^+e^-)bb$ [2*HP+MET]	1 ± 1	1.1 ± 0.1	0.4 ± 0.04	0.7 ± 0.1
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)$	11993 ± 110	12228 ± 16	16.4 ± 0.3	12211 ± 16
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)j$	2141 ± 46	2175 ± 7	16.0 ± 0.3	2159 ± 7
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)b$ [HE]	104 ± 10	102.5 ± 1.4	11.9 ± 0.2	90.6 ± 1.4
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)b$ [HE+MET]	91 ± 10	92.5 ± 1.4	3.0 ± 0.1	89.5 ± 1.4
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)b$ [HP+MET]	36 ± 6	44.4 ± 0.9	2.4 ± 0.1	42.0 ± 0.9
$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)bb$ [2*HP+MET]	1 ± 1	1.6 ± 0.2	0.5 ± 0.05	1.1 ± 0.1

Again M(ee)

- 2011A₁



- 2011A₁₊₂: no ES



➤ Discrepancy worse when including no-ES sample

➤ As expected



